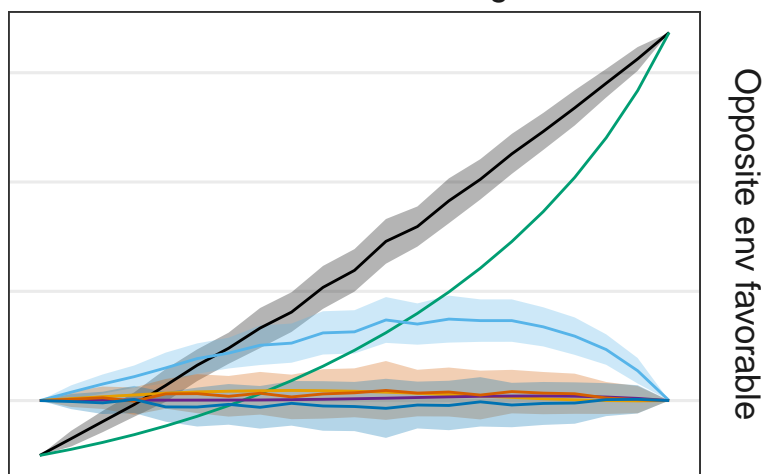
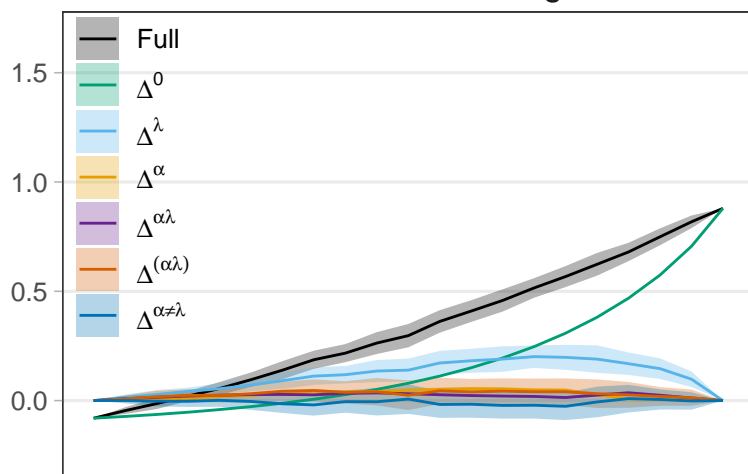
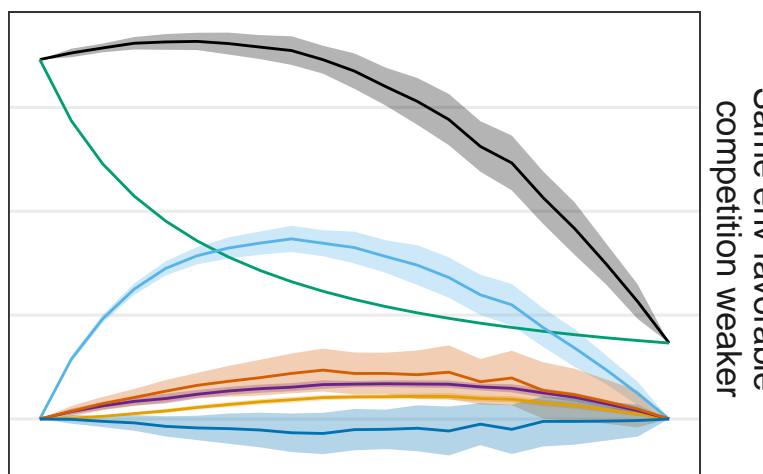
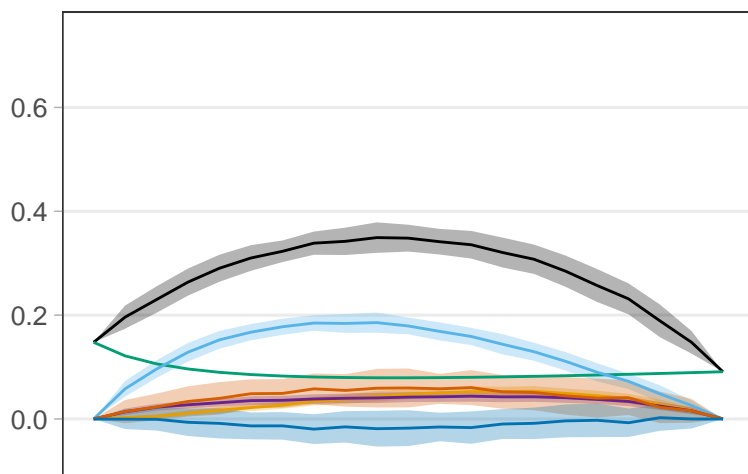


Invader: Perennial
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual

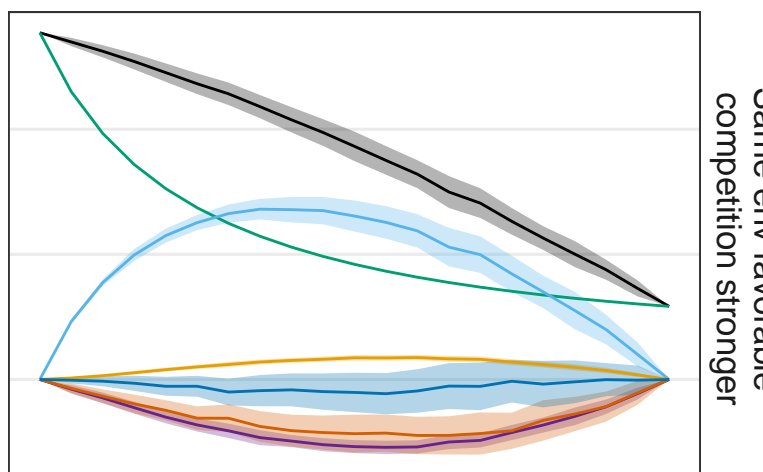
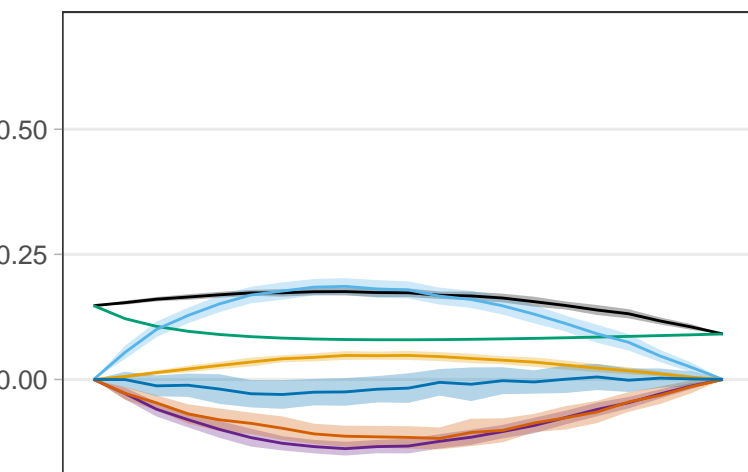
Invader: Seedbanking Annual
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual



Opposite env favorable



Same env favorable
competition weaker



Same env favorable
competition stronger

Frequency of environment favorable for focal species' density-independent growth