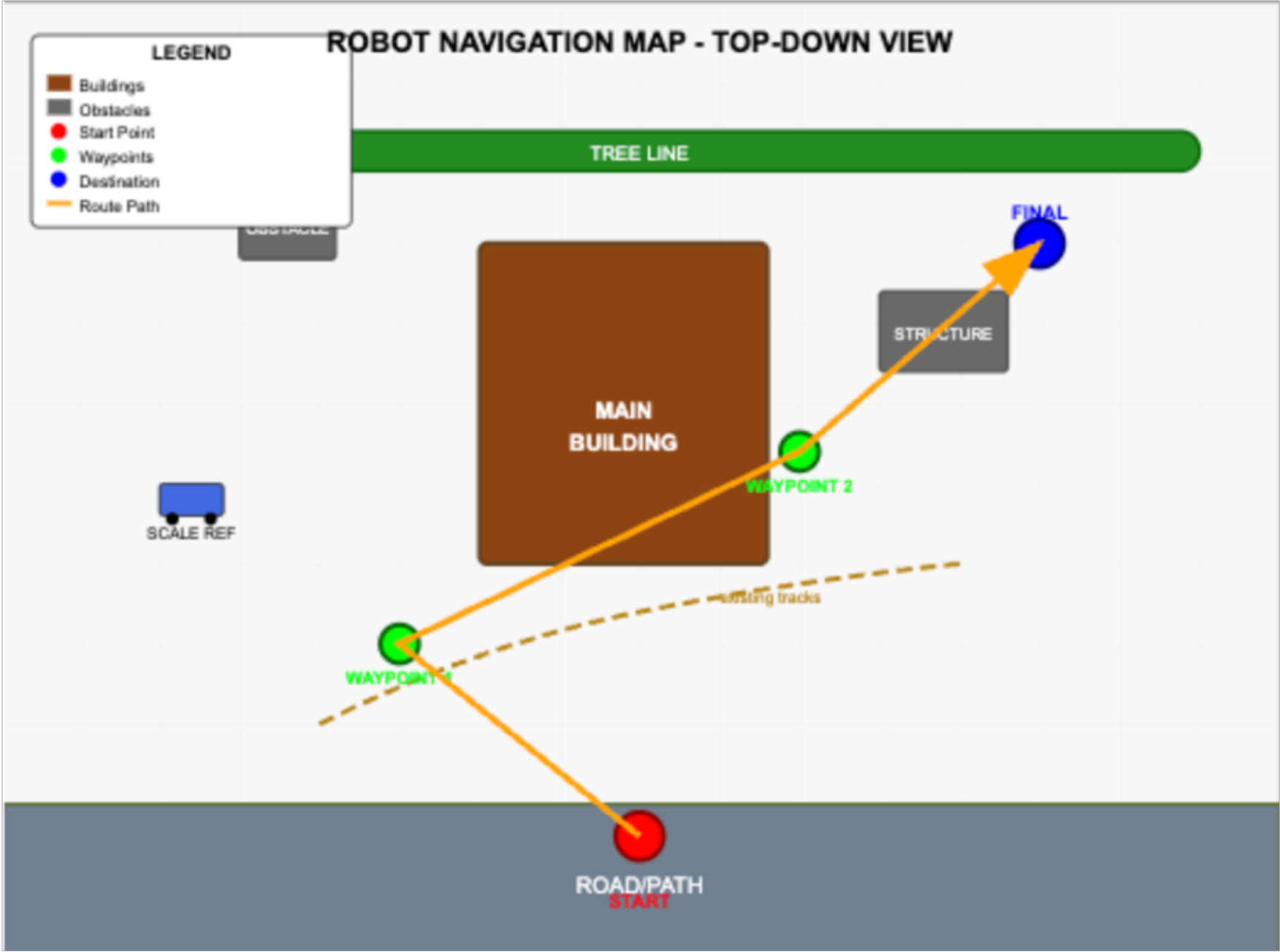
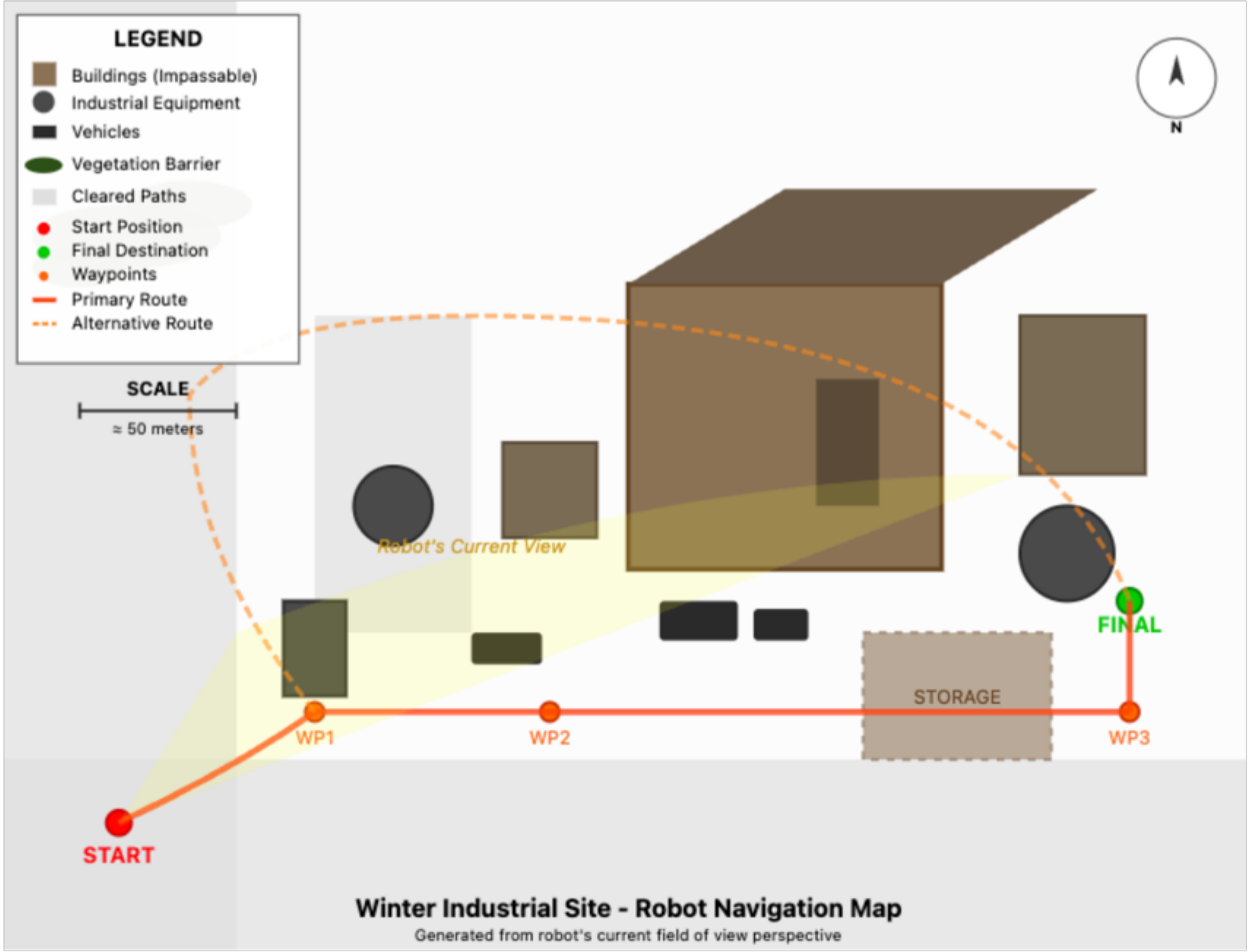


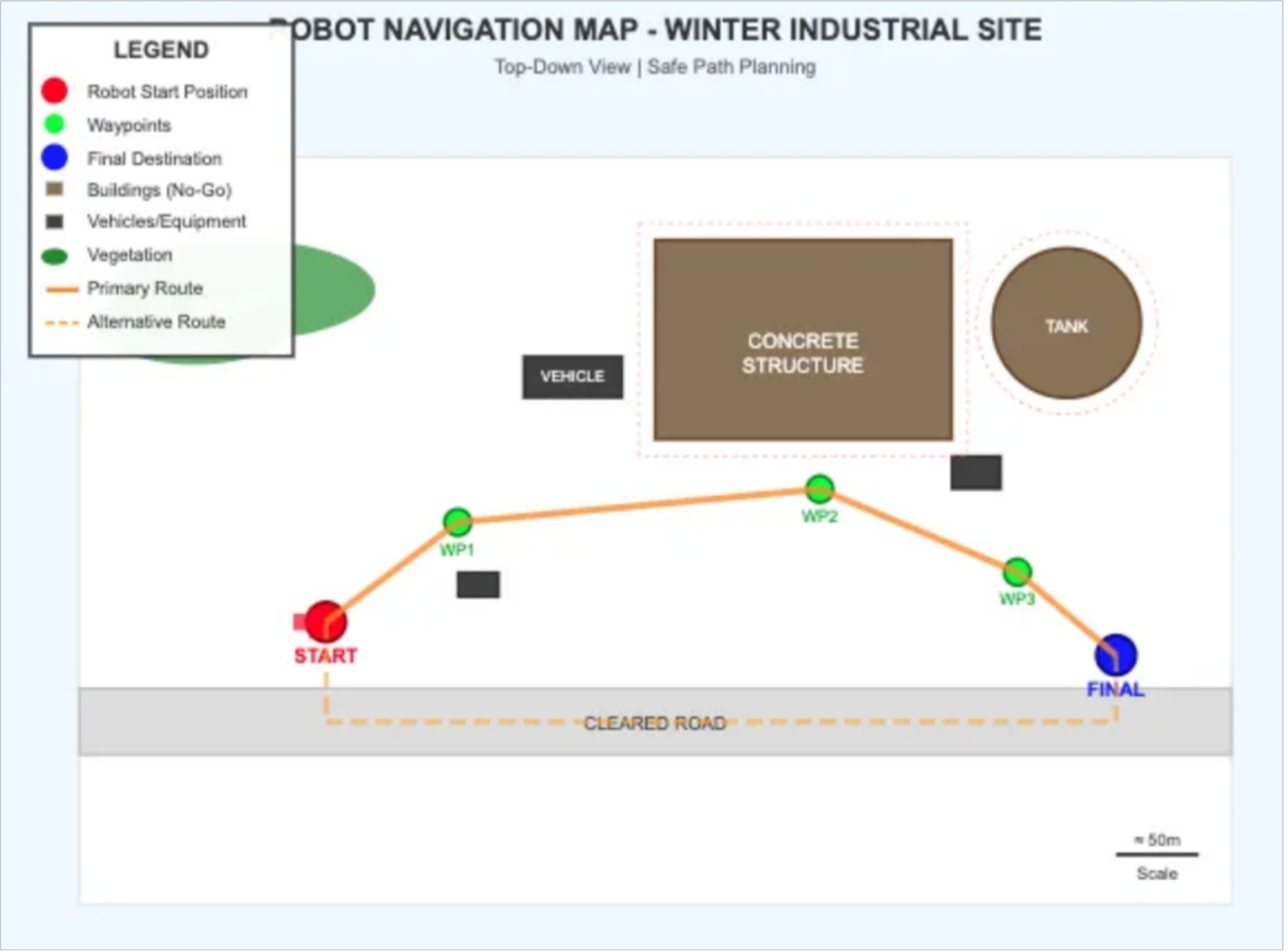
(a) Obstacle Traversal



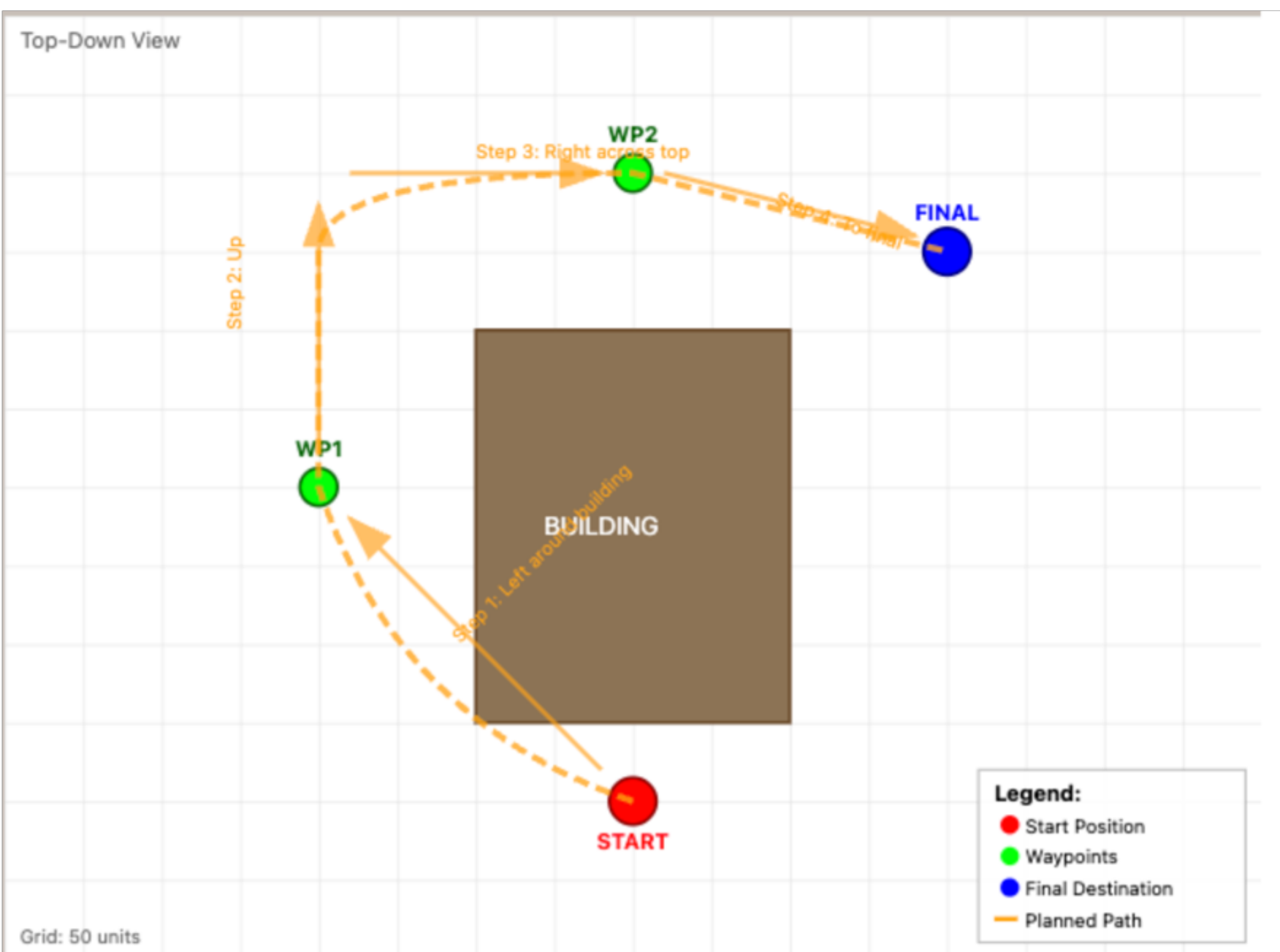
(b) Topological Distortion



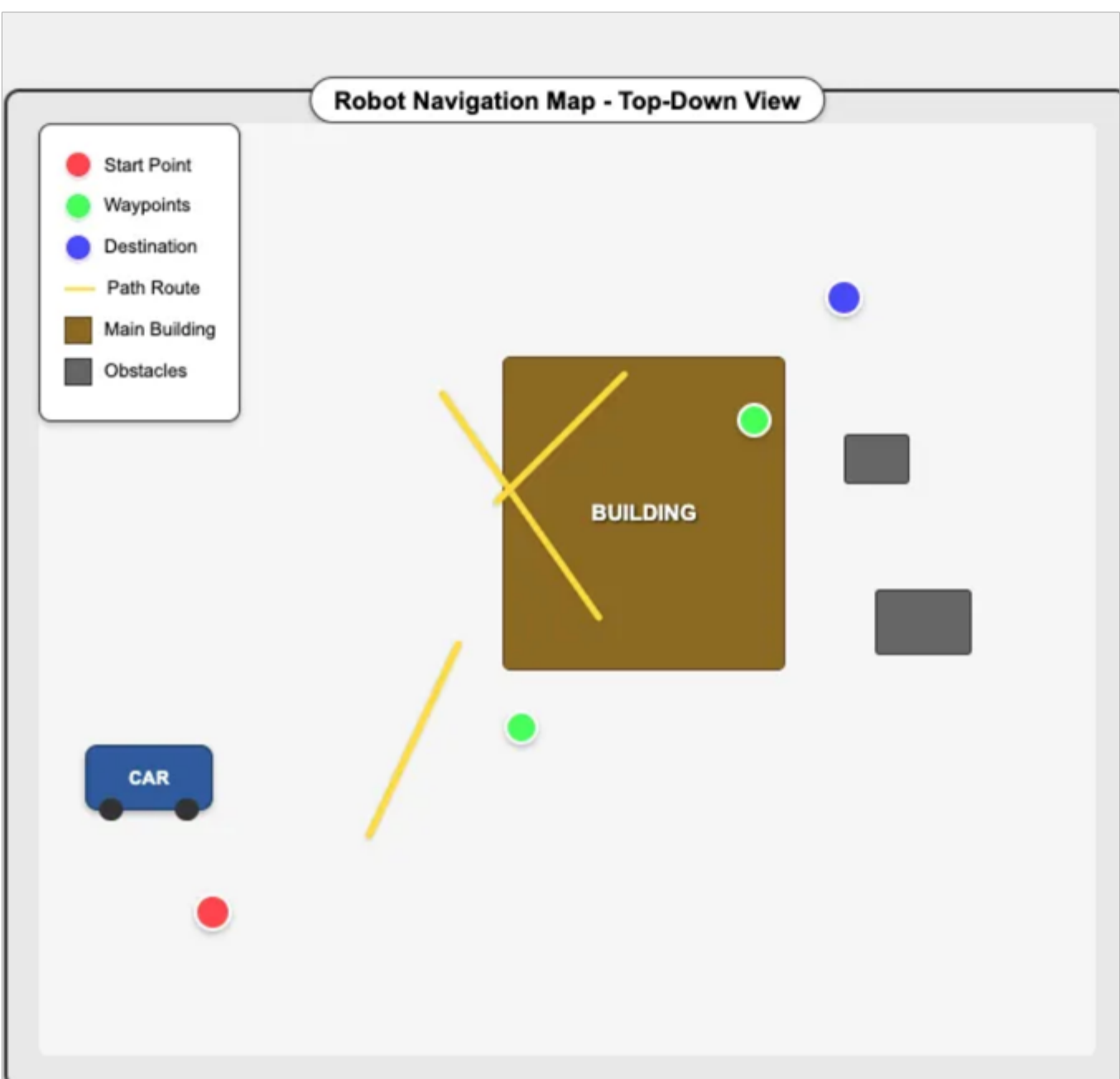
(c) Directional Failure



(d) Waypoint Error



(e) Disconnected Pathline



(f) Incorrect Initialization

