

Invader:
Perennial



Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



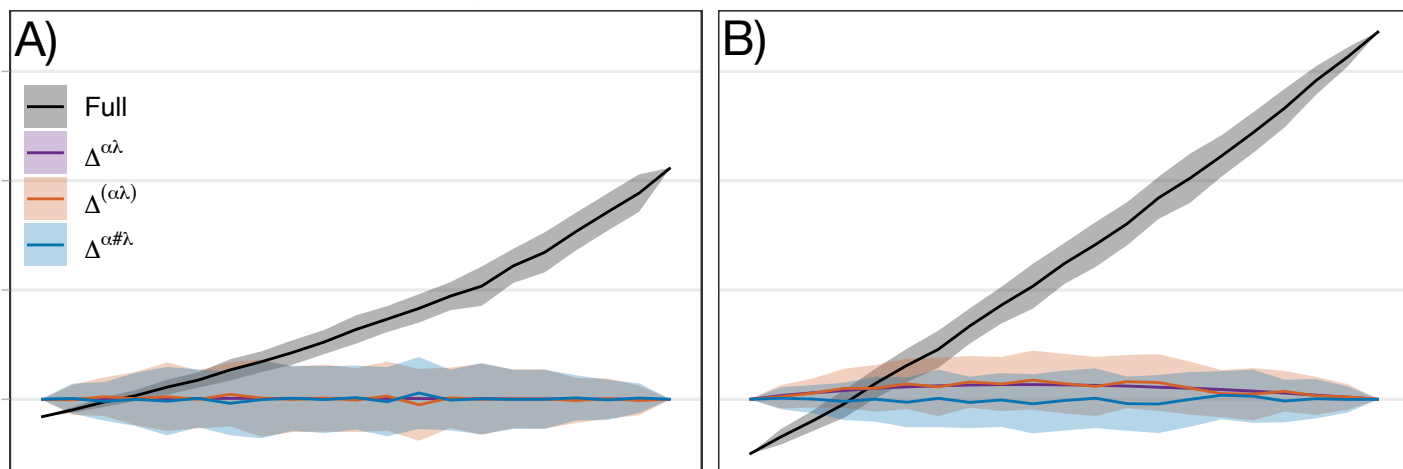
Invader:
Seedbanking
Annual



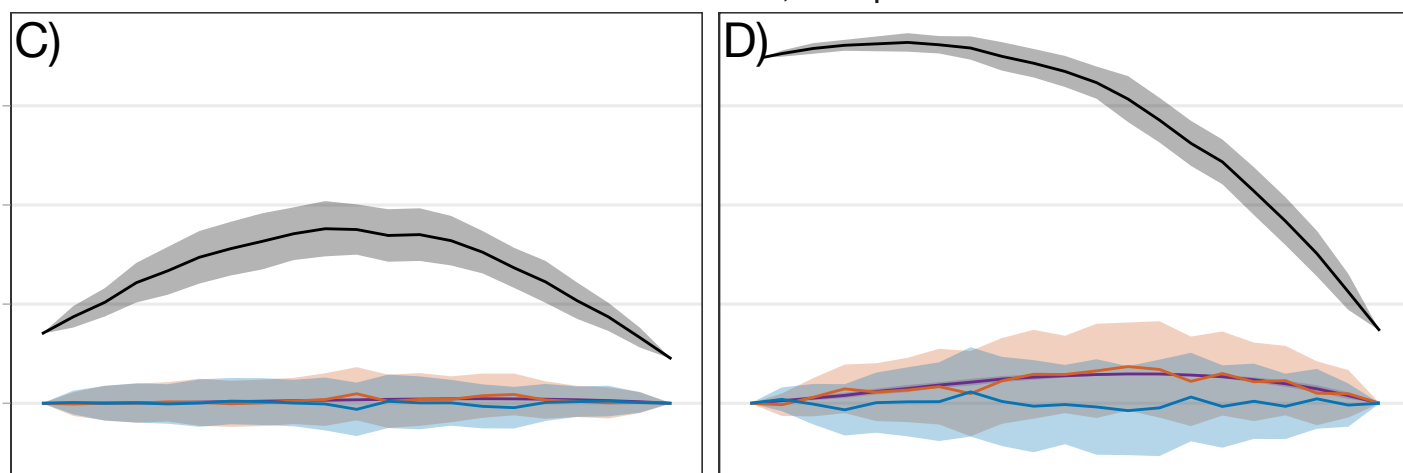
Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



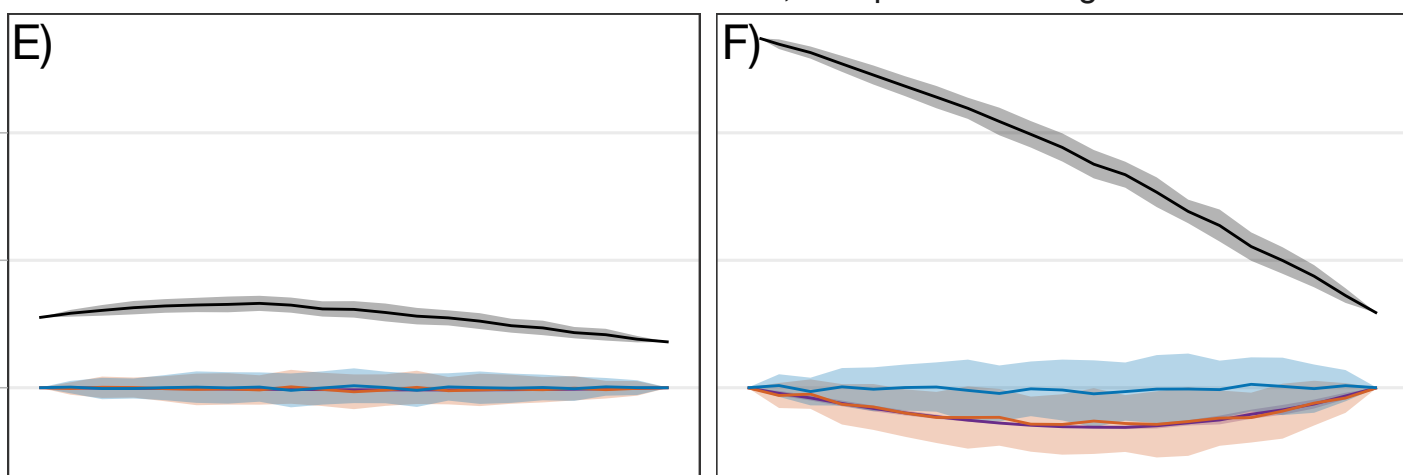
Opposite Environments Favorable



Same Environment Favorable; Competition Weaker



Same Environment Favorable; Competition Stronger



Partitioning of low density growth rate

Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth