

Invader:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



Resident:
Perennial



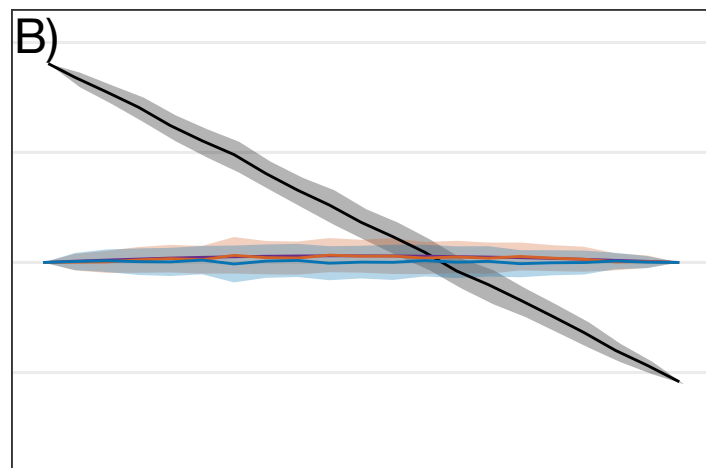
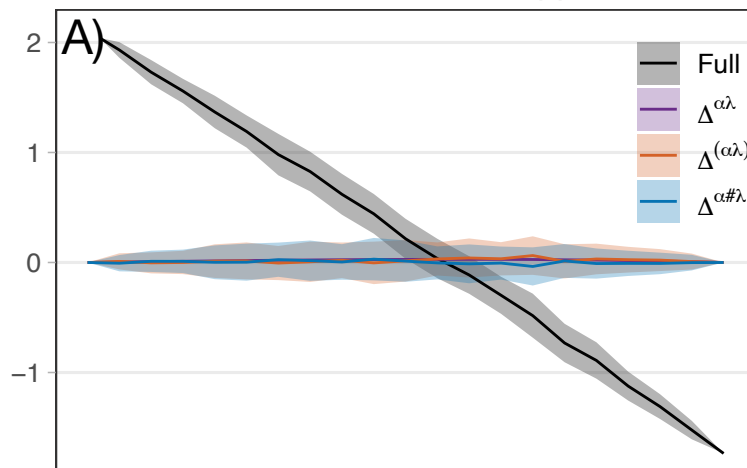
Invader:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



Resident:
Seedbanking
Annual

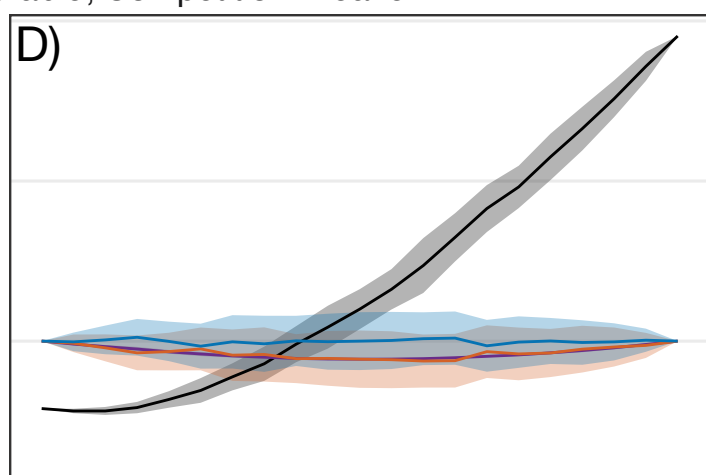
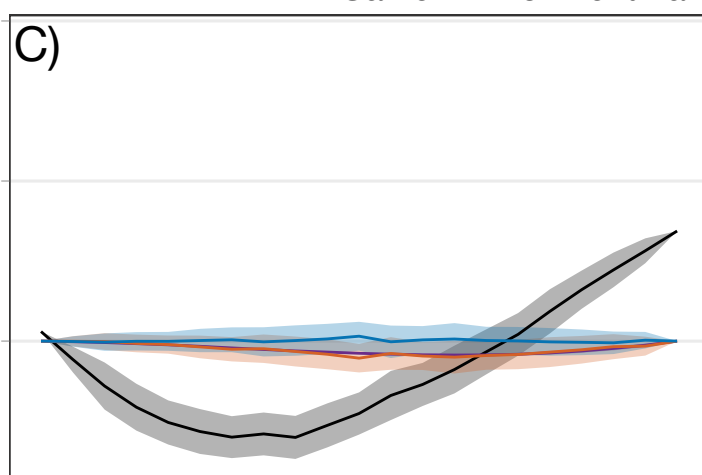


Opposite Environments Favorable

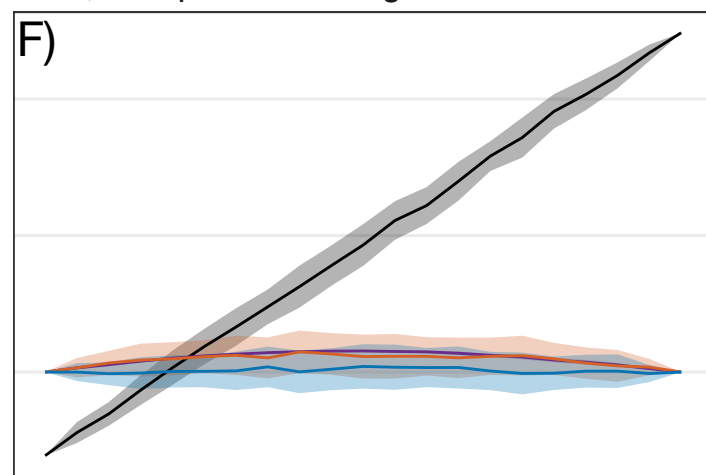
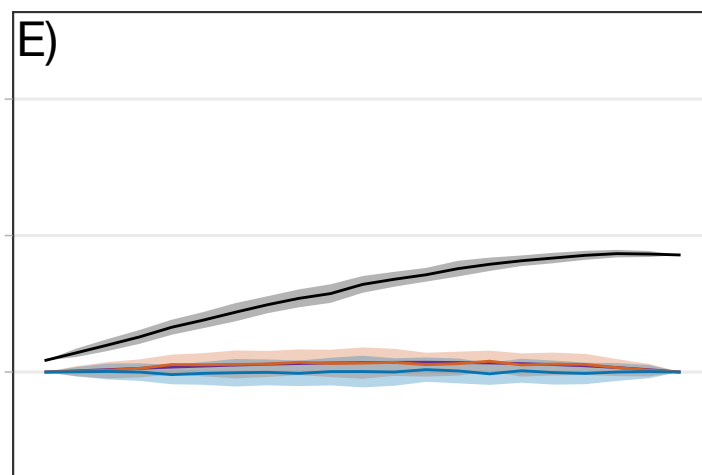


Same Environment Favorable; Competition Weaker

Partitioning of low density growth rate



Same Environment Favorable; Competition Stronger



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth