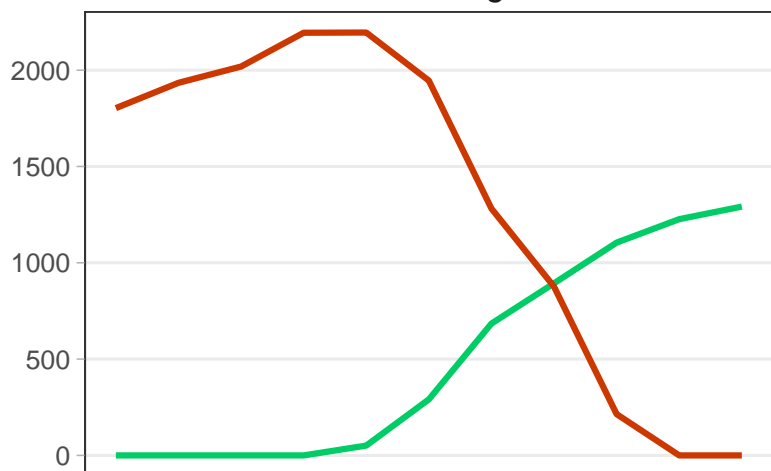
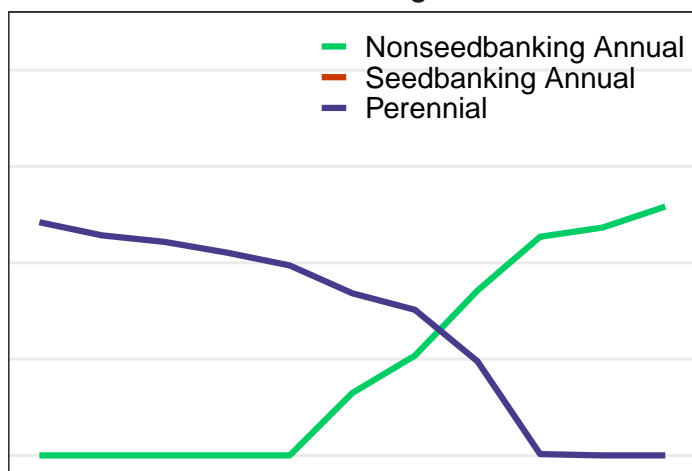


Seedbanking Annual and
Nonseedbanking Annual

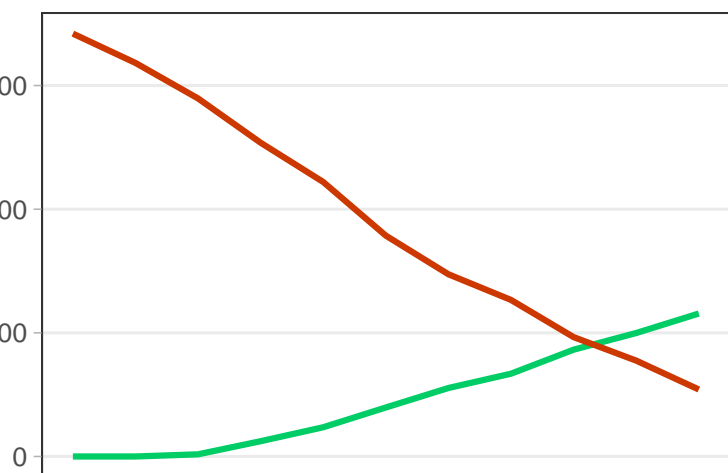


Perennial and
Nonseedbanking Annual

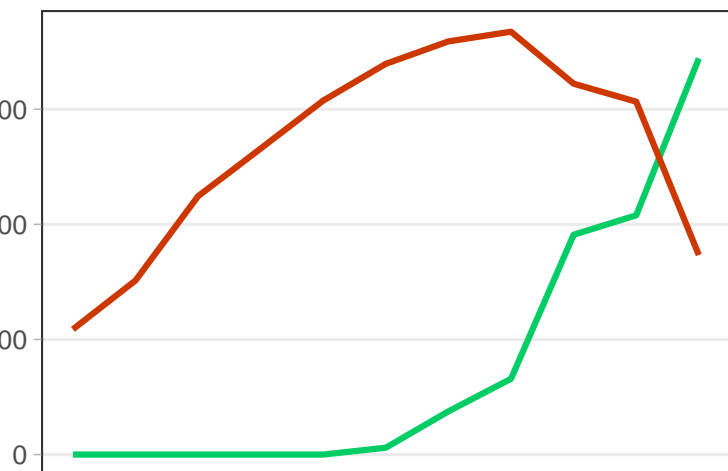
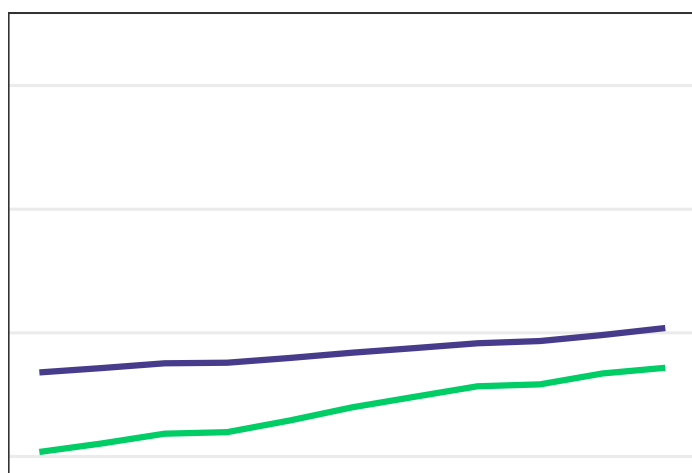


Opposite env favorable

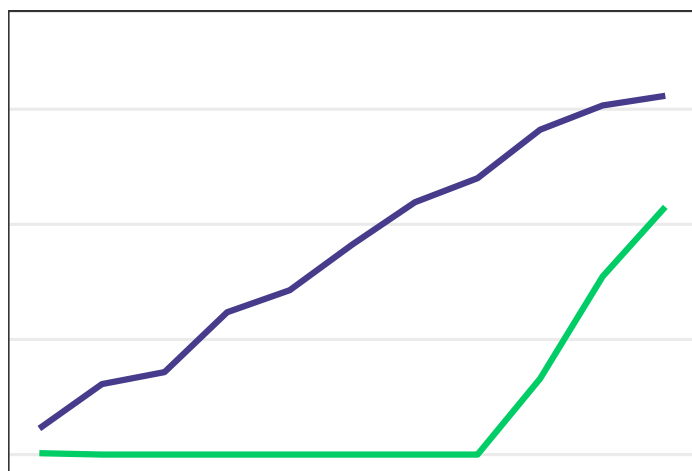
Population Size



Same env favorable
competition stronger



Same env favorable
competition weaker



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth