

Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Perennial

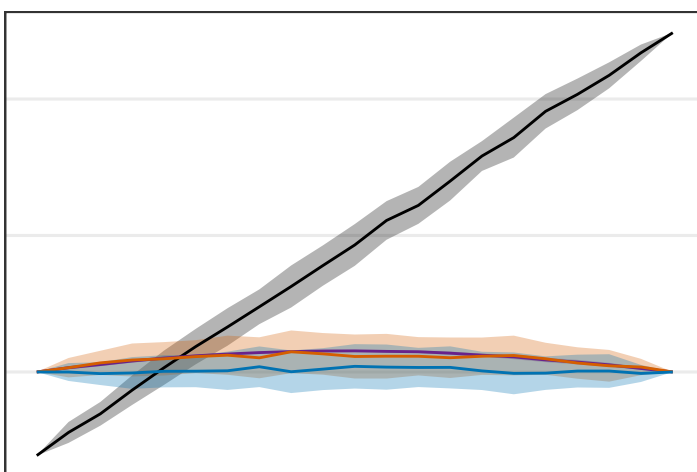
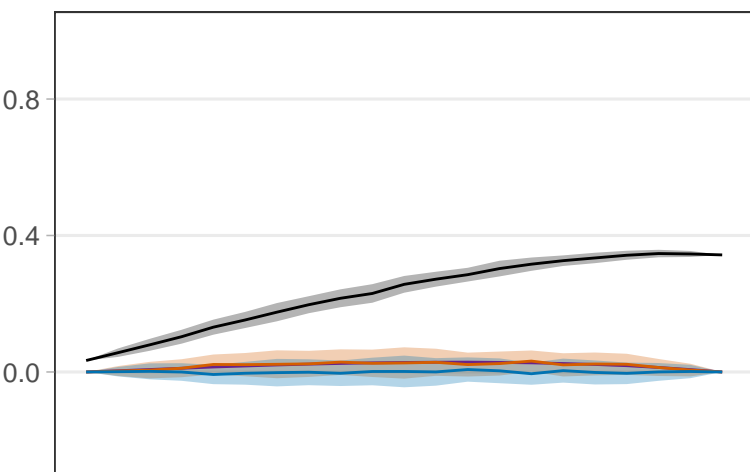
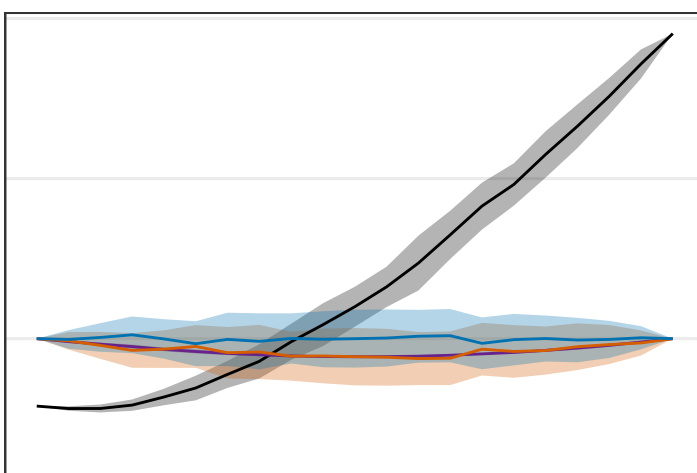
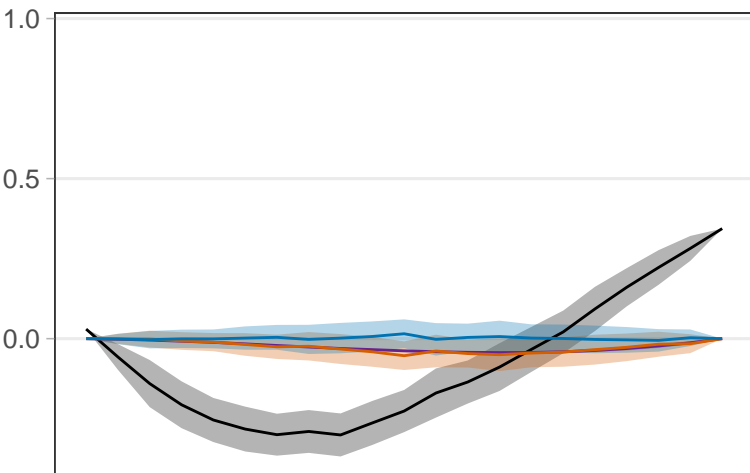
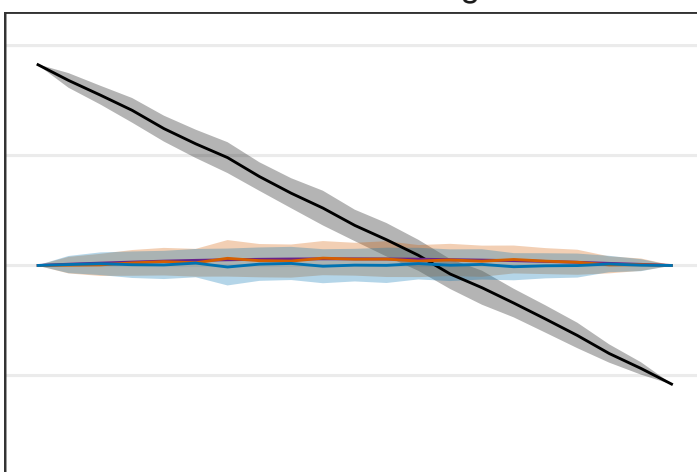
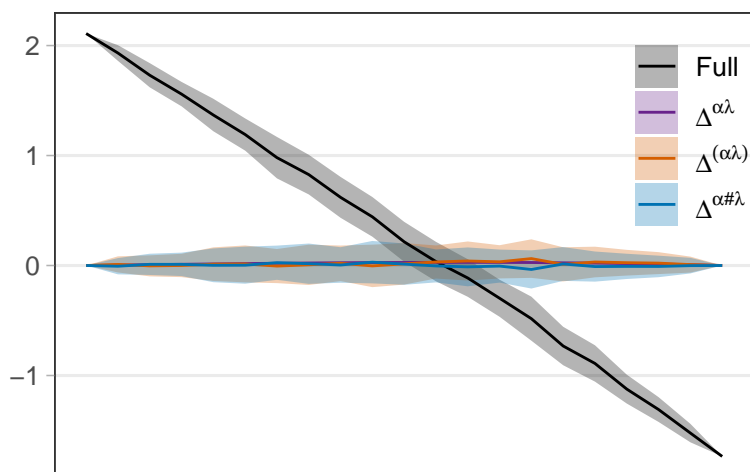
Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Seedbanking Annual

Partitioning of low density growth rate

Opposite env favorable

Same env favorable
competition weaker

Same env favorable
competition stronger



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth