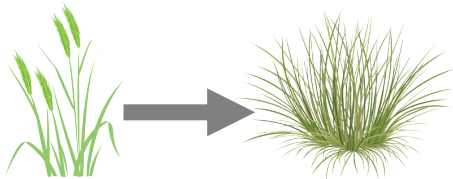
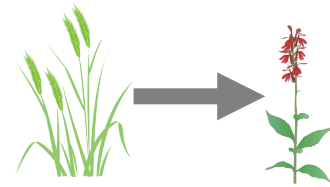


Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Perennial

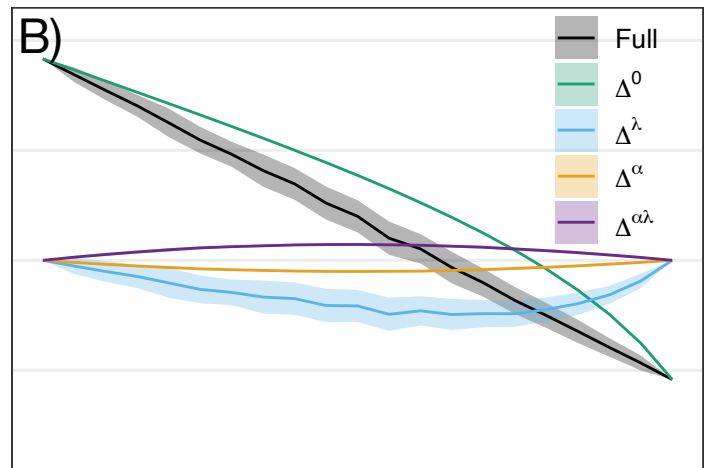
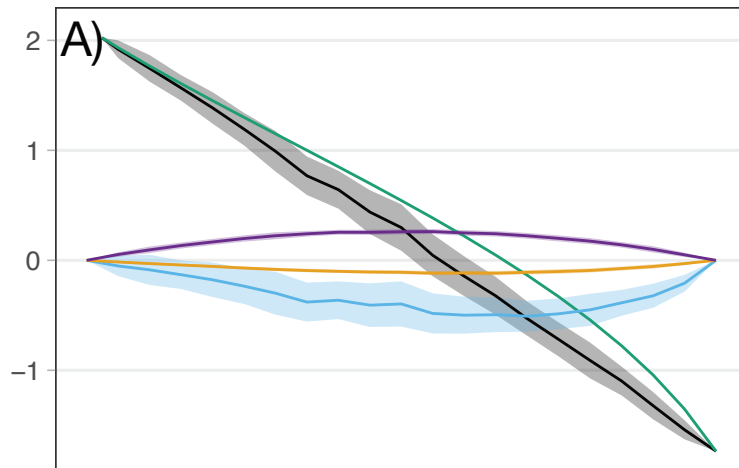


Opposite Environments Favorable

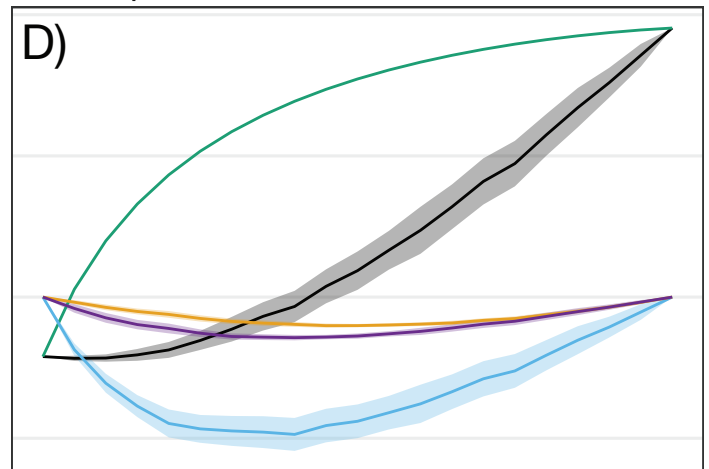
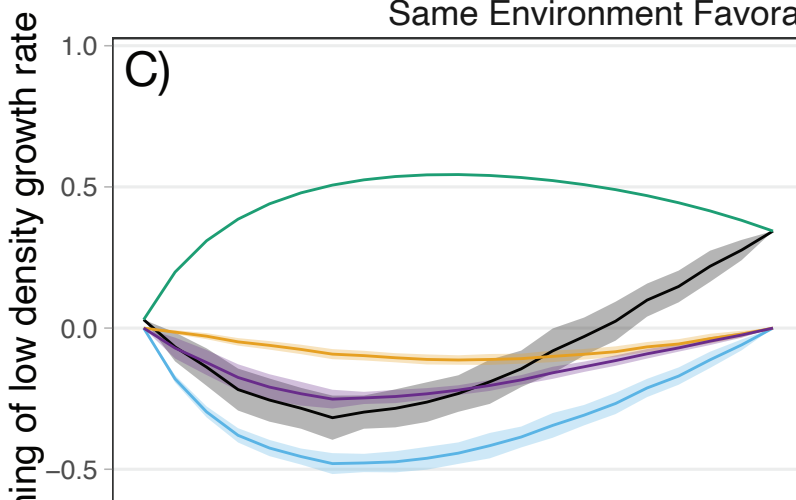
Invader: Nonseedbanking Annual
Resident: Seedbanking Annual



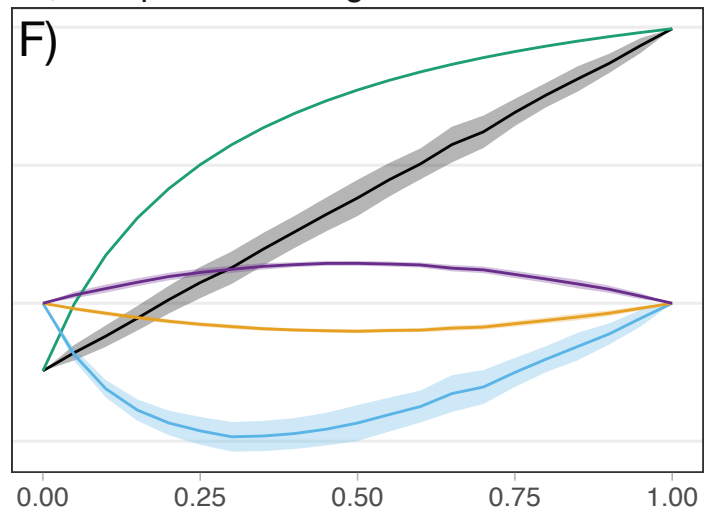
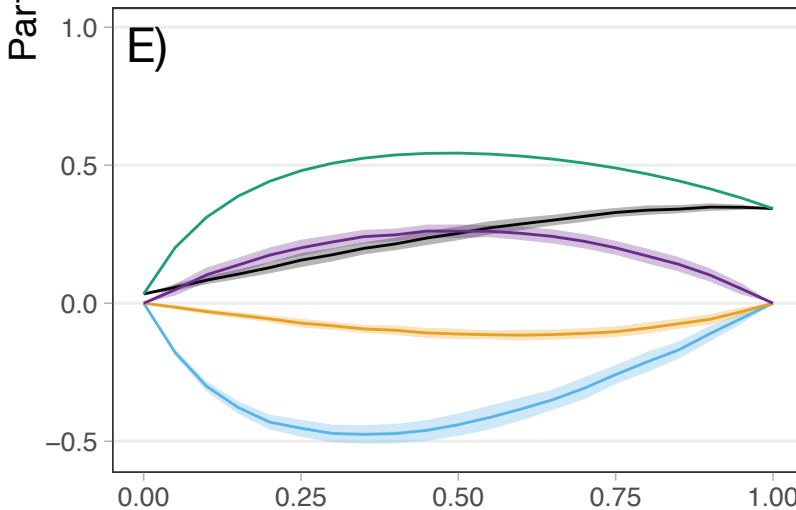
Opposite Environments Favorable



Same Environment Favorable; Competition Weaker



Same Environment Favorable; Competition Stronger



Frequency of favorable environment for stage-structured species' density-independent growth