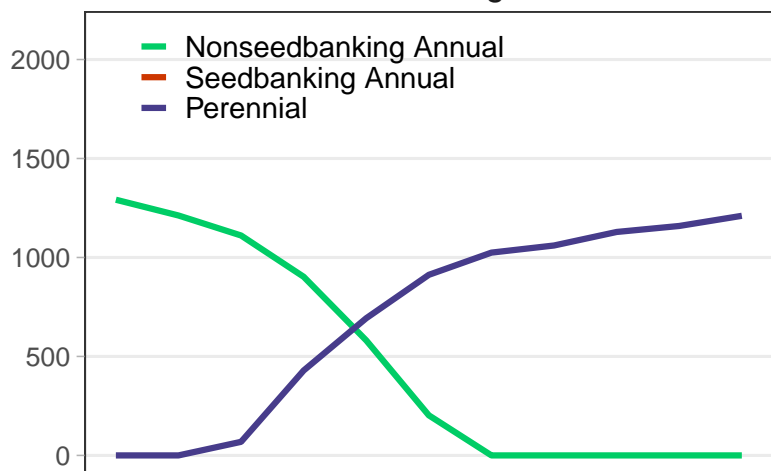
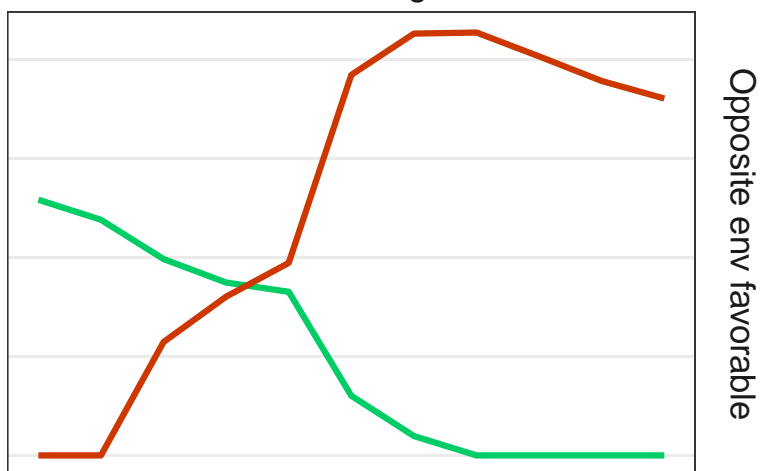


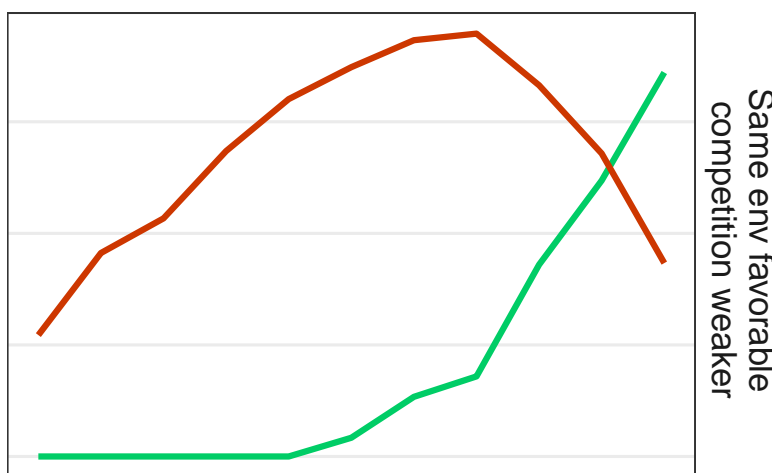
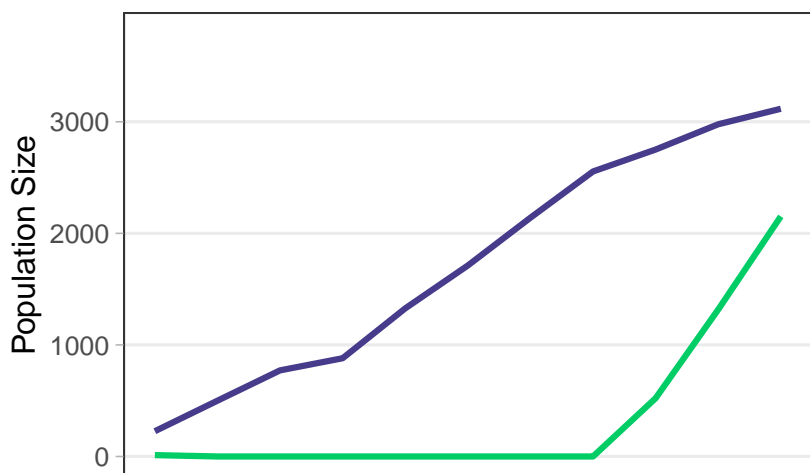
Perennial and  
Nonseedbanking Annual



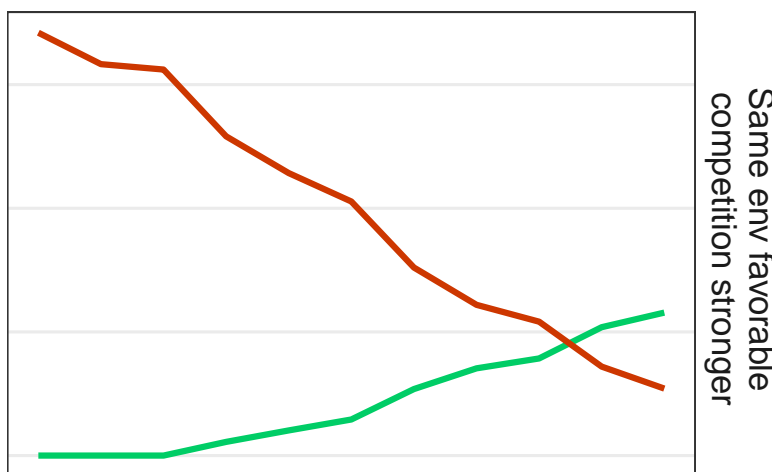
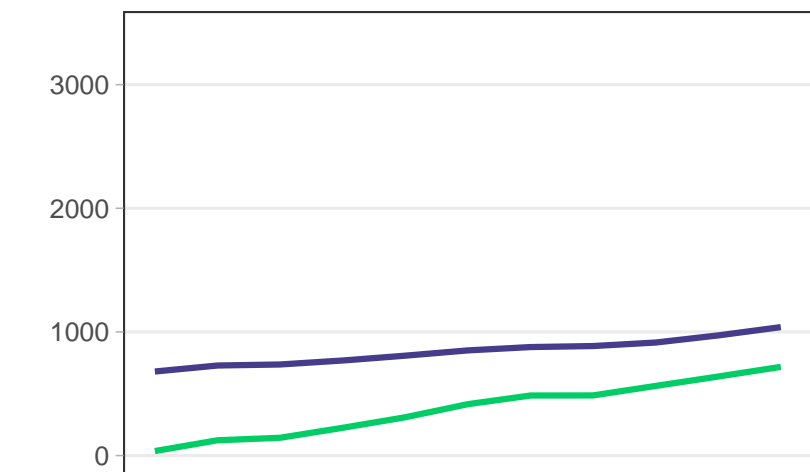
Seedbanking Annual and  
Nonseedbanking Annual



Opposite env favorable



Same env favorable  
competition weaker



Same env favorable  
competition stronger

Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth