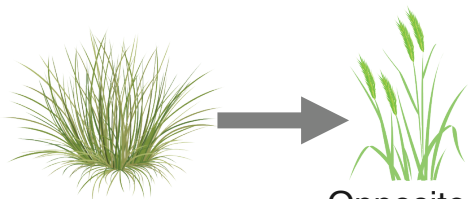
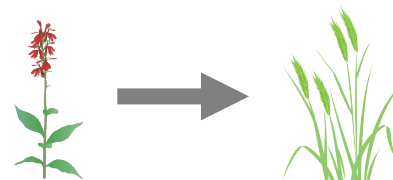


Invader: Perennial  
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual

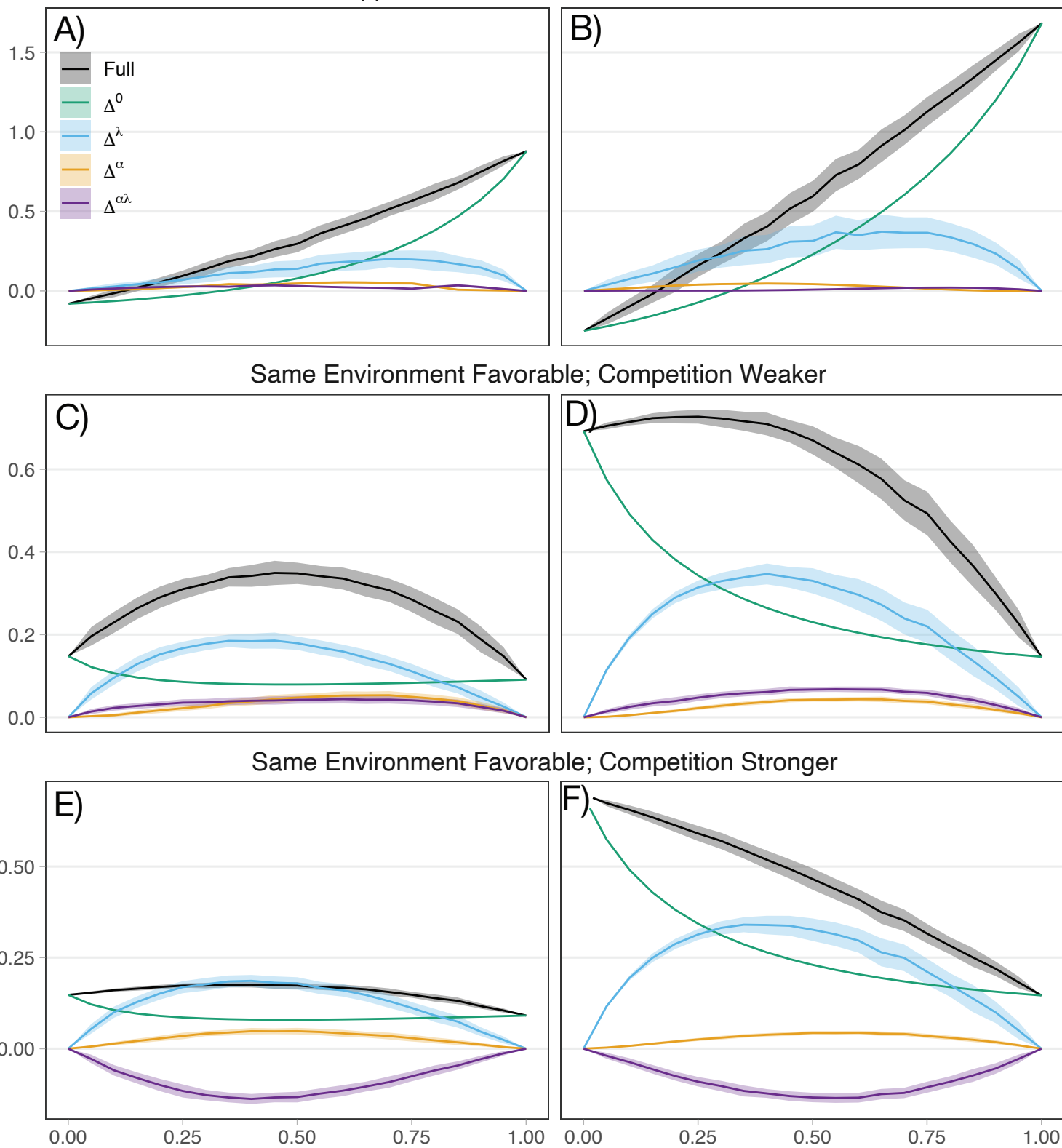


Opposite Environments Favorable

Invader: Seedbanking Annual  
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual



Opposite Environments Favorable



Frequency of favorable environment for stage-structured species' density-independent growth