

Cristian Valeria

MID
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PROJECT

Berlin Crimes

A DISTRICT ANALYSIS



THE QUESTION

1. What **type** of crimes are the most commons?

2. What **districts** of Berlin are the most dangerous?

THE DATASET

The Dataset used in the study was provided by the **Police Criminal Statistics (PKS)**

These reports show the **absolute number of cases** as well as the more comparable regional frequency numbers (cases per 100,000 inhabitants) for the 12 Berlin districts and 138 district regions (Locations).

DATA DESCRIPTION:

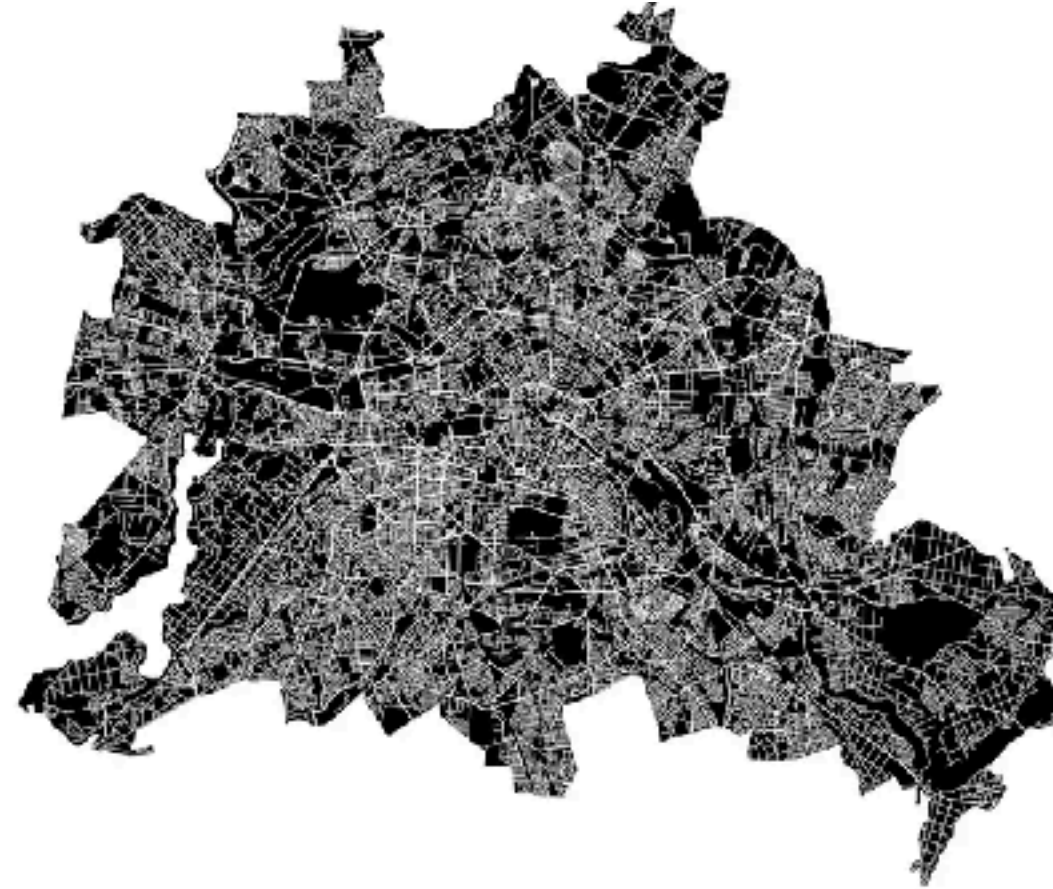
Data Size: **1550** rows, for each Location from 2012 to 2021.

Years: **2012 – 2021**

12 Districts

15 Crime Types

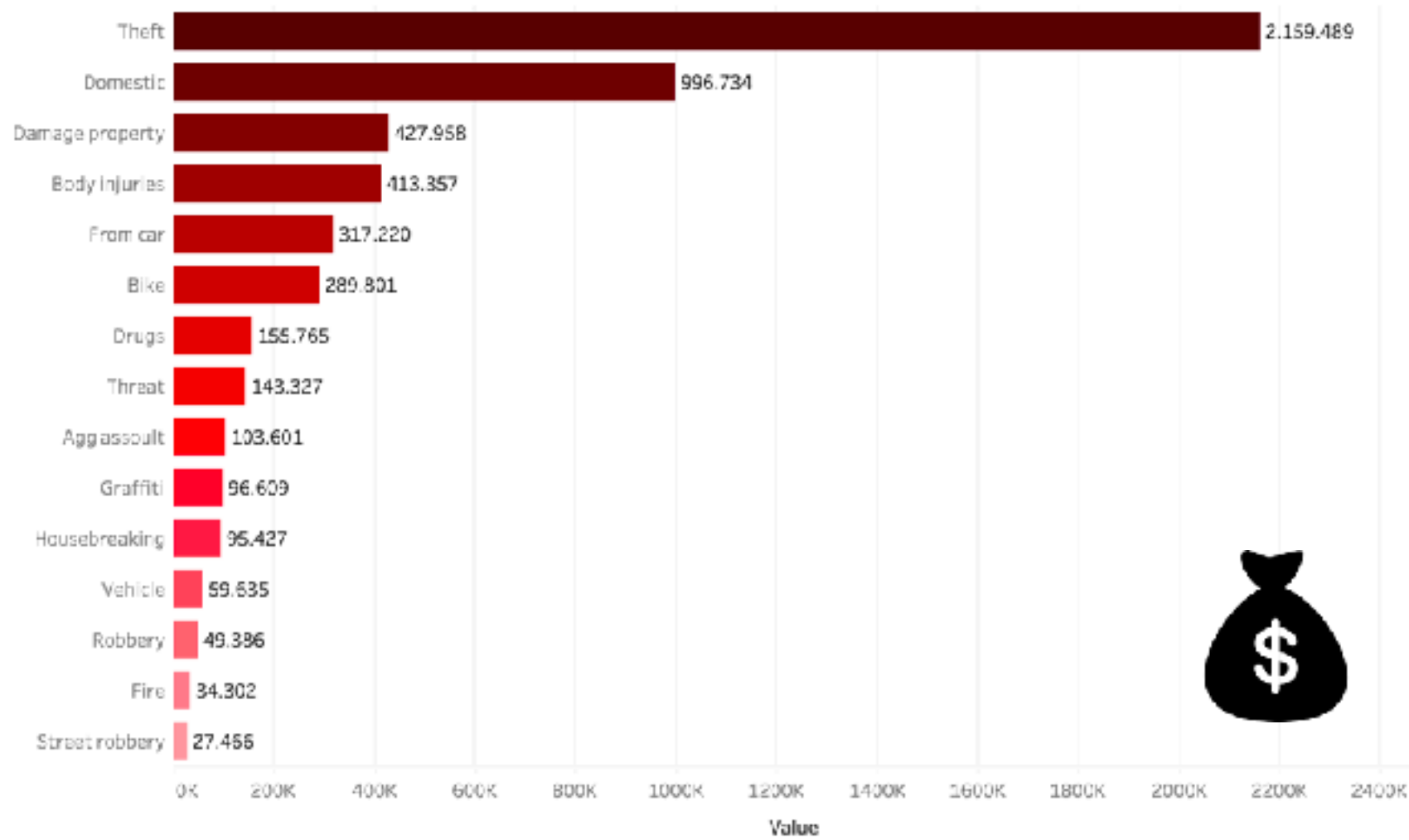
Values: absolute number of cases and absolute number of cases per capita (HZ)



THE QUESTION

1. What *type* of crimes are the most commons?

MOST COMMON CRIMES



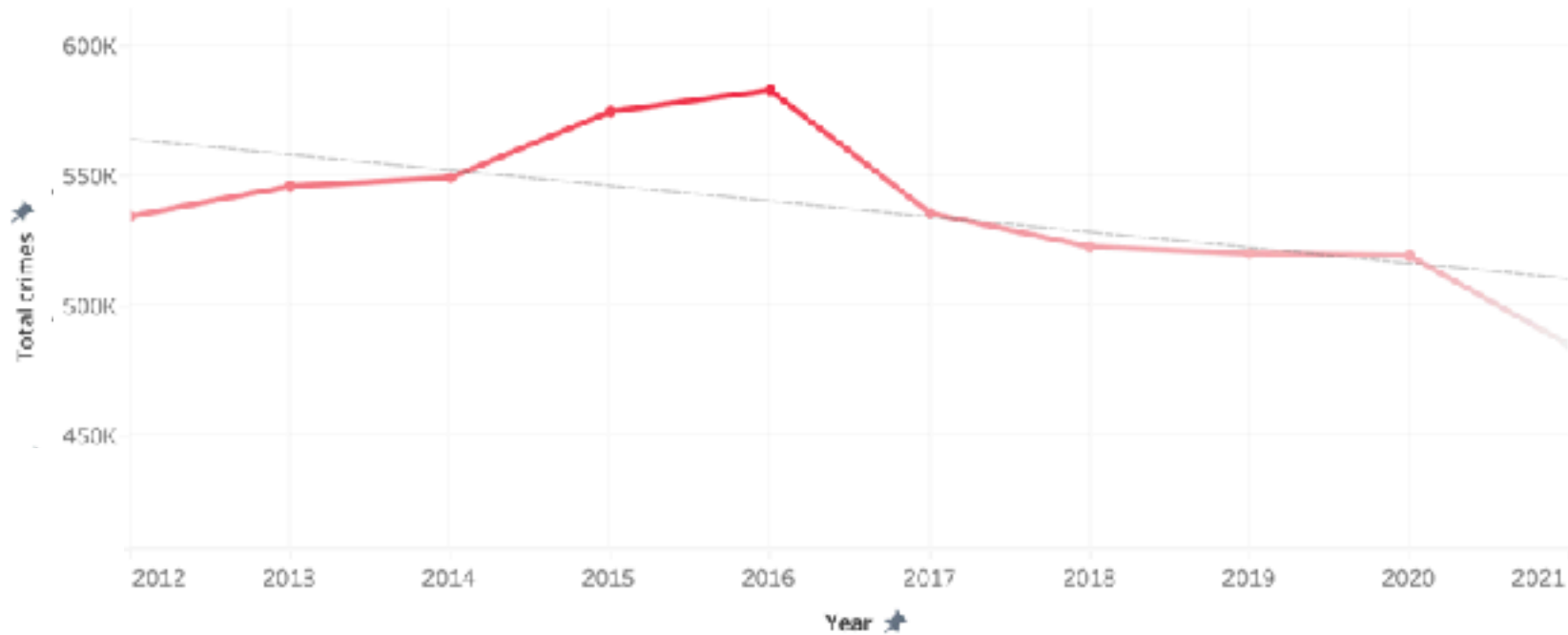
Theft represent the 40% of the total crimes in Berlin.

80% of total crimes are represented by 5 categories: Theft, Domestic, Damage to property, Body injuries and Robbery from Car.

total_crimes_p	
Theft	0.41
Domestic	0.19
Damage_property	0.08
Body_injuries	0.08
From_car	0.06

*sum of absolute cases from 2012 to 2021

CRIMES IN TIME

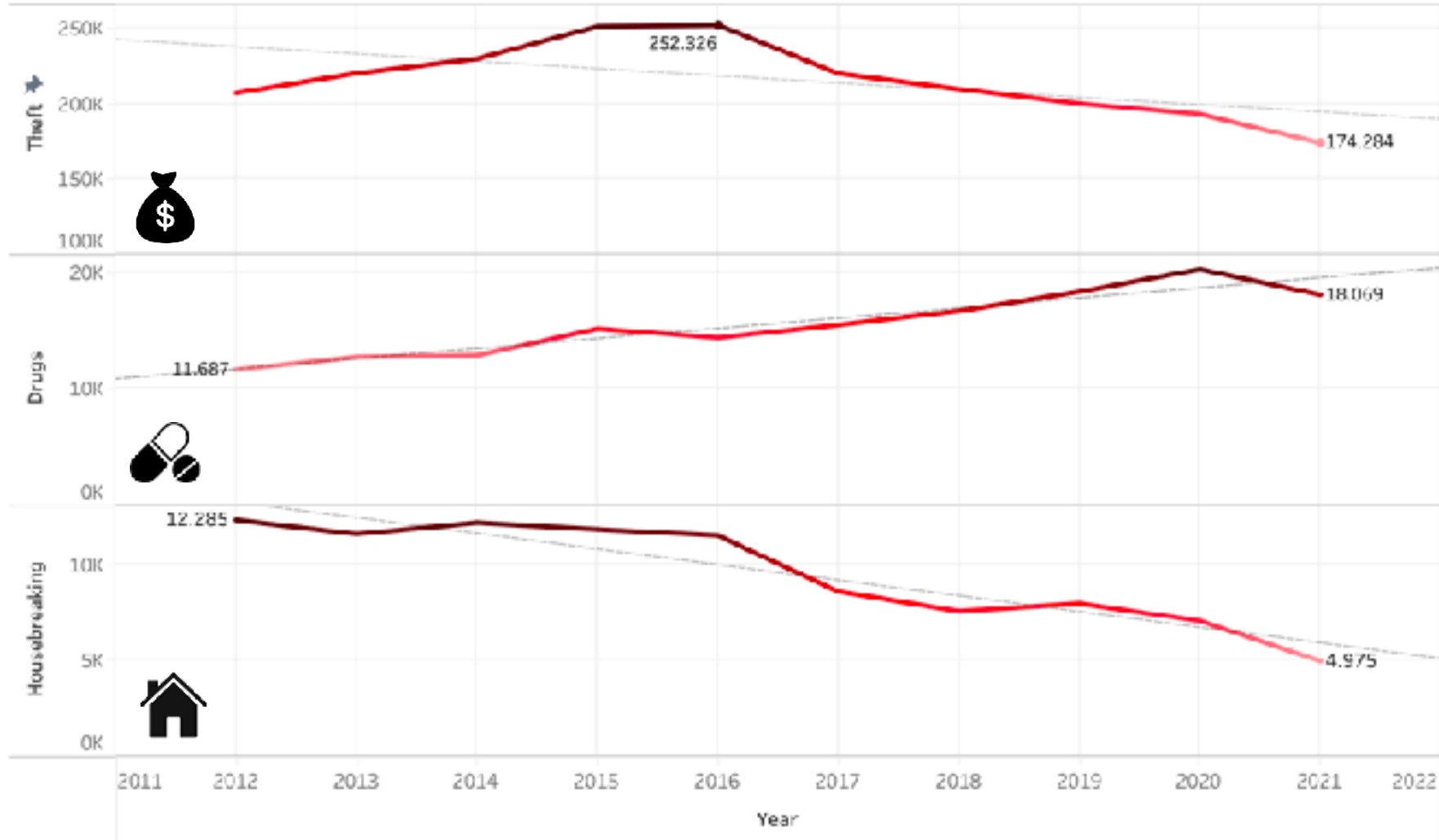


2015 and **2016** were the years with more crime. Is not totally posible to define a tendency because 2020 and 2021 where highly affected by Covid-19.

SUM Total crimes

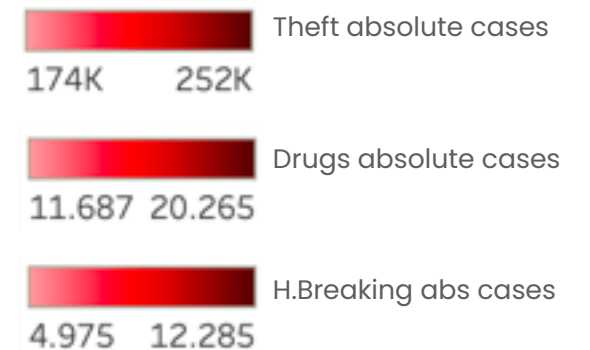


CRIMES IN TIME



Is possible to see some tendencies in specific type of crimes. **Theft**, that is the biggest crime is being slowing down since the peak in 2016.

Other offenses like **Drugs** have been increasing over time, and others decreasing like **Housebreaking**, probably because of security house improvements.



THE QUESTION

2. What **districts of Berlin are
the most dangerous?**

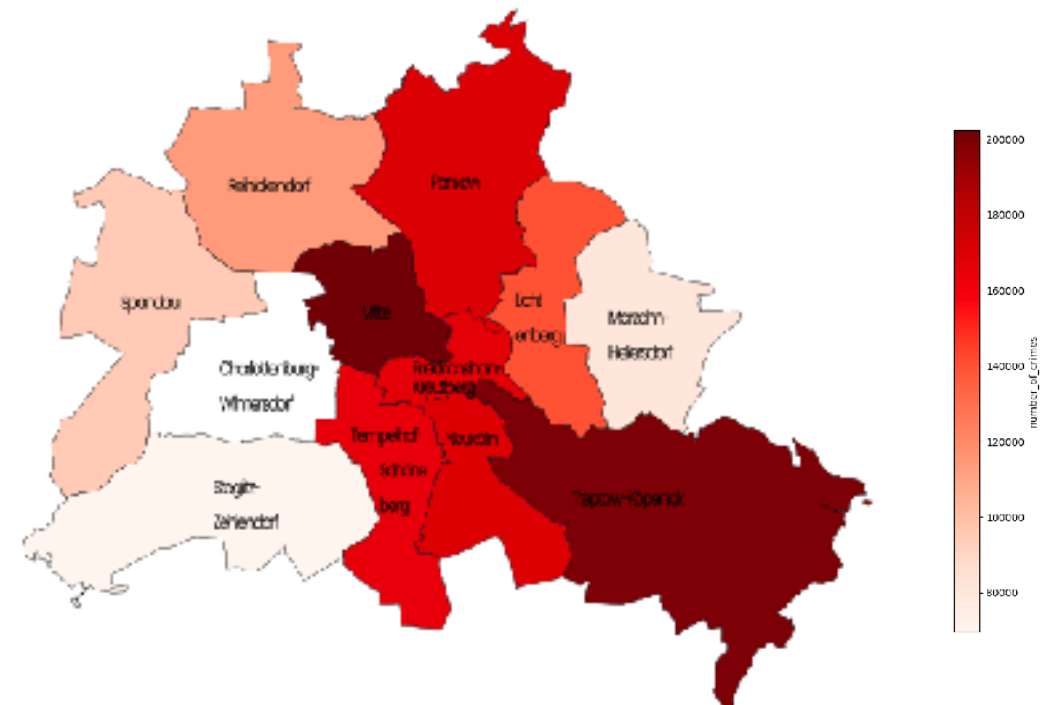
CRIMES PER DISTRICTS

Mitte is the district with more numbers of crimes of Berlin, with total of 202K crimes in 2021. Is the historic centre of Berlin and place for a lot of tourists. **Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg** is the second districts with more crimes with 199k crimes in 2021, with places like *Kottbusser Tor*, *Görlitzer Park* that have a big amount of crimes per capita. Some other cities like **Treptow-Köpenick** are higher in the rank when is analyzed per capita.

Total crimes 2021:

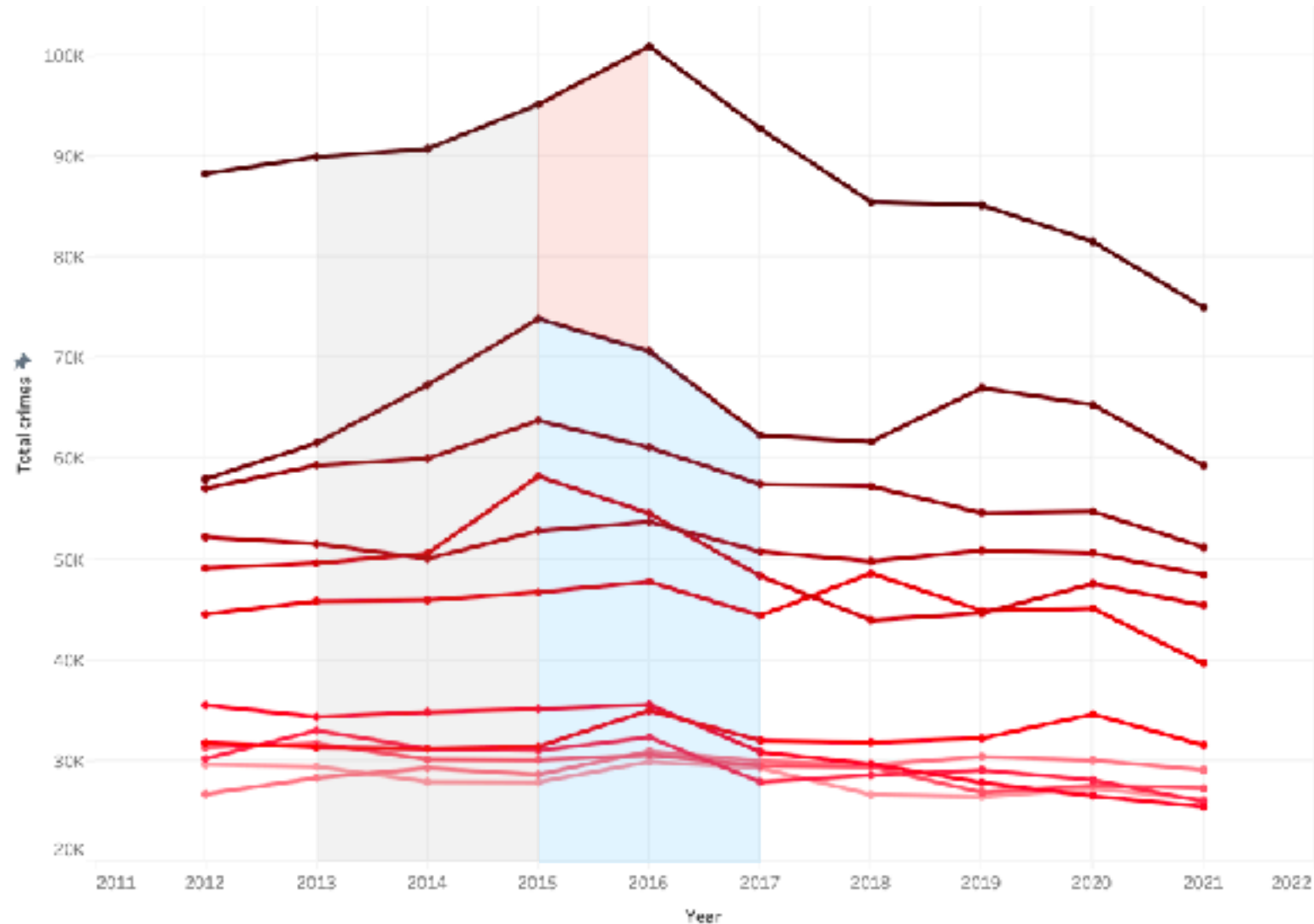


Total crimes per population (Hz*) 2021:



*HZ = number of known cases to 100,000 inhabitants.

DISTRICTS CRIMES IN TIME



- Mitte
- Friedrichshain-Kreuz..
- Charlottenburg Nord
- Neukölln
- Pankow
- Tempelhof-Schönebe..
- Lichtenberg
- Reinickendorf
- Steglitz-Zehlendorf
- Spandau
- Treptow-Köpenick
- Marzahn-Hellersdorf

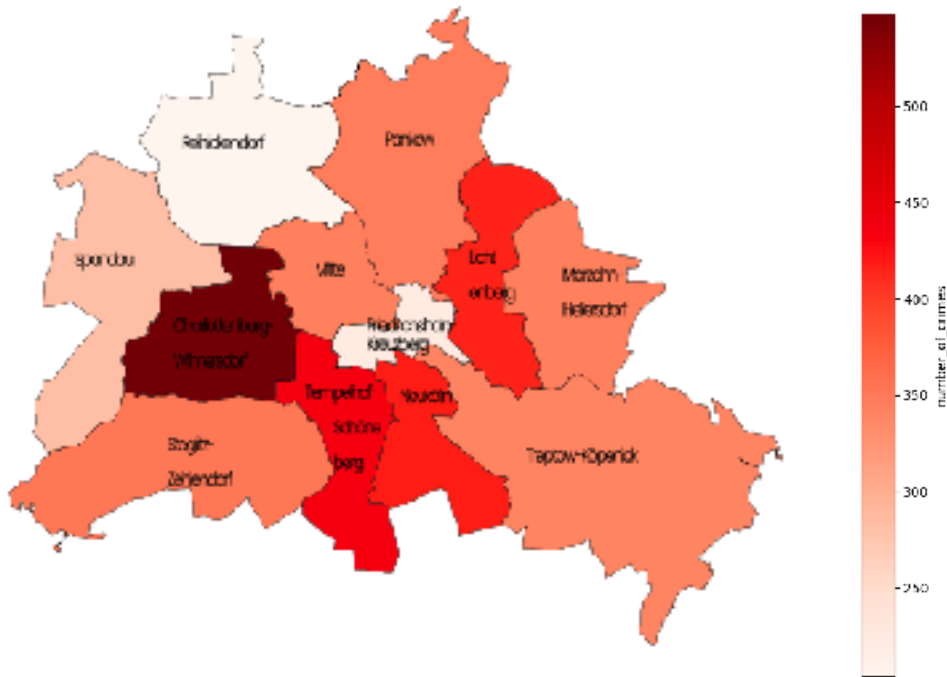
2016 total peak is explained by the increase in crimes on district Mitte.

Tendencies between District distributes in similar ways. Crimes **increase** from 2013 to 2015, **decreasing** on 2016, except from Mitte.

TYPES OF CRIMES PER DISTRICTS

Where is more probable to :

Get your car stolen?



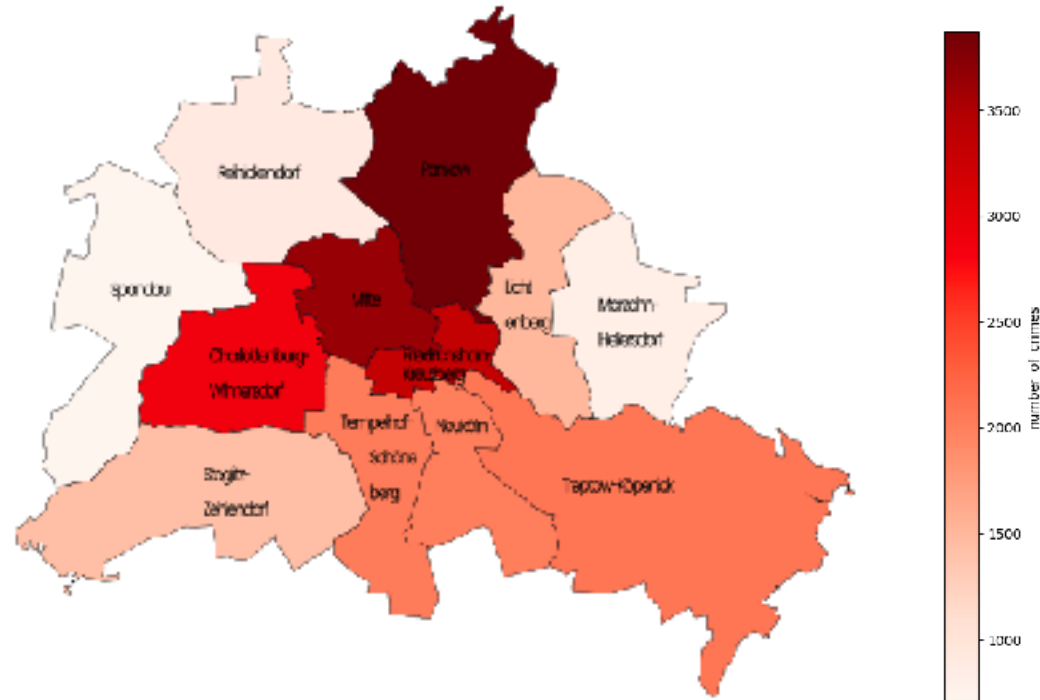
Charlottenburg is the Districts with more stolen vehicles in 2021, with **548** crimes. Follow by *Tempelhof-Schöneberg* with 434 and *Neukölln* with 418.



TYPES OF CRIMES PER DISTRICTS

Where is more probable to :

Get your bike stolen?



Pankow is the Districts with more stolen bikes in 2021, with **3871** crimes. Follow by **Mitte** with 3637 and **Friedrichshagen-Kreuzberg** with 3320.



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