



MariaDB : About MariaDB

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Agenda

- **MariaDB ?**
- **Install MariaDB**
- **Starting MariaDB & Query Execution**

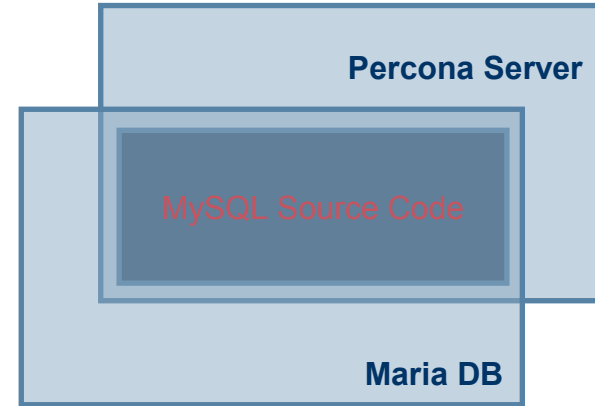
MariaDB : Feature

Free & Open Software

- Open source Software
- Developer Based on MySQL Community Version
- Patches, Bug fixes and Feature enhancements (MySQL Community + Monty Program AB)
- Development, Roadmap, Release Cycle and Other issues are Open for community User

Feature enhanced

- New Storage Engine (PBXT, XtraDB, Maria, FederatedX)
- Virtual Columns
- Services for Plugins
- Optimization
- Enhancement roadmap is publicly available on the wiki
- Backward Compatible
- Percona Server (Developer Based on MySQL Server, Onther MySQL Fork Version)



MariaDB : Licensing Comparison

ORACLE®

- Commercially licensed
- Companies choose between Named User and Per Processor pricing models
- Standard vs. Enterprise vs. Personal vs. StandardOne
- Per Processor model has multi-core implications

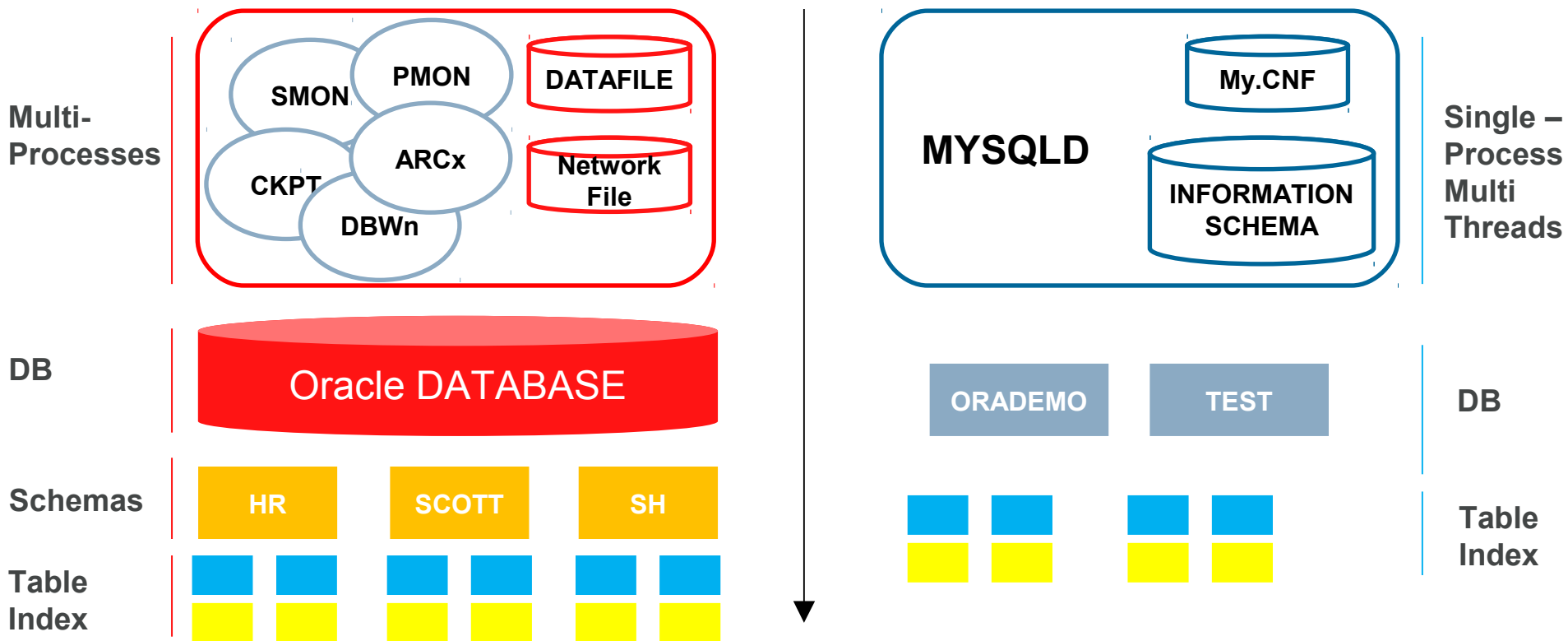


- Dual licensed:
 - GNU General Public License ("GPL")
 - Commercial License
- MySQL in enterprise use:
 - Annual Subscription: per server
- MySQL in embedded use:
 - License - per server
 - Annual Support - per server
- MySQL Cluster CGE:
 - Annual Subscription
 - License + Annual Support



- MariaDB Server
 - GNU General Public License ("GPL")
- Client Program / Library
 - GUN Lesser General Public License ("LGPL")
- Community Vesion
 - GNU General Public License ("GPL")

MariaDB : Processes and Threads



MariaDB : Memory and Files

	Oracle	MySQL
Memory cache	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•PGA (per server process)<ul style="list-style-type: none">•Hash area•Sort area•Stack area•SGA<ul style="list-style-type: none">•Shared pool•DB buffer cache•REDO log buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•Join Buffer (per client session)•Sort Buffer (per client session)•stack (per client session)•(Query Cache)•Key Buffer [MyISAM]•InnoDB Buffer Cache [InnoDB]•InnoDB Log Buffer [InnoDB]
Files	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•init.ora•System tablespace file•User tablespace files	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•my.cnf / my.ini•`mysql` directory•directories in `data` directory•InnoDB tablespace files [InnoDB]

MariaDB : Redo & Undo Logs

	Oracle	MySQL
REDO/UNDO Logs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•REDO logs•Archive logs•UNDO tablespace files	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•InnoDB logs [InnoDB]•Binary log•Binary log•InnoDB tablespace files [InnoDB]

MariaDB : Security

Security Item	Oracle	MySQL
Built-in Accounts	SYS, SYSTEM, others	Root.
Object Privileges Handled	GRANT, REVOKE	GRANT, REVOKE. Host consideration
Privilege Granularity	Column, Row	Column (row via view)
Group Management	ROLES	On Roadmap
SSL Supported	Yes	Yes
Encryption	Transparent, RC4, DES, AES, etc.	AES, DES, MD5 SHA1; 128/256
Auditing	Audit subsystem	Handled via logging

MariaDB : Data Types

Oracle Datatype	MySQL Datatype
CHAR, VARCHAR(2), NCHAR, NVARCHAR	CHAR, VARCHAR, TEXT
CLOB, LONG	LONGTEXT
RAW	MEDIUMBLOB
LONG RAW, BLOB	BLOB
BFILE	None

Oracle Datatype	MySQL Datatype
NUMBER, DECIMAL	INT, BIGINT, DECIMAL
NUMBER (P,S), DECIMAL (P,S)	DECIMAL (P,S)
REAL, DOUBLE	DECIMAL
FLOAT	DOUBLE
DATE, TIMESTAMP	DATETIME, TIMESTAMP

MariaDB : Storage Engine

Purpose	MariaDB	MySQL
Memory Engine	Memory	Memory
Based on Disk : Temp Table Engine	Aria	MyISAM
Transaction Engine	XtraDB	InnoDB
NOSQL Support Engine	MariaDB 10.0 Over :Cassandra	Memcached API (Plug-in)

MariaDB : Comparison

	MariaDB	MySQL
Thread Pool	MariaDB 5.1 Over	MySQL 5.5 Enterprise (Not Support Community Vesion)
Buffer Pool	MariaDB 5.5 Over : XtraDB	MySQL 5.6 Over : InnoDB
Support SSD (Solid-state Drive)	MariaDB 5.5 Over : XtraDB	
Virtual Columns	MariaDB 5.2 Over	
Role Management	MariaDB 10.0 Over	

MariaDB : Version-specific compatibility

MariaDB	MySQL
5.1, 5.2, 5.3	5.1
5.5, 10.0	5.5

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u ~]# groupadd -g 600 dba
[root@sys4u ~]# useradd -g 600 -u 605 mysql
[root@sys4u ~]# usermod -g 600 mysql
[root@sys4u ~]# usermod -u 605 mysql
[root@sys4u ~]# passwd mysql
Changing password for user mysql.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

# vi /etc/security/limits.conf
# Below the line
mysql      soft      nproc      8192
mysql      hard      nproc      16384
mysql      soft      nofile     8192
mysql      hard      nofile     65536

# vi /etc/pam.d/login
# Below the line
session    required    pam_limits.so

# vi /etc/profile
# Below the line

if [ $USER = "mysql" ]; then
if [ $SHELL = "/bin/ksh" ]; then
ulimit -p 16384
ulimit -n 65536
else
ulimit -u 16384 -n 65536
fi
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u ~]# mkdir -p /home/mariadb
[root@sys4u ~]# mkdir -p /home/data/mariadb-data
[root@sys4u ~]# mkdir -p /home/data/mariadb-tmp
[root@sys4u ~]# mkdir -p /home/data/mariadb-iblog
[root@sys4u ~]# mkdir -p /home/data/mariadb-binlog
[root@sys4u ~]# chown -R mysql:dba /home/mariadb/
[root@sys4u ~]# chown -R mysql:dba /home/data/*

[root@sys4u mariadb]# ls
cmake-2.8.4.tar.gz  mariadb-5.5.30.tar.gz
[root@sys4u mariadb]# tar -xvf cmake-2.8.4
[root@sys4u mariadb]# ls
cmake-2.8.4  cmake-2.8.4.tar.gz  mariadb-5.5.30.tar.gz
[root@sys4u mariadb]# cd cmake-2.8.4
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# ls
CMakeCPack.cmake      ChangeLog.txt      Source
CMakeCPackOptions.cmake.in  CompileFlags.cmake  Templates
CMakeGraphVizOptions.cmake  Copyright.txt      Tests
CMakeLists.txt          DartConfig.cmake   Utilities
CMakeLogo.gif           DartLocal.conf.in  bootstrap
CTestConfig.cmake       Docs               cmake.1
CTestCustom.cmake.in    Example            cmake_uninstall.cmake.in
CTestCustom.ctest.in    Modules            configure
ChangeLog.manual        Readme.txt         doxygen.config
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# ./bootstrap
-----
-----
-----
Log of errors: /home/mariadb/cmake-2.8.4/Bootstrap.cmk/cmake_bootstrap.log
-----
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# yum -y install gcc-c++
-----
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, security
base                                         | 3.7 kB    00:00
base/primary_db                             | 4.4 MB    00:00
extras                                       | 3.4 kB    00:00
extras/primary_db                           | 19 kB     00:00
updates                                       | 3.4 kB    00:00
updates/primary_db                           | 3.2 MB    00:00
Setting up Install Process
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
-----
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# ./bootstrap
-----
Makefile processor on this system is: gmake
g++ is GNU compiler
g++ has STL in std:: namespace
g++ has ANSI streams
g++ has streams in std:: namespace
g++ has sstream
g++ has operator!=(string, char*)
g++ has stl iterator traits
g++ has standard template allocator
g++ has allocator<>::rebind<>
g++ does not have non-standard allocator<>::max_size argument
-----
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# make
-----
Scanning dependencies of target cmsys
[ 1%] Building C object Source/kwsys/CMakeFiles/cmsys.dir/Terminal.o
[ 2%] Building C object Source/kwsys/CMakeFiles/cmsys.dir/System.o
-----
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# make install
-----
Install the project...
-- Install configuration: ""
-- Installing: /usr/local/doc/cmake-2.8/Copyright.txt
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules/FindPerl.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules/FindLibArchive.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules/CMakeDetermineASMCompiler.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules/CMakeExportBuildSettings.cmake
-- Installing: /usr/local/share/cmake-2.8/Modules/FindJPEG.cmake
-----
```


MariaDB : Installation Step

```
# vi /etc/my.cnf
-----
#[mysqld]
#datadir=/var/lib/mysql
#socket=/var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
#user=mysql
## Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
#symbolic-links=0

#[mysqld_safe]
#log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
#pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
[client]
port = 3306
socket = /usr/local/mysql/mysql.socket

[mysqld]
# generic configuration options
port = 3306
socket = /usr/local/mysql/mysql.socket
back_log = 100
max_connections = 500
max_connect_errors = 10
table_open_cache = 2048
max_allowed_packet = 16M
join_buffer_size = 8M
read_buffer_size = 2M
read_rnd_buffer_size = 16M
sort_buffer_size = 8M
thread_stack = 192K
lower_case_table_names = 0
-----
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u cmake-2.8.4]# cd /home/mariadb/
[root@sys4u mariadb]# ls
cmake-2.8.4  cmake-2.8.4.tar.gz  mariadb-5.5.30.tar.gz
[root@sys4u mariadb]# tar -xvf mariadb-5.5.30.tar.gz
-----
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/warning_count_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/thread_stack_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/default_week_format_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/collation_server_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/shared_memory_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/innodb_log_group_home_dir_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/slave_sql_verify_checksum_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/innodb_merge_sort_block_size_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/general_log_file_func.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/thread_pool_size_basic.result
mariadb-5.5.30/mysql-test/suite/sys_vars/r/sync_master_info_basic.result
-----

[root@sys4u mariadb-5.5.30]# /usr/local/bin/cmake -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local/mysql -DDEFAULT_CHARSET=utf8
-DDEFAULT_COLLATION=utf8_general_ci -DWITH_EXTRA_CHARSETS=all -DMYSQL_DATADIR=/usr/local/mysql/data
-DENABLED_LOCAL_INFILE=1 -DWITH_INNOBASE_STORAGE_ENGINE=1 -DMYSQL_UNIX_ADDR=/usr/local/mysql/mysql.sock
-----
-- Looking for access - found

-- Looking for aio_read

-- Looking for aio_read - found

-- Looking for alarm

-- Looking for alarm - found

-- Looking for backtrace

-- Looking for backtrace - found

-- Looking for backtrace_symbols

-- Looking for backtrace_symbols - found
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u mysql]# chown -R mysql:dba /usr/local/mysql*
[root@sys4u mysql]# chown mysql:dba /etc/my.cnf

export MYSQL_HOME=/usr/local/mysql
export PATH=$PATH:$MYSQL_HOME/bin:.
export ADMIN_PWD="root password"

alias ll="ls -al --color=auto"
alias mydba="mysql -uroot -p$ADMIN_PWD"
alias mymaster="mysql -uroot -p$ADMIN_PWD -e'show master status;'"
alias myslave="mysql -uroot -p$ADMIN_PWD -e'show slave status\G'"
alias mh="cd $MYSQL_HOME"
alias md="cd /home/data/mariadb-data"
alias mt="cd /home/data/mariadb-tmp"
-----

[root@sys4u mysql]# cd /usr/local/mysql/
[root@sys4u mysql]# ./scripts/mysql_install_db --user=mysql --basedir=/usr/local/mysql/
-----
WARNING: The host 'sys4u.co.kr' could not be looked up with resolveip.
This probably means that your libc libraries are not 100 % compatible
with this binary MariaDB version. The MariaDB daemon, mysqld, should work
normally with the exception that host name resolving will not work.
This means that you should use IP addresses instead of hostnames
when specifying MariaDB privileges !
Installing MariaDB/MySQL system tables in '/home/data/mariadb-data' ...
OK
-----
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
[root@sys4u ~]# cp /usr/local/mysql/support-files/mysql.server /etc/init.d/mysqld
cp: overwrite `/etc/init.d/mysqld'? y

# /etc/init.d/mysqld
46 basedir=/home/mariadb
47 datadir=/home/data/mariadb-data

[root@sys4u ~]# /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 2
Server version: 5.5.30-MariaDB-log Source distribution

Copyright (c) 2000, 2013, Oracle, Monty Program Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MariaDB [(none)]>
```

MariaDB : Installation Step

```
MariaDB [(none)]> use mysql
Database changed
MariaDB [mysql]> create database orademo;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| orademo |
| performance_schema |
| test |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> grant all privileges on *.* to 'root'@'%' identified by ''ecsses;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> select host, user, password from user;
+-----+-----+-----+
| host      | user | password |
+-----+-----+-----+
| localhost | root |          |
| sys4u.co.kr | root |          |
| 127.0.0.1 | root |          |
| ::1      | root |          |
| localhost |      |          |
| sys4u.co.kr |      |          |
| %         | root | *077D2C382FBC8EF28EFF2EF07C9BAD1595F0AB6D |
+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB : MariaDB Server Startup & Shutdown

```
[root@sys4u ~]# /etc/init.d/mysqld start
Starting MySQL... [ OK ]

[root@sys4u ~]# /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql -uroot -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 3
Server version: 5.5.37-tokudb-7.1.6-MariaDB-log MariaDB Server

Copyright (c) 2000, 2013, Oracle, Monty Program Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MariaDB [(none)]> use mysql
Database changed

MariaDB [mysql]> exit
Bye

[root@sys4u ~]# /etc/init.d/mysqld stop
Shutting down MySQL.. [ OK ]
```

MariaDB : Create DB & User

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database firstdb; (or create database firstdb default charcter set utf8mb4;)
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| firstdb |
| mysql |
| orademo |
| performance_schema |
| test |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

MariaDB : Create DB & User

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database firstdb; (or create database firstdb default charcter set utf8mb4;)
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| firstdb |
| mysql |
| orademo |
| performance_schema |
| test |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```


MariaDB : Create Table

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> create table tab_test (  
    -> tid bigint not null auto_increment,  
    -> tname varchar(100) not null,  
    -> tmeno text not null,  
    -> primary key(tid),  
    -> index ix_tname_tid (tname, tid)  
    -> ) ENGINE=InnoDB;
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> show create table tab_test;
```

```
-----+  
| Table      | Create Table |  
+-----+-----+  
tab_test | CREATE TABLE `tab_test` (  
  `tid` bigint(20) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `tname` varchar(100) NOT NULL,  
  `tmeno` text NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`tid`),  
  KEY `ix_tname_tid` (`tname`,`tid`)  
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 |  
+-----+  
1 row in set (0.11 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> desc tab_test;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra      |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| tid   | bigint(20) | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |  
| tname | varchar(100) | NO   | MUL | NULL    |               |  
| tmeno | text       | NO   |     | NULL    |               |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB : Modify table (ONLINE/OFFLINE)

Online Modify Schema : MariaDB 10.0, MySQL 5.6 Over

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> create table t1 (fd1 int, fd2 enum('red', 'green'));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [firstdb]> alter online table t1 modify fd2 enum('red', 'green', 'blue');
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [firstdb]> alter online table t1 add fd3 int;
ERROR 1915 (HY000): Can't execute the given 'ALTER' command as online
```

- Don't Need : Data Copy to Temp Table
 - Modify Table Names
 - Modify Column Names
 - Modify Number Type Column Length
 - Modify Table Comment
 - ENUM Type item add

MariaDB : Modify table (ONLINE/OFFLINE)

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> alter table tab_test add created datetime not null;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.30 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [firstdb]> alter table tab_test add index ix_created (created);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.18 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [firstdb]> desc tab_test;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| tid   | bigint(20)    | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| tname | varchar(100)  | NO   | MUL | NULL    |                |
| tmeno | text          | NO   |     | NULL    |                |
| created | datetime      | NO   | MUL | NULL    |                |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB : DML (INSERT)

Option) ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> create table tab_test (  
    -> fd1 int not null,  
    -> fd2 varchar(50),  
    -> primary key(fd1)) engine=innodb;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)  
  
MariaDB [firstdb]> insert into tab_test (fd1, fd2) values (1,'Matt');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)  
  
MariaDB [firstdb]> insert into tab_test values (2, 'Toto');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)  
  
MariaDB [firstdb]> insert into tab_test(fd1, fd2)  
    -> values (3,'Lee') on duplicate key update fd2='Lee';  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)  
  
MariaDB [firstdb]> insert into tab_test(fd1, fd2)  
    -> values (3, 'SeongUck') on duplicate key update fd2='SeongUck';  
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.04 sec)  
  
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test;  
+-----+-----+  
| fd1 | fd2      |  
+-----+-----+  
| 1   | Matt     |  
| 2   | Toto     |  
| 3   | SeongUck |  
+-----+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB : DML (SELECT)

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test;
```

```
+-----+-----+  
| fd1 | fd2 |  
+-----+-----+  
| 1 | Matt |  
| 2 | Toto |  
| 3 | SeongUck |  
+-----+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test\G;
```

```
***** 1. row *****
```

```
fd1: 1
```

```
fd2: Matt
```

```
***** 2. row *****
```

```
fd1: 2
```

```
fd2: Toto
```

```
***** 3. row *****
```

```
fd1: 3
```

```
fd2: SeongUck
```

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

MariaDB : DML (UPDATE)

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> update tab_test set fd2='Brandon' where fd1=1;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test where fd1=1;
+-----+-----+
| fd1 | fd2      |
+-----+-----+
| 1   | Brandon  |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.06 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test where fd1=1;
+-----+-----+
| fd1 | fd2      |
+-----+-----+
| 1   | Brandon  |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.06 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> update tab_test set fd2='Brandon';
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Rows matched: 3  Changed: 2  Warnings: 0
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test;
+-----+-----+
| fd1 | fd2      |
+-----+-----+
| 1   | Brandon  |
| 2   | Brandon  |
| 3   | Brandon  |
+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```



caution

MariaDB : DML (REPLACE)

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> replace tab_test set fd1=1, fd2='Matt';
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test where fd1=1;
+-----+-----+
| fd1 | fd2 |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | Matt |
+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

- REPLACE <-> UPDATE
 - If, PK or Unique key : Recode Delete & Insert
 - System Over head
 - Recommended : INSERT INTO ... ON DUPLICATE KEY UP-DATE

MariaDB : DML (DELETE)

MariaDB : AUTO Commit

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> delete from tab_test where fd1=1;  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [firstdb]> select * from tab_test;
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
| fd1 | fd2 |
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
| 2 | Brandon |
```

```
| 3 | Brandon |
```

```
+-----+-----+
```

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```


Reference

- Presentation : Ryusuke Kajiyama (MySQL Sales Consulting Manager, JAPAC)
 - State of the Dolphin
 - MySQL for Oracle DB
- Site : MariaDB Knowledge Base
- Book : “Real MariaDB”

Q & A



