



# Milan Community Dev Tech Talk



Milan - 19 September 2023



# Who are we?

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We are former exGDG Milano members, **software engineers**, who have decided to continue the extraordinary **adventure** of building a **developer community** in Milan.



# What we want to do?

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- Expand the local developers community (not only Android)
- Share technical knowledge
- Learn new things together
- Hang out and have fun!

# How we want to achieve that?

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- Tech Talks
- Soft Skill Talks
- Short tech courses
- Roundtable about various topics
- Online community to keep in touch and discuss
- Mentoring program
- CV Reviews and tips
- Informal meetup (aka pizza and beer :) )

All things have to be Community driven!


# Who hosts us today?

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# Autogenerate analytics documentation in a KMM project: a case study



Cristiano Munaro



# Who I am

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Cristiano Munaro, Android Developer

Working for



Chiasso, Switzerland

Github: [github.com/cmunaro](https://github.com/cmunaro)

# What we will see

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- Analytics 101
- Problem overview
- KMP 101
- How to: Events spider
- How to: Check events implementation
- How to: Generate and publish the doc



# Analytics

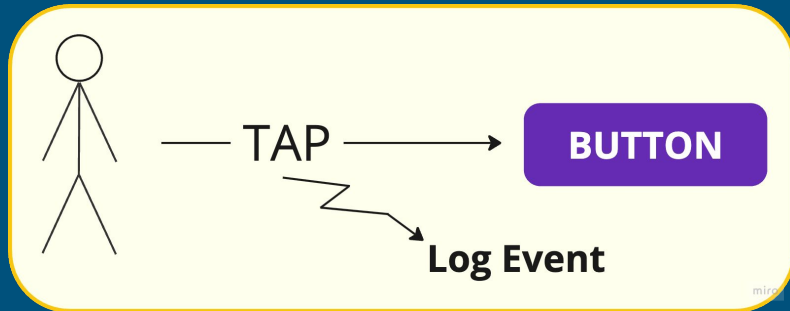
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- Definition: collection, interpretation, and presentation of data to gain insights, make informed decisions, and improve processes.
- Purpose: help organizations understand patterns, trends, and correlations in data to drive data-driven decision, optimize performance, and enhance user experiences.

# Analytics of interest

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- Usage Analytics: Focus on user behavior, engagement, and interaction with the app. Based on events. (tools: Firebase Analytics, etc..)
  - User Engagement: Daily/monthly active users, retention rate.
  - User Behavior: Most used features/screens, conversion funnels.
  - Geographical Data: User locations, language preferences.
  - Demographics: Age, gender, device preferences.



# Our requirement(s)

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- Tracks as many events you can.
  - have fun!

# Trouble points

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- We really need to track everything (?)
- We need to be aligned between iOS and Android
- We need to keep track of every analytics event we create
- We should not quit to sell coconut at the beach

# What we can do

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- We can have a board, list of features to implements for each analytics
  - Easy, we can leverage on GitHub as for other features
- We must keep track of all analytics to make them available to other stakeholders
  - Need to generate documentations
  - At every release we Must update the analytics documentation for both platforms

# How we can do it

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- Writing the documentation for every single event, and keeping it up-to-date manually is not an option
  - Track bucket of events implementation in Github issues
  - Selling coconut at the beach is better than become amanuensis
- 
- Make some magic to compile the documentation
  - Make some other magic to track the implementation
  - Do not lose too much time on this

# What I wanna archive

## Autogenerated analytics events

Class name	Event name	Description	Parameters	Android	iOS
BalanceDecreasedEvent	<b>balance_decreased</b>	The user has decreased his money amount	<b>delta</b> Amount of money removed from the account	YES	NO
BalanceIncreasedEvent	<b>balance_increased</b>	The user increased his money amount	<b>delta</b> Amount of money added to the account	YES	NO
EasterEggShownEvent	<b>easter_egg_saw_event</b>	The user saw the super duper easter egg	<b>crocodileSound</b> Super secret crocodile sound <b>elephantHappiness</b> How much an elephant is happy from 5 to 42	NO	NO

# Project structure

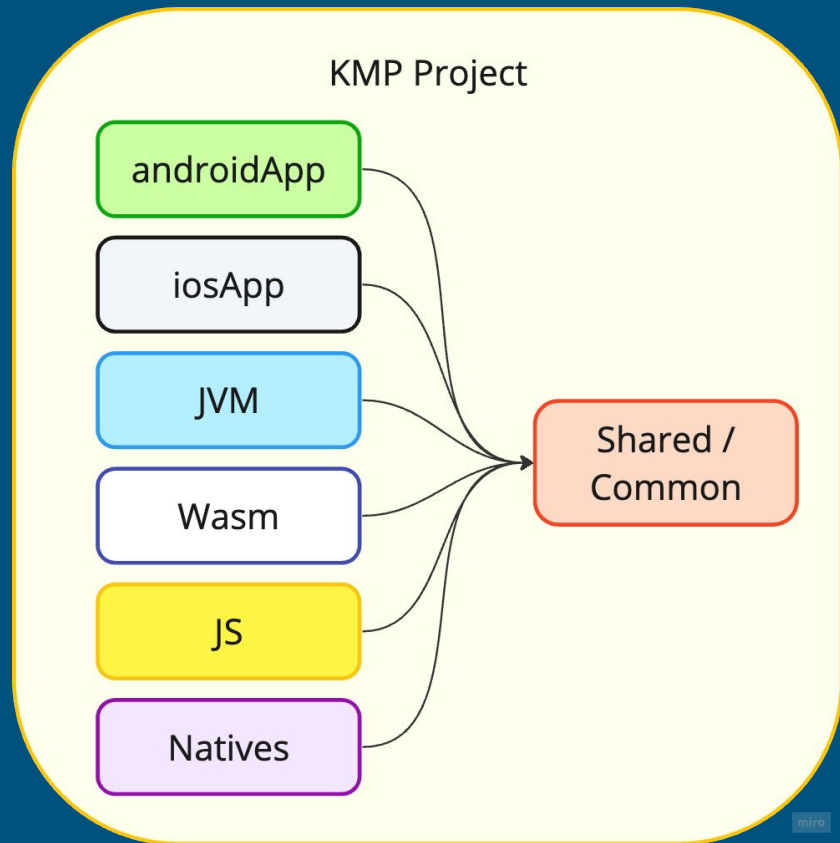
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- KMP project with iOS and Android targets
- Mono-repo project
- Shared modules (with domain and data layers)

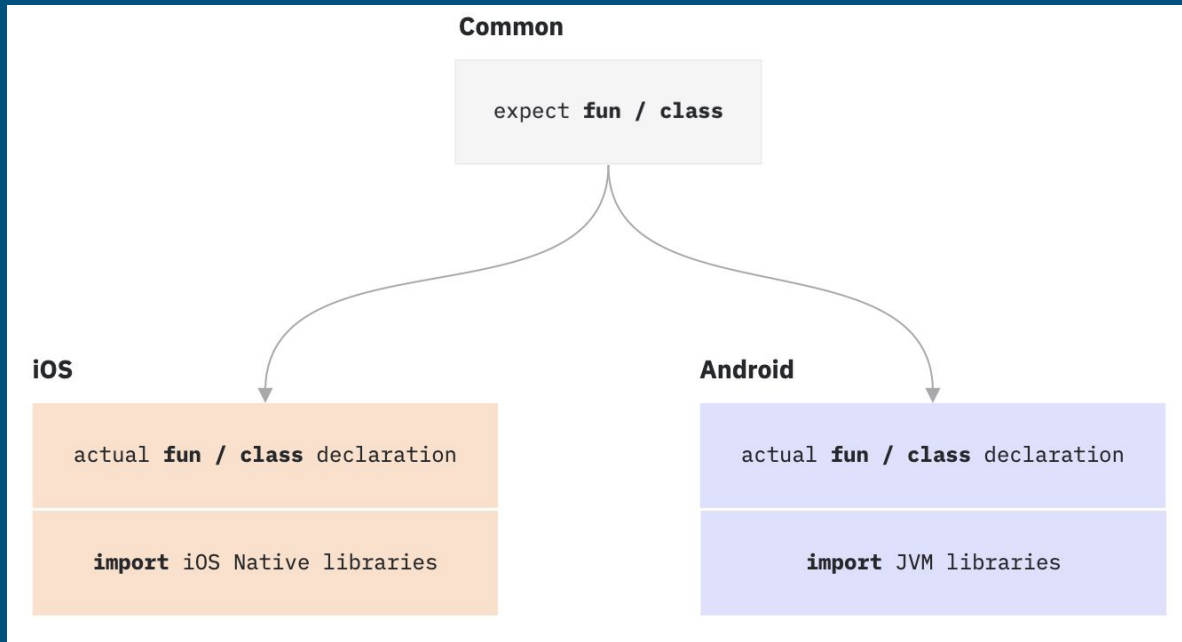
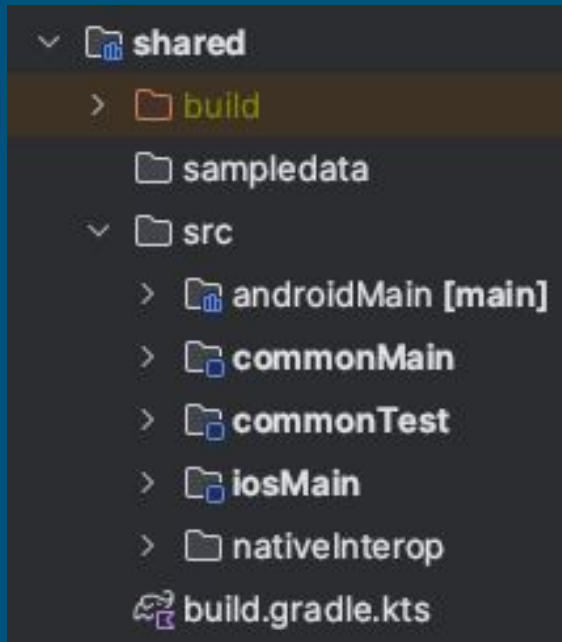


# KMP 101

- Kotlin Multiplatform is a technology designed to simplify the development of cross-platform projects
- You can share common code among your different targets



# One micro example



```
interface AnalyticsRepository {
```

```
    /**
```

```
     * Log an event into the analytics bucket
```

```
     */
```

```
    @ cmunaro
```

```
    fun log(event: Event)
```

```
}
```

shared - common

```
internal expect class GetSocialAnalyticsRepository() : AnalyticsRepository {
```

```
    @ cmunaro
```

```
    override fun log(event: Event)
```

```
}
```

```
single<AnalyticsRepository>(named<AnalyticsImplementation>().GET_SOCIAL)) { GetSocialAnalyticsRepository() }
```

shared - androidMain

```
import im.getsocial.sdk.Analytics
```

```
@ cmunaro
```

```
internal actual class GetSocialAnalyticsRepository : AnalyticsRepository {
```

```
    @ cmunaro
```

```
    actual override fun log(event: Event) {
```

```
        Analytics.trackCustomEvent(event.name, event.eventParameters.toMutableMap())
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# What we can do till now

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- One new shared analytics module
  - Event definitions
  - Utility to send analytics to online services
- Apps import that module and log the event they want to send

# What we miss

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- Auto detect events
- Track implementation
- Generate documentation

How can we automatically list all the analytics?

How can we write (and read) the description of an event?

Annotations & Reflection

# Example of an event

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```
@Target(AnnotationTarget.CLASS, AnnotationTarget.PROPERTY, AnnotationTarget.VALUE_PARAMETER)
@Retention(AnnotationRetention.RUNTIME)
annotation class Description(val value: String)
```

```
abstract class AnalyticsEvent(val name: String)

@Description("Some super useful event")
data class SomeEvent(
    @Description("Some parameter") val parameter: String
) : AnalyticsEvent(name = "some_event")
```

# Our goal

---

```
data class EventRepresentation(  
    val className: String,  
    val eventName: String,  
    val description: String,  
    val parameters: List<ParameterRepresentation>,  
    val eventImplementation: EventImplementation  
)
```

```
data class ParameterRepresentation(  
    val parameterName: String,  
    val description: String,  
    val typeName: String
```

```
data class EventImplementation(  
    val implementedByAndroid: Boolean,  
    val implementedByIOS: Boolean  
)
```

# Reflection 101

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- Framework to enable the introspection of a program at runtime, allows to access (and also alter) classes, fields and methods at runtime
- Kotlin Reflect library extends the basic capabilities

It Adds supports to:

- invoke functions
- **get subclasses of sealed class**
- **access annotations**
- **access parameters**
- **create instances**
- and more..

Downside:

- Need to add metadata (+app size)
- Slower (need to interrogate JVM)
- If we shrink the code, we lose names
- **Not multiplatform**



# Get the subclasses

```
sealed class Base
data object A: Base()
data object B: Base()

fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    Base::class.sealedSubclasses List<KClass<out Base>>
        .map { it.simpleName } List<String?>
        .run(::println)
}
```

```
> Task :run
[A, B]
```

```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s
```

# Get description from annotations

---

```
annotation class MustBePrinted(val value: String)
@MustBePrinted("Hello world!")
data object A

fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    A::class.annotations List<Annotation>
        .filterIsInstance<MustBePrinted>() List<MustBePrinted>
        .map(MustBePrinted::value) List<String>
        .run(::println)
}
```

```
> Task :run
[Hello world!]
```

```
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s
```

# Get parameters annotations and type

```
annotation class MustBePrinted(val value: String)

data class A(
    @MustBePrinted("Hello world!") val value: String
)

fun main(args: Array<String>) {
    A::class.primaryConstructor?.KFunction<A>?
        ?.parameters?.List<KParameter>?
        ?.map { kParameter ->
            val annotationValues = kParameter.annotations?.List<Annotation>
                ?.filterIsInstance<MustBePrinted>().List<MustBePrinted>
                ?.map(MustBePrinted::value)
            kParameter.type to annotationValues ^map
        }?.List<Pair<KType, List<String>>>?
        ?.run(::println)
}
```

```
> Task :run
[(kotlin.String, [Hello world!])]

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s
```

# Get event name

---

```
@Description("The user increased his money amount")
data class BalanceIncreasedEvent(
    @Description("Amount of money added to the account") val delta: Double
) : AnalyticsEvent(name = "balance_increased")
```

```
sealed class AnalyticsEvent(val name: String)
```

Name is available only at runtime 🤖

# How to get the name

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```
val KClass<out AnalyticsEvent>.eventName: String  
    get() = generateDummyInstance().name
```

```
fun <T : Any> KClass<T>.generateDummyInstance(): T {  
    val constructorParameters = primaryConstructor!!.parameters  
        .associateWith { param -> getValueFor(param) }  
    return primaryConstructor!!.callBy(constructorParameters)  
}
```

How to get a dummy value for each type?

# Get a value

- Nullable types -> null
- Primitive types -> dummy value
- Enum -> First entry
- Others -> we try to instantiate it from its primary constructor

```
fun getValueFor(kParameter: KParameter): Any? {  
    if (kParameter.type.isMarkedNullable) {  
        return null  
    }  
    return when (kParameter.type.classifier) {  
        Boolean::class -> false  
        Char::class -> ' '  
        Short::class -> 0  
        Int::class -> 0  
        Float::class -> 0f  
        Double::class -> 0.0  
        String::class -> ""  
        else -> {  
            val clazz = kParameter.type.javaType as Class<*>  
            when {  
                clazz.isEnum -> clazz.enumConstants.first()  
  
                else -> runCatching { clazz.kotlin.generateDummyInstance() }  
                    .onFailure { throw Exception("Unhandled default type for $kParameter") }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

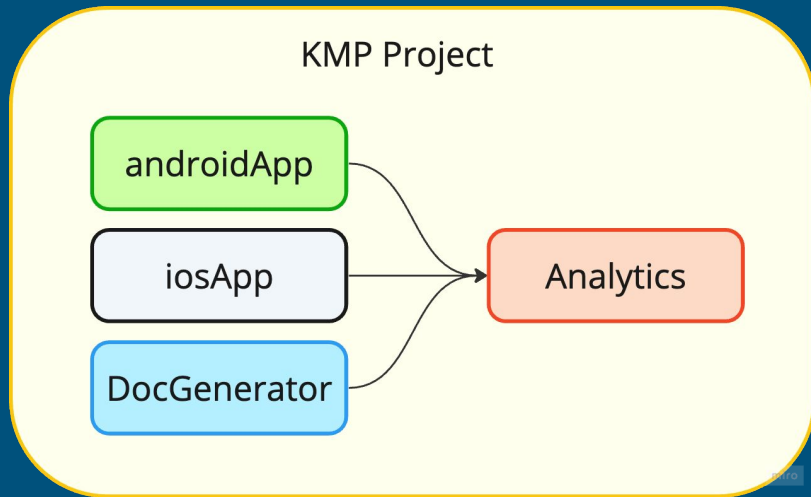
# We have a working event spider!

```
data class EventRepresentation(  
    ✓ val className: String,  
    ✓ val eventName: String,  
    ✓ val description: String,  
    ✓ val parameters: List<ParameterRepresentation>,  
    ✗ val eventImplementation: EventImplementation  
)  
  
data class ParameterRepresentation(  
    ✓ val parameterName: String,  
    ✓ val description: String,  
    ✓ val typeName: String  
)
```



# What we have so far

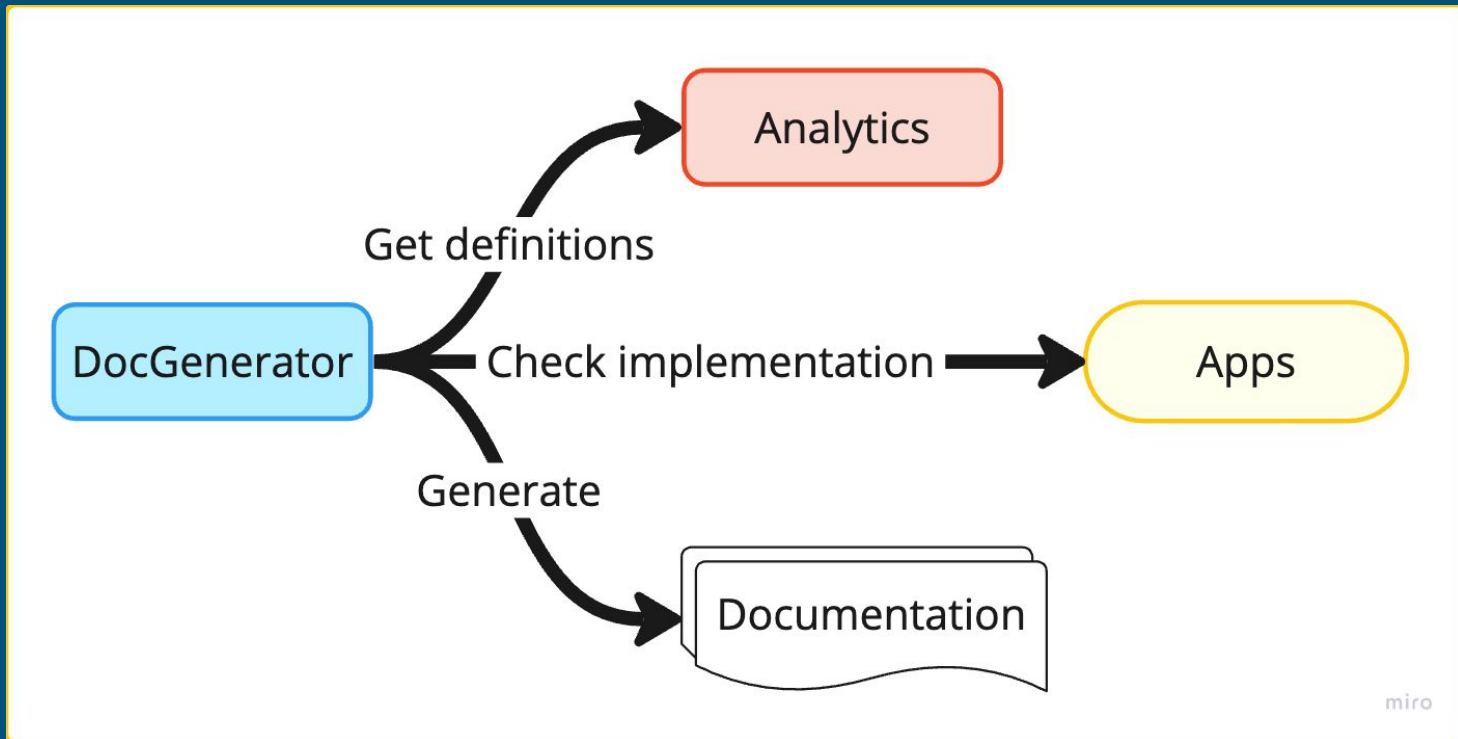
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- 3 Targets: Android, iOS, JVM
- Android and iOS trigger the log of events
- Analytics KMP shared module where the events and the utility to log them are defined
- DocGenerator module which uses reflection to get every defined event and its description



# From another point of view



# Check implementation

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We want to know if a platform has implemented some feature.. From its code

=> We need to parse the code!

2 ways:

- Manually search inside the code for event instantiation (fast, simple but unstable)
- Use something more appropriate: AST (generate an ast for each codebase and find the event initialization in the tree)

# What we did

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Manually search into source code, fast to implement with the aim to be substituted in the future (never changed 😊)

- Get the events definitions
- For each .kt and .swift file, search for the name of every events
- Minimal logic to detect if the name of the event found is commented or inside a comment block
- Keep track of the founded events

# Generate doc

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Objective: create something to make the event intermediate representation useful for other non technical stakeholders

- Web page? 
- Writing in HTML or JS?  
- Kotlin? 

So we need to generate a webpage with Kotlin

# Kotlinx.html

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- Generate HTML with a Kotlin DSL 
- Available for JVM and JS
- Easy to use

<https://github.com/Kotlin/kotlinx.html>

```
override fun createEventDocumentationPage(
    events: List<EventRepresentation>
): String {
    return createHTML().html { this: HTML
        pageHead()
        pageBody(events)
    }
}

private fun HTML.pageHead() {
    head { this: HEAD
        style { +webPageStyleDataSource.style }
        title(PAGE_TITLE)
    }
}

private fun HTML.pageBody(events: List<EventRepresentation>) {
    body { this: BODY
        h2 { +LONG_PAGE_TITLE }
        eventsTable(events)
    }
}
```

# Deliver the doc: Github Pages

## GitHub Pages

GitHub Pages is designed to host your personal, organization, or project pages from a GitHub repository.

Your site is live at

<https://cmunaro.github.io/AutogenerateAnalyticsDocumentationSample/>

Last deployed by  cmunaro 17 minutes ago

[Visit site](#)

...

## Build and deployment

### Source

Deploy from a branch ▾

### Branch

Your GitHub Pages site is currently being built from the `/docs` folder in the `master` branch. [Learn more about configuring the publishing source for your site.](#)

 master ▾

 /docs ▾

Save

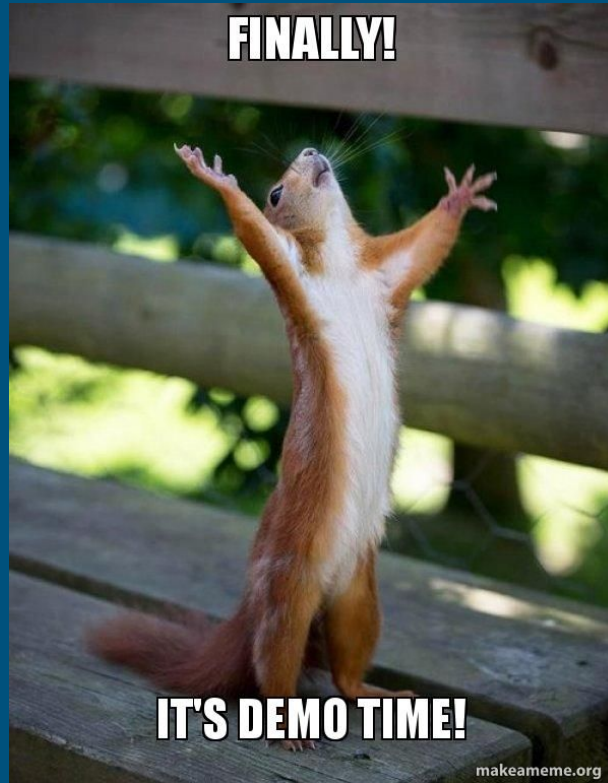
Learn how to [add a Jekyll theme](#) to your site.

```
1  name: Update analytics documentation
2
3  on:
4    push:
5      branches: ["develop"]
6
7  permissions:
8    contents: write
9    pull-requests: write
10
11  jobs:
12    update_analytics_documentation:
13      runs-on: ubuntu-latest
14      steps:
15        - name: Checkout
16          uses: actions/checkout@v3
17        - name: Setup java 17
18          uses: actions/setup-java@v3
19          with:
20            distribution: 'temurin'
21            java-version: '17'
22            cache: 'gradle'
23        - name: Create analytics documentation
24          run: ./gradlew clean :docGenerator:run --args ${pwd}
25        - name: Create Pull Request
26          uses: peter-evans/create-pull-request@v4
27          with:
28            commit-message: "docs: Update analytics documentation"
29            branch: "docs/autoUpdateAnalytics"
30            title: "docs: Update analytics documentation"
31            body: ""
32            delete-branch: true
```

- Every push in master triggers the deploy of the `/docs` folder
- Every push in develop triggers the generation of the webpage

# Demo time

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# That's all, thank you!

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## Feel free to ask questions!

Find the sample here:

[github.com/cmunaro/AutogenerateAnalyticsDocumentationSample](https://github.com/cmunaro/AutogenerateAnalyticsDocumentationSample)

