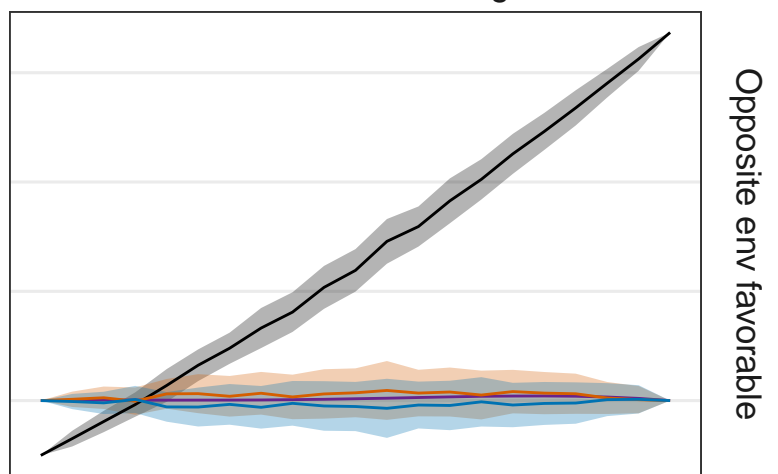
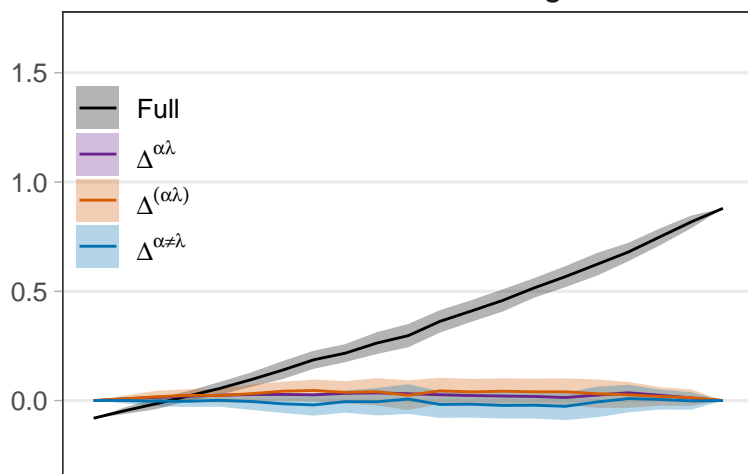


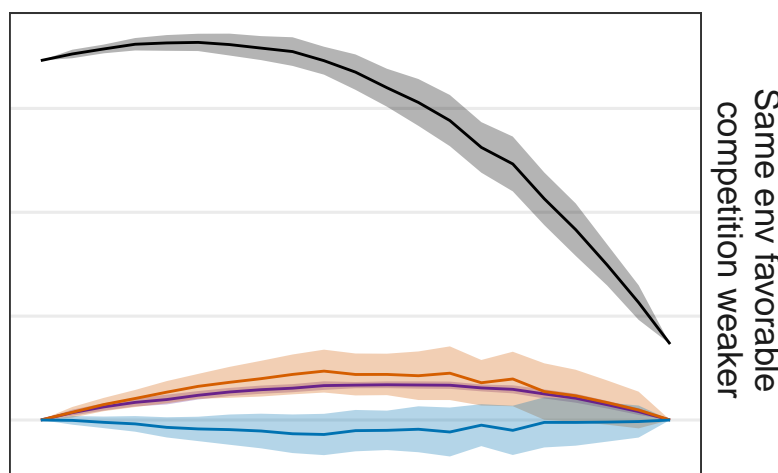
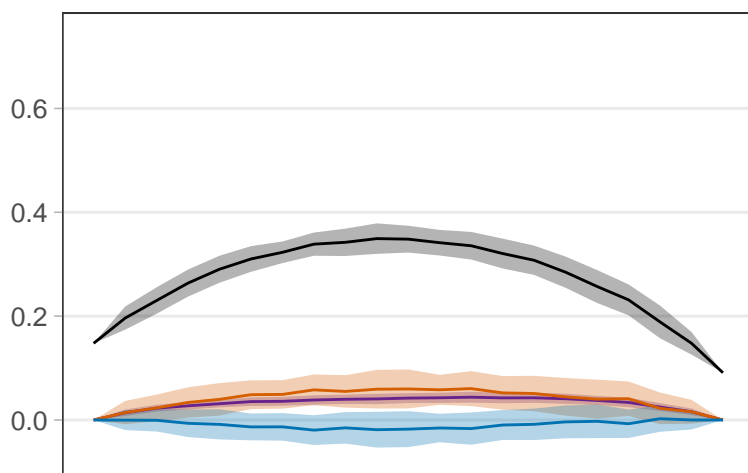
Invader: Perennial  
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual

Invader: Seedbanking Annual  
Resident: Nonseedbanking Annual

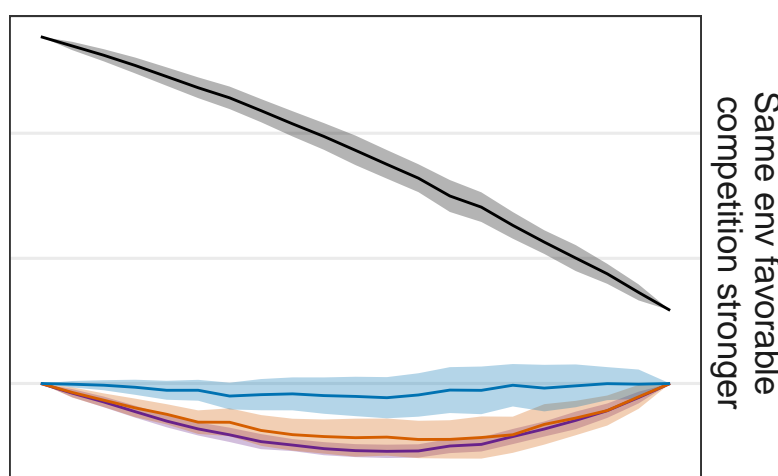
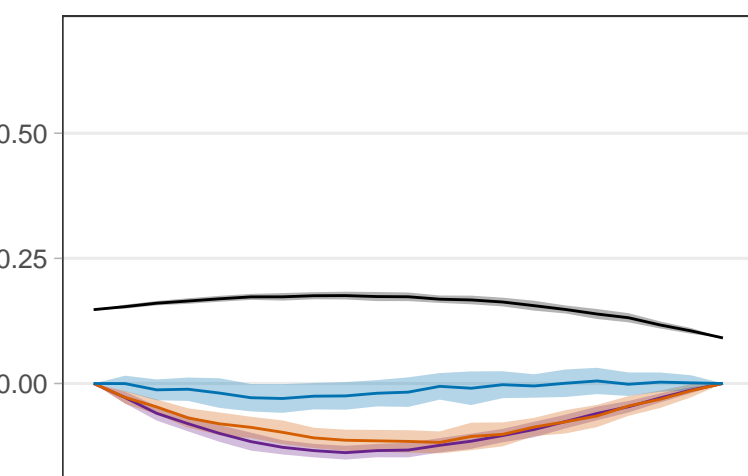
Partitioning of low density growth rate



Opposite env favorable



Same env favorable  
competition weaker



Same env favorable  
competition stronger

Frequency of environment favorable for focal species' density-independent growth