

# Scenario 3: Same Environment Favorable; Competition Stronger

Invader:  
Nonseedbanking  
Annual



Resident:  
Perennial



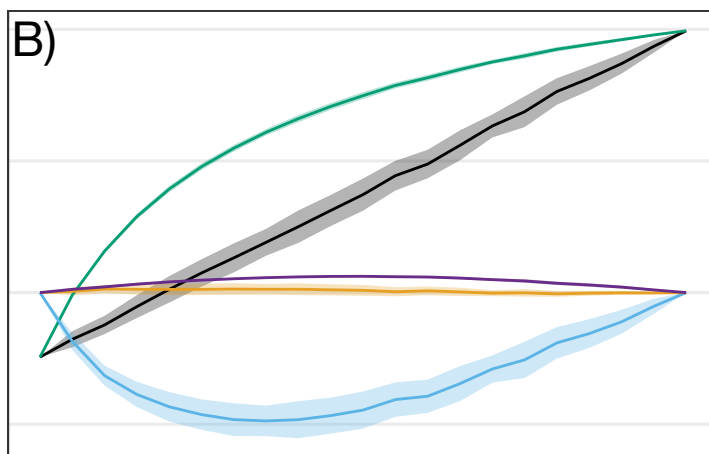
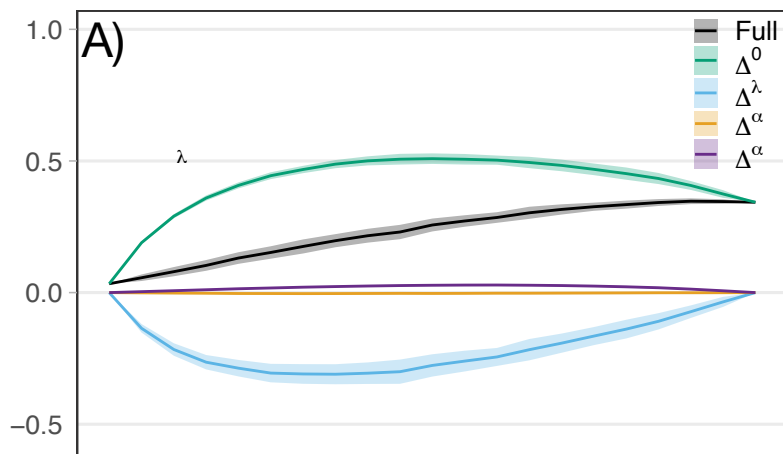
Invader:  
Nonseedbanking  
Annual



Resident:  
Seedbanking  
Annual

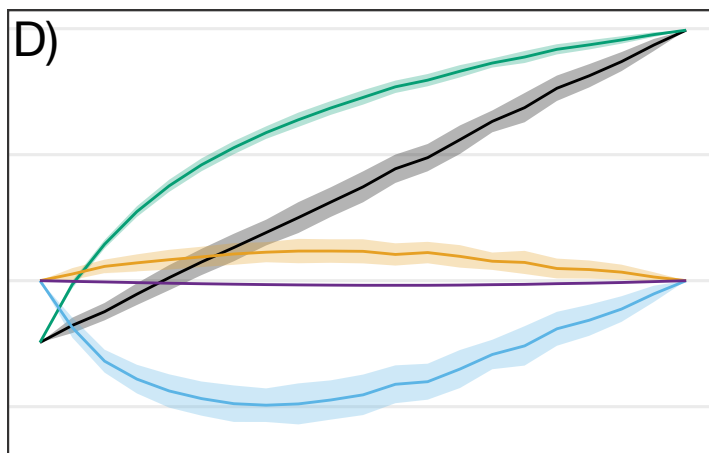
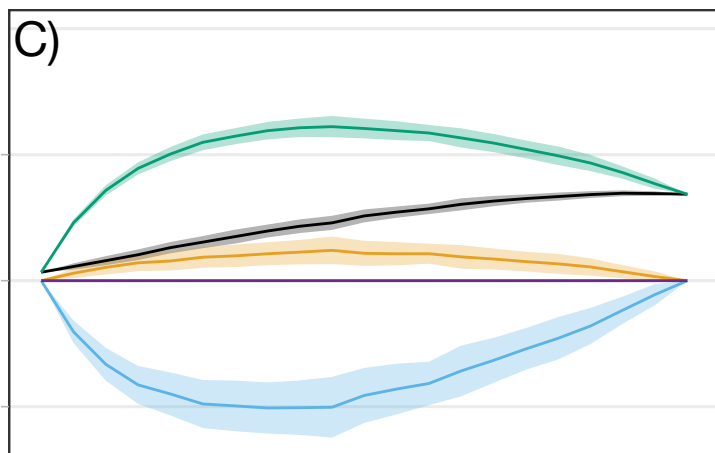


Delta

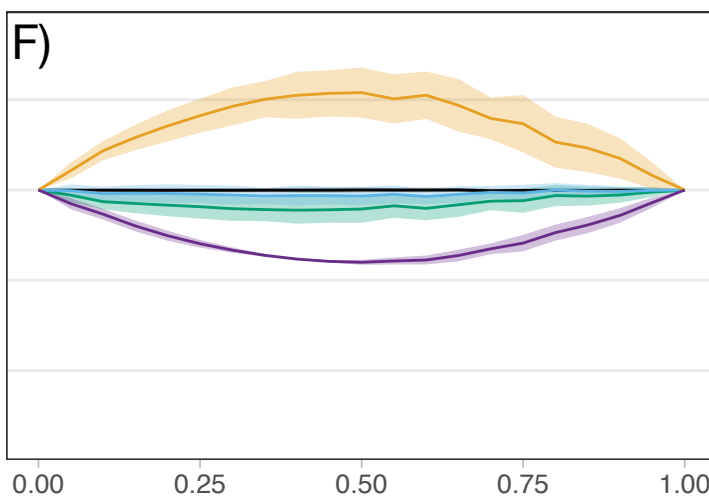
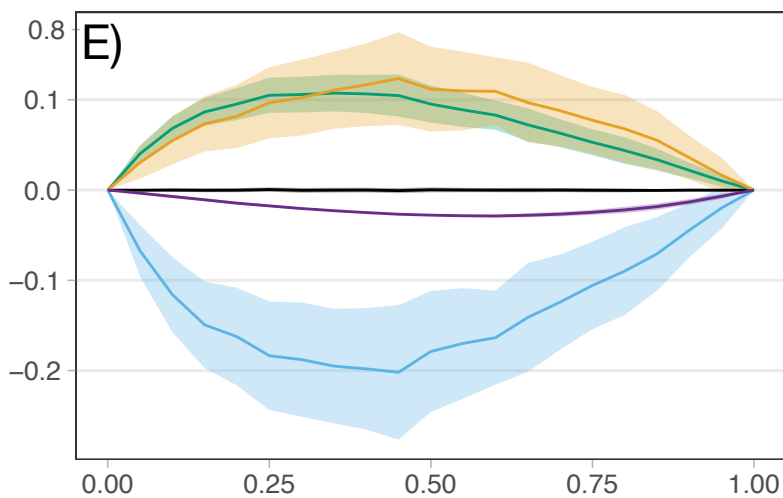


Partitioning of low density growth rate

Invader



Resident



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth