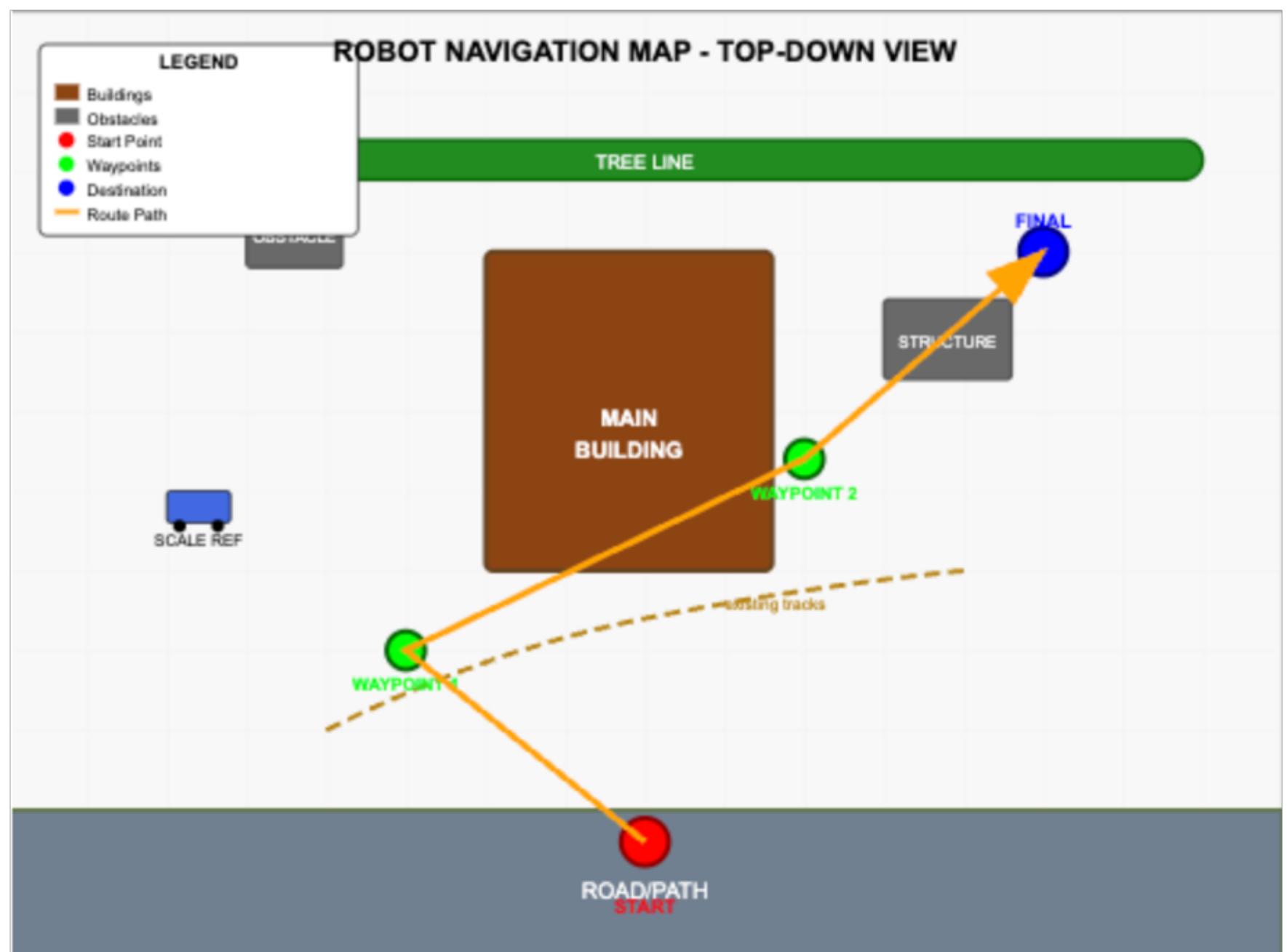
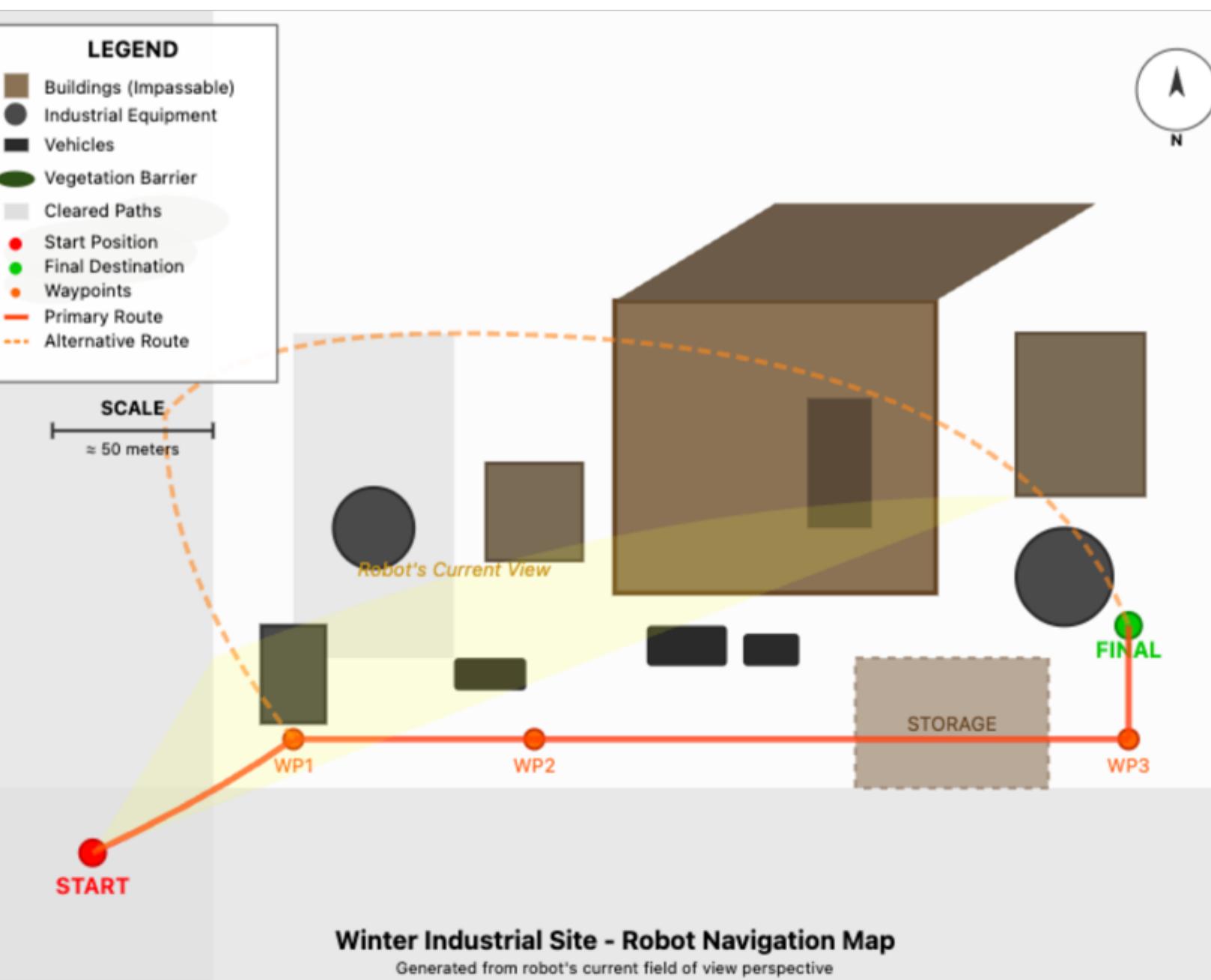


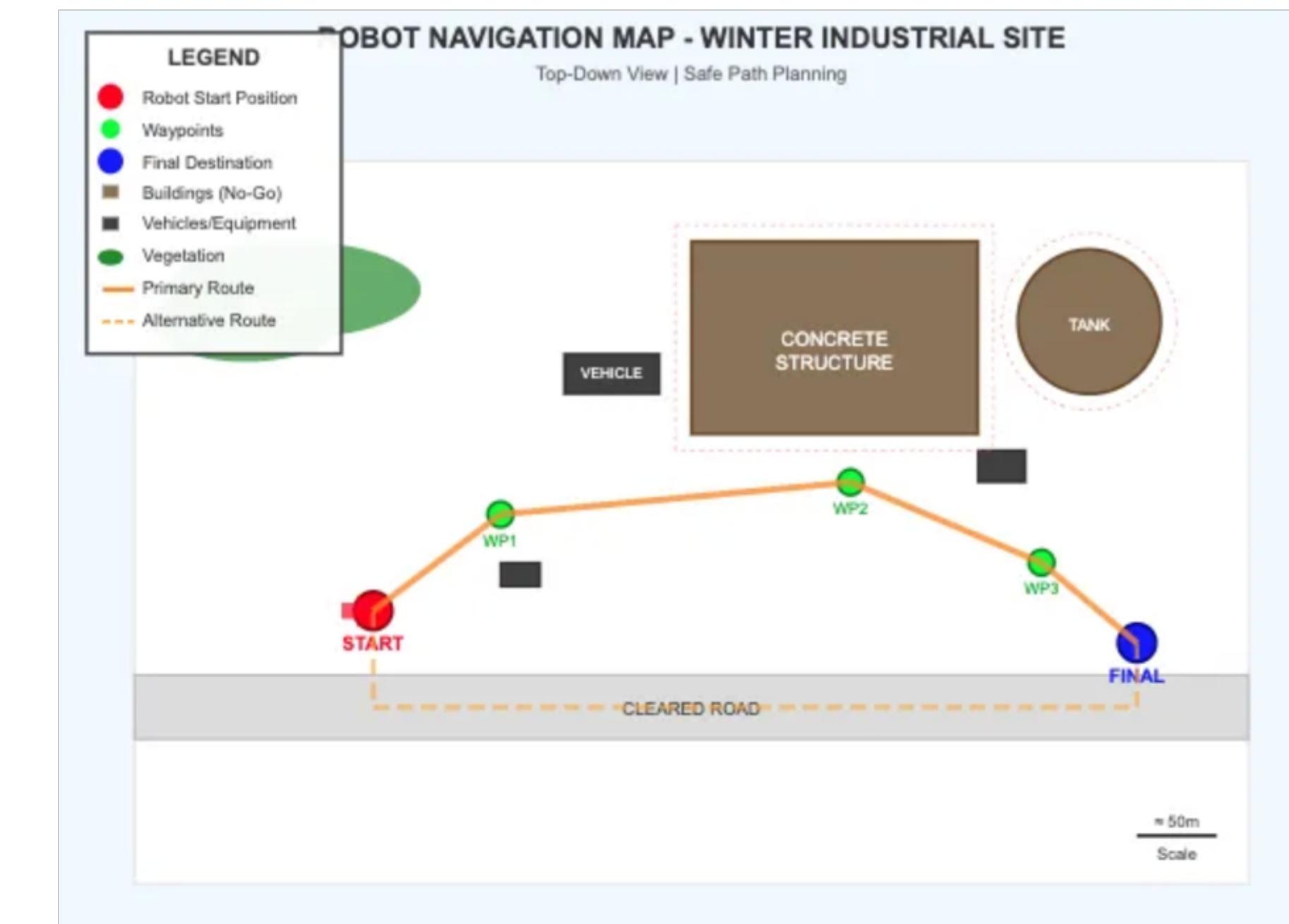
# (a) Obstacle Traversal



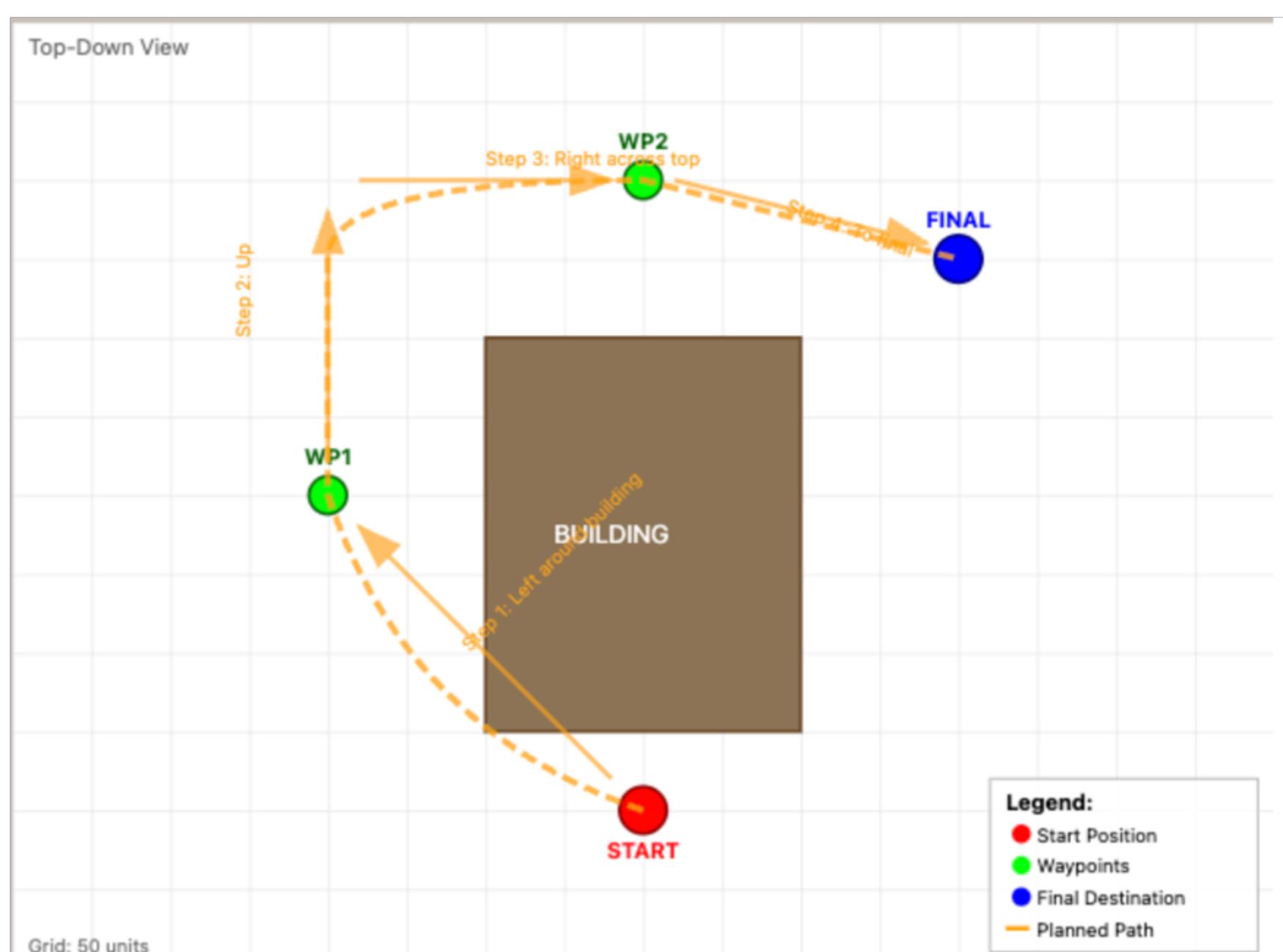
# (b) Topological Distortion



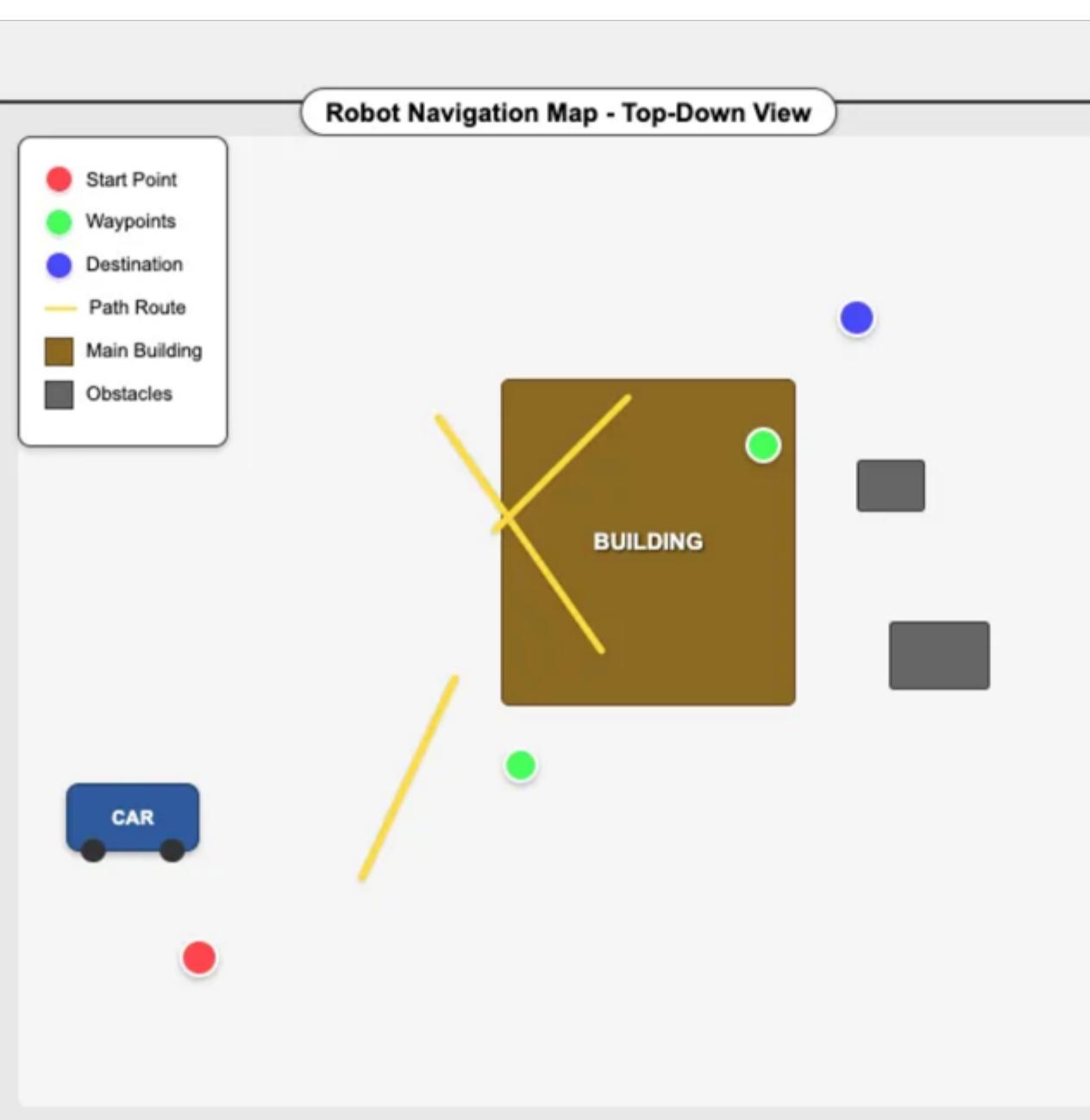
# (c) Directional Failure



# (d) Waypoint Error



# (e) Disconnected Pathline



# (f) Incorrect Initialization

