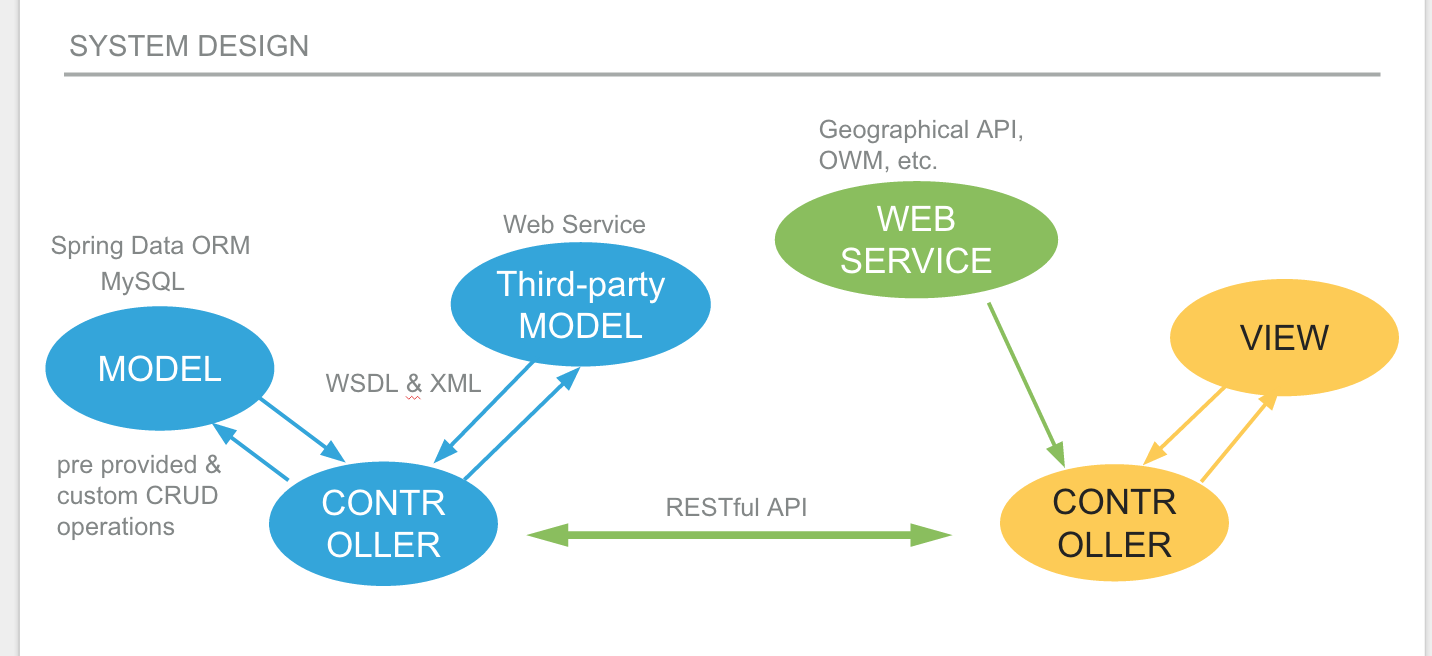
System design:



Database schema:

