

Scenario 3: Same Environment Favorable; Competition Stronger

Invader:
Perennial



Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



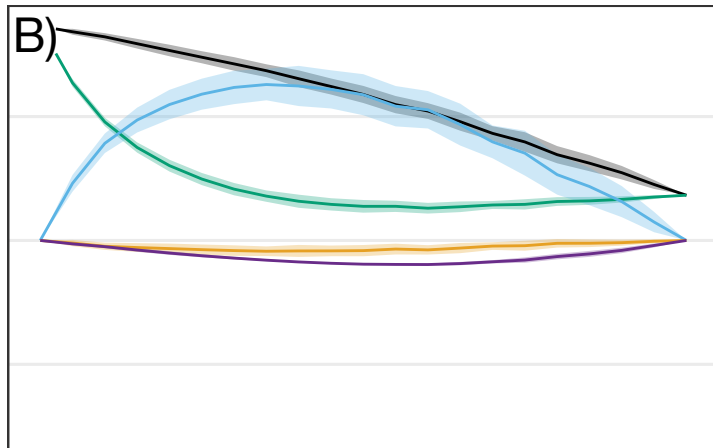
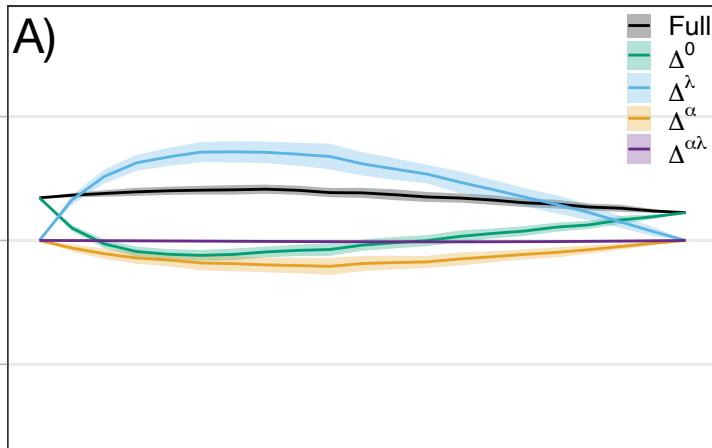
Invader:
Seedbanking
Annual



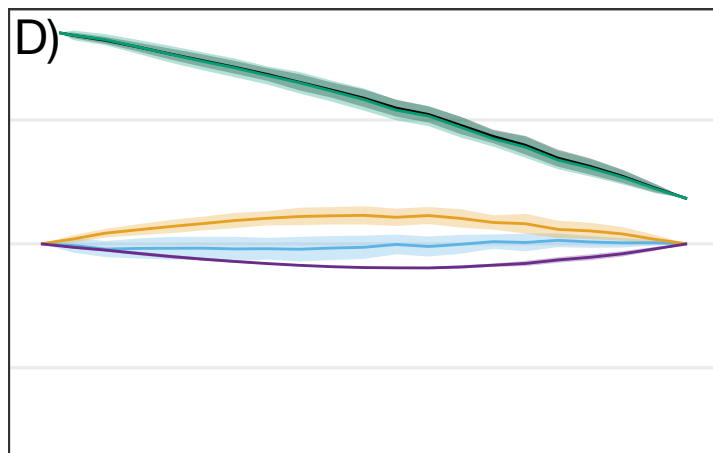
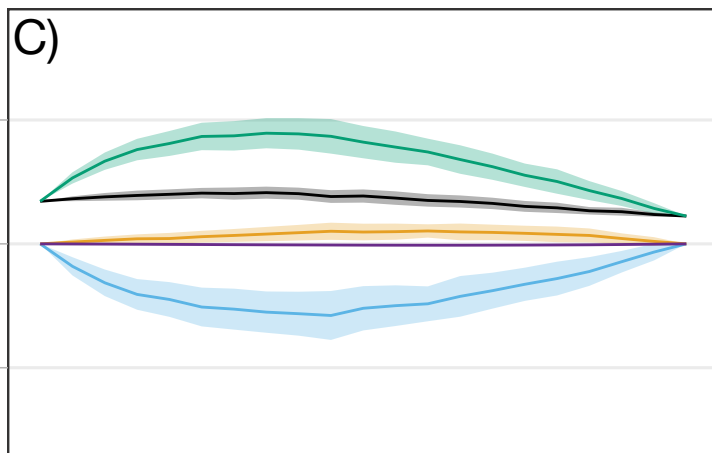
Resident:
Nonseedbanking
Annual



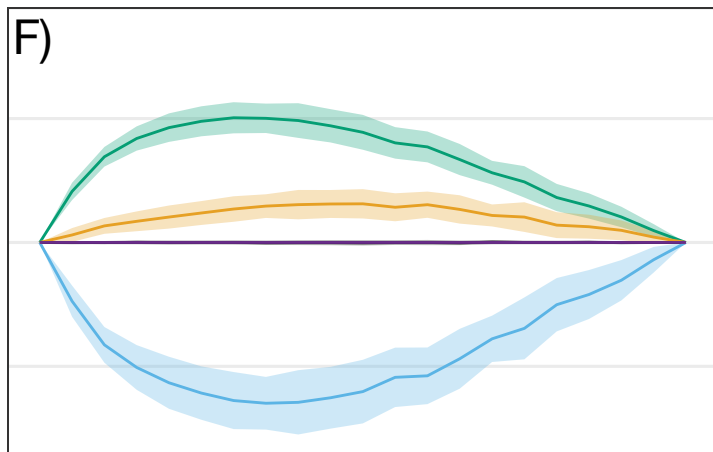
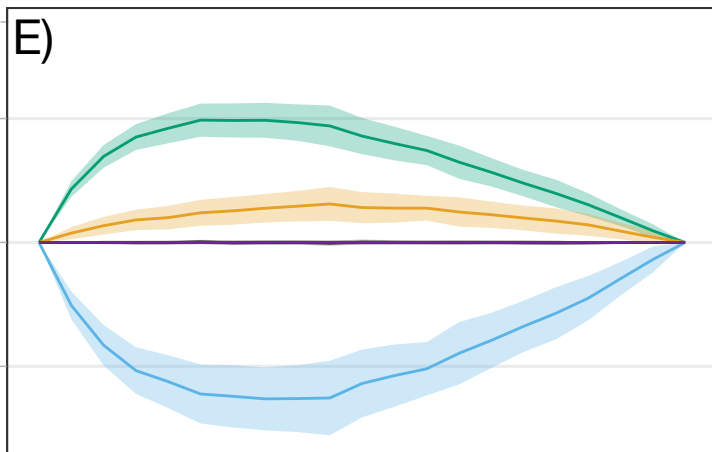
Delta



Invader



Resident



Frequency of environment favorable for stage-structured species' density-independent growth

Partitioning of low density growth rate