

Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Perennial

Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Seedbanking Annual

Opposite env favorable

Same env favorable
competition weaker

Same env favorable
competition stronger

Full
 Δ^0
 Δ^λ
 Δ^α
 $\Delta^{\alpha\lambda}$

Partitioning of low density growth rate

