

Scenario 2: Same Environment Favorable; Competition Weaker

Invader:
Perennial



Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



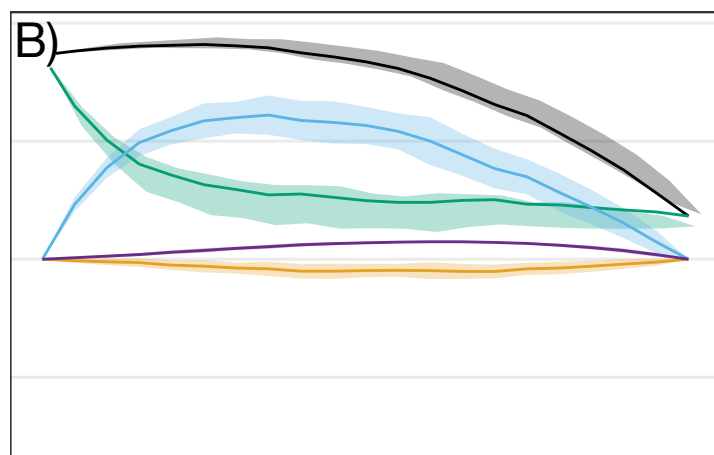
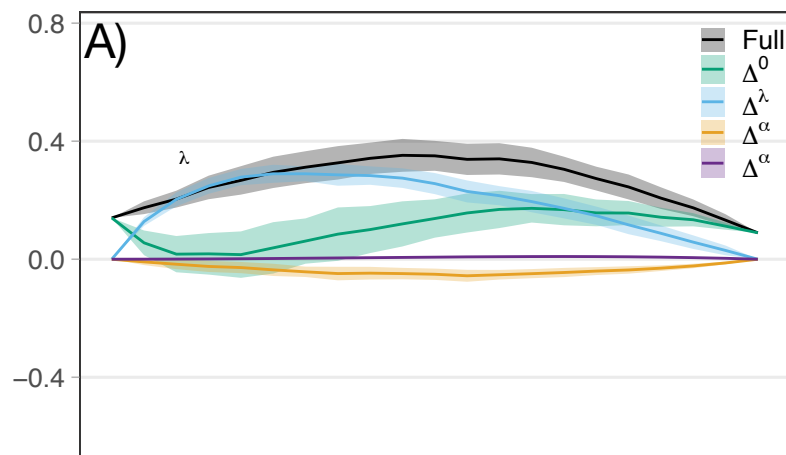
Invader:
Seedbanking
Annual



Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual

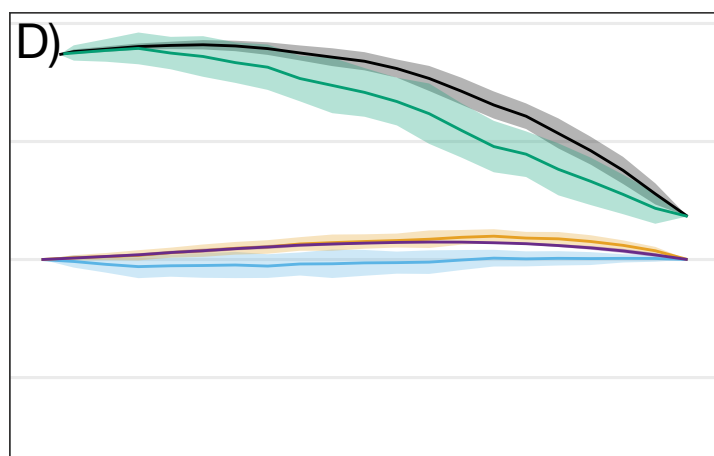
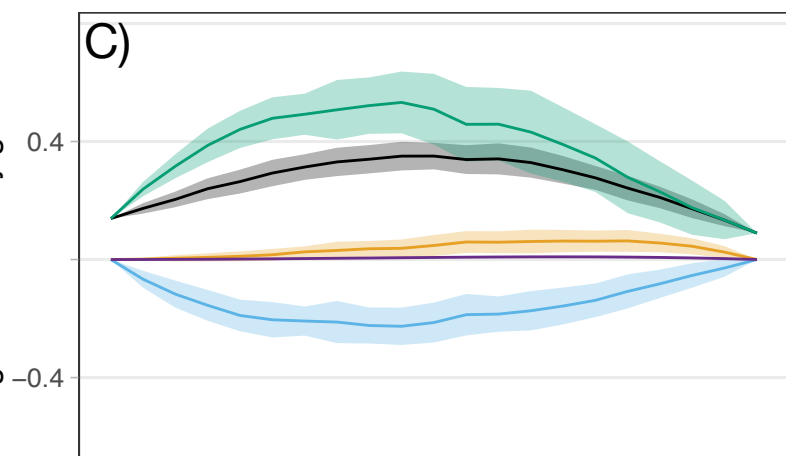


Delta

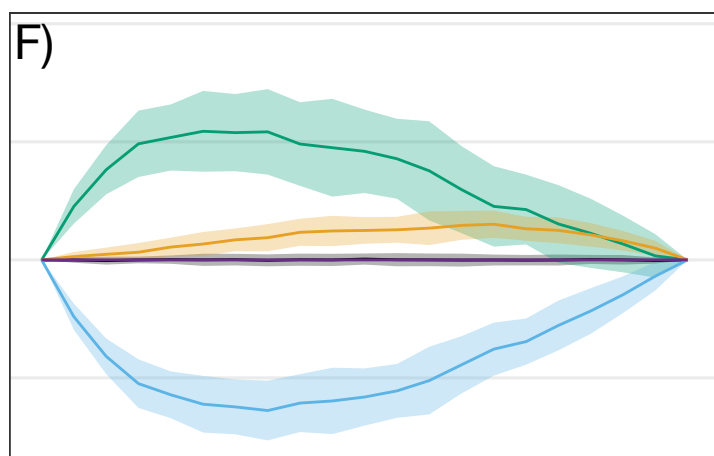
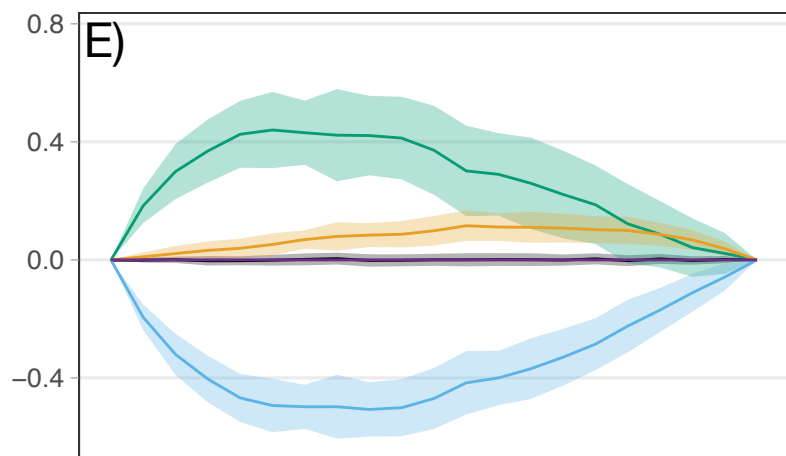


Invader

Partitioning of low density growth rate



Resident



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth