

## Host Network Manager

配置Host Network Manager

Name	IPv4 Address/Mask	IPv6 Address/Mask	DHCP Server
vboxnet0	192.168.34.1/24		<input type="checkbox"/> Enable

Configure Adapter Automatically  
 Configure Adapter Manually

IPv4 Address:

IPv4 Network Mask:

IPv6 Address:

IPv6 Prefix Length:

## Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager

New

Settings

Discard

Start

点击new创建新VM，选择Linux, ubuntu64

### Name and operating system

Please choose a descriptive name and destination folder for the new virtual machine and select the type of operating system you intend to install on it. The name you choose will be used throughout VirtualBox to identify this machine.

Name: k8snode

Machine Folder: /Users/jesse/VirtualBox VMs

Type: Linux

Version: Ubuntu (64-bit)

Expert Mode

Go Back

Continue

Cancel

USB Controller: OHCI

Device Filters: 0 (0 active)

Shared folders

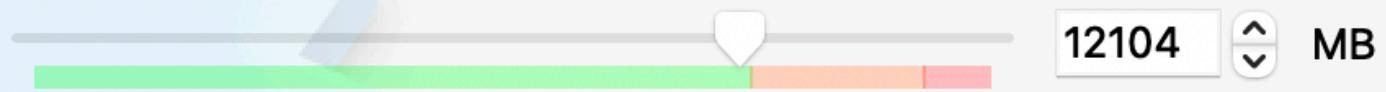
None

## Memory size

设置内存容量值为12G左右

Select the amount of memory (RAM) in megabytes to be allocated to the virtual machine.

The recommended memory size is **1024 MB**.



4 MB

16384 MB

12104



MB

Go Back

Continue

Cancel

## Hard disk

创建虚拟硬盘

If you wish you can add a virtual hard disk to the new machine. You can either create a new hard disk file or select one from the list or from another location using the folder icon.

If you need a more complex storage set-up you can skip this step and make the changes to the machine settings once the machine is created.

The recommended size of the hard disk is **10.00 GB**.

- Do not add a virtual hard disk
- Create a virtual hard disk now
- Use an existing virtual hard disk file

ubuntu20.vdi (Normal, 30.00 GB)



Go Back

Create

Cancel

## Hard disk file type

选择磁盘类型，可以选择通用类型VMDK

Please choose the type of file that you would like to use for the new virtual hard disk. If you do not need to use it with other virtualization software you can leave this setting unchanged.

- VDI (VirtualBox Disk Image)
- VHD (Virtual Hard Disk)
- VMDK (Virtual Machine Disk)

Expert Mode

Go Back

Continue

Cancel

## Storage on physical hard disk

选择动态分配硬盘



Please choose whether the new virtual hard disk file should grow as it is used (dynamically allocated) or if it should be created at its maximum size (fixed size).

A **dynamically allocated** hard disk file will only use space on your physical hard disk as it fills up (up to a maximum **fixed size**), although it will not shrink again automatically when space on it is freed.

A **fixed size** hard disk file may take longer to create on some systems but is often faster to use.

You can also choose to **split** the hard disk file into several files of up to two gigabytes each. This is mainly useful if you wish to store the virtual machine on removable USB devices or old systems, some of which cannot handle very large files.

- Dynamically allocated
- Fixed size
- Split into files of less than 2GB

Go Back

Continue

Cancel

## File location and size

设置硬盘大小为30G, 点击创建, 回到主界面

Please type the name of the new virtual hard disk file into the box below or click on the folder icon to select a different folder to create the file in.

/Users/jesse/VirtualBox VMs/k8snodes/k8snodes.vmdk



Select the size of the virtual hard disk in megabytes. This size is the limit on the amount of file data that a virtual machine will be able to store on the hard disk.

4.00 MB                          30.00 GB                          2.00 TB

Go Back

Create

Cancel

## Oracle VM VirtualBox Manager



点击开始启动虚拟机，选择预先下载的iso文件



Tools



ubuntu20.04

Powered Off



localkube

Powered Off



k8snodes

Powered Off



Display

k8snodes [Powered Off]

Please select a virtual optical disk file or a physical optical drive containing a disk to start your new virtual machine from.

The disk should be suitable for starting a computer from and should contain the operating system you wish to install on the virtual machine if you want to do that now. The disk will be ejected from the virtual drive automatically next time you switch the virtual machine off, but you can also do this yourself if needed using the Devices menu.

ubuntu-20.04.3-live-server-amd64.iso (1.17 GB)

Go Back

Start

Cancel

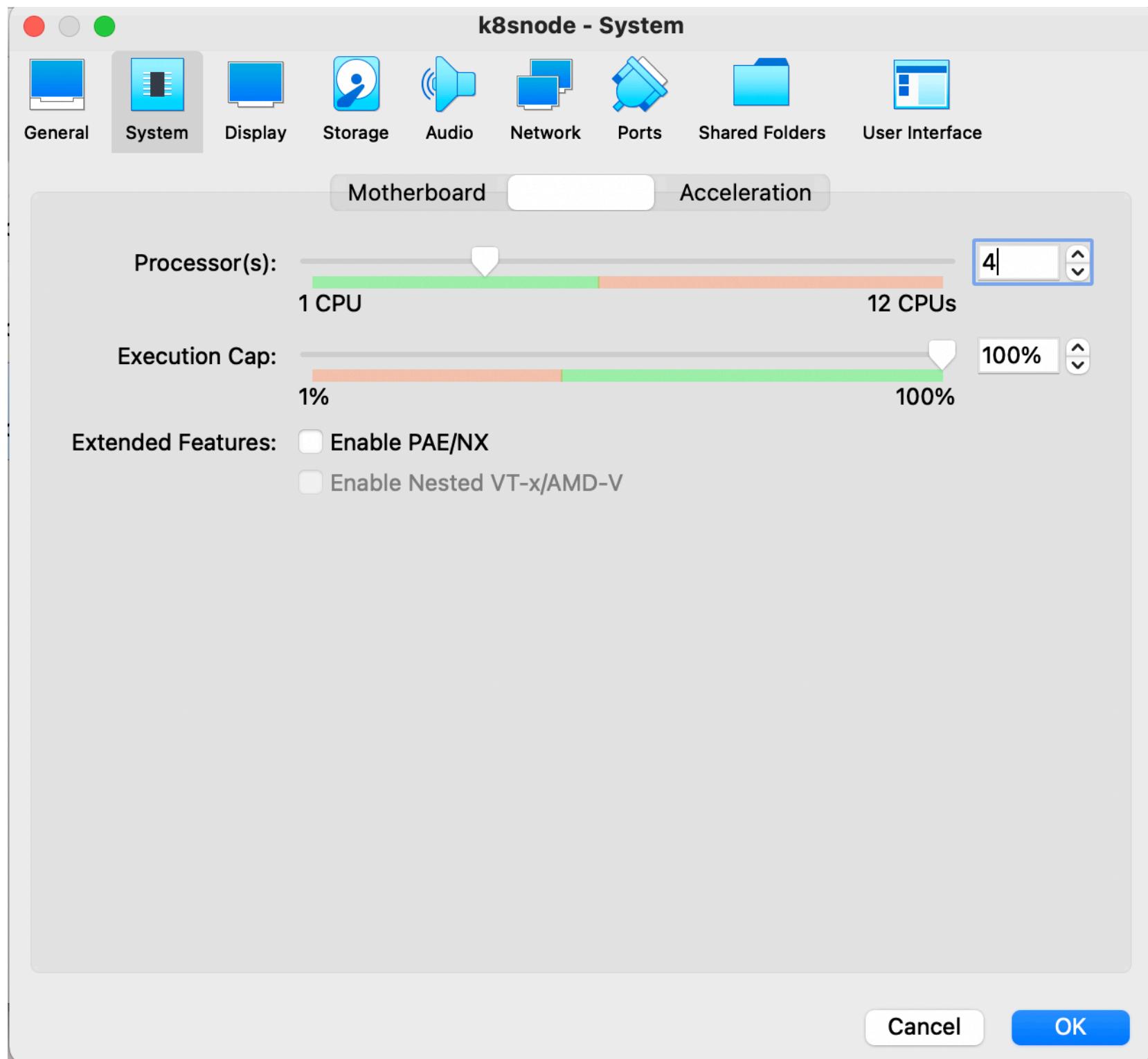
USB Controller: OHCI

Device Filters: 0 (0 active)

Shared folders

None

Description



# k8snode [Running]

Willkommen! Bienvenue! Welcome! Добро пожаловать! Welkom!

[ Help ]

Use UP, DOWN and ENTER keys to select your language.

- [ Asturianu ► ]
- [ Bahasa Indonesia ► ]
- [ Català ► ]
- [ Deutsch ► ]
- [ English ► ]
- [ English (UK) ► ]
- [ Español ► ]
- [ Français ► ]
- [ Hrvatski ► ]
- [ Latviski ► ]
- [ Lietuviškai ► ]
- [ Magyar ► ]
- [ Nederlands ► ]
- [ Norsk bokmål ► ]
- [ Polski ► ]
- [ Suomi ► ]
- [ Svenska ► ]
- [ Čeština ► ]
- [ Ελληνικά ► ]
- [ Беларуская ► ]
- [ Русский ► ]
- [ Српски ► ]
- [ Українська ► ]

选择语种，建议英语，当然如果母语是其他，可以选择其他语言



## k8snode [Running]

## Network connections

[ Help ]

Configure at least one interface this server can use to talk to other machines, and which preferably provides sufficient access for updates.

```
NAME      TYPE    NOTES
[ enp0s3  eth    -          ► ]
  DHCPv4  10.0.2.15/24
  08:00:27:f4:8c:51 / Intel Corporation / 82540EM Gigabit Ethernet Controller
  (PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter)

[ Create bond ► ]
```

## 默认配置

[ Done ]  
[ Back ]



# k8snode [Running]

Configure proxy

[ Help ]

If this system requires a proxy to connect to the internet, enter its details here.

Proxy address:

If you need to use a HTTP proxy to access the outside world, enter the proxy information here. Otherwise, leave this blank.

The proxy information should be given in the standard form of "http://[[user] [:pass]@]host[:port]/".

默认配置

[ Done ]  
[ Back ]



## k8snod [Running]

Configure Ubuntu archive mirror

[ Help ]

If you use an alternative mirror for Ubuntu, enter its details here.

Mirror address:

You may provide an archive mirror that will be used instead of  
the default.

默认配置

[ Done ]  
[ Back ]



# k8snod [Running]

Guided storage configuration

[ Help ]

Configure a guided storage layout, or create a custom one:

(X) Use an entire disk

[ VBOX\_HARDDISK\_VBb51e79de-28580e63 local disk 30.000G ▾ ]

[X] Set up this disk as an LVM group

[ ] Encrypt the LVM group with LUKS

Passphrase:

Confirm passphrase:

默认配置

( ) Custom storage layout

[ Done ]  
[ Back ]



Left ☰

# k8snod [Running]

Storage configuration

[ Help ]

## FILE SYSTEM SUMMARY

MOUNT POINT	SIZE	TYPE	DEVICE	TYPE
/	20.000G	new ext4	new LVM logical volume	► ]
/boot	1.000G	new ext4	new partition of local disk	► ]

## AVAILABLE DEVICES

DEVICE	TYPE	SIZE
[ ubuntu-vg (new) free space	LVM volume group	28.996G ► ] 8.996G

[ Create software RAID (md) ► ]  
[ Create volume group (LVM) ► ]

默认配置

## USED DEVICES

DEVICE	TYPE	SIZE
[ ubuntu-vg (new)	LVM volume group	28.996G ► ]
ubuntu-lv	new, to be formatted as ext4, mounted at /	20.000G ► ]
[ VBOX_HARDDISK_VBb51e79de-28580e63	local disk	30.000G ► ]
partition 1	new, BIOS grub spacer	1.000M ► ]
partition 2	new, to be formatted as ext4, mounted at /boot	1.000G ► ]
partition 3	new, PV of LVM volume group ubuntu-vg	28.997G ► ]

[ Done ]

[ Reset ]

[ Back ]



Left ☰

# k8snode [Running]

Storage configuration

[ Help ]

## FILE SYSTEM SUMMARY

MOUNT POINT	SIZE	TYPE	DEVICE TYPE
/	20.000G	new ext4	new LVM logical volume ▶ ]
/boot	1.000G	new ext4	new partition of local disk ▶ ]

## AVAILABLE DEVICES

### — Confirm destructive action —

Selecting Continue below will begin the installation process and result in the loss of data on the disks selected to be formatted.

You will not be able to return to this or a previous screen once the installation has started.

Are you sure you want to continue?

[ No ]  
[ Continue ]

partition 2 new, to be formatted as ext4, mounted at /boot 1.000G ▶  
partition 3 new, PV of LVM volume group ubuntu-vg 28.997G ▶

确认

[ Done ]  
[ Reset ]  
[ Back ]



Left ☰

# k8snod [Running]

Profile setup

[ Help ]

Enter the username and password you will use to log in to the system. You can configure SSH access on the next screen but a password is still needed for sudo.

Your name:

Your server's name:

The name it uses when it talks to other computers.

Pick a username:

Choose a password:

Confirm your password:

设置主机名用户名密码

[ Done ]



# k8snode [Running]

SSH Setup

[ Help ]

You can choose to install the OpenSSH server package to enable secure remote access to your server.

Install OpenSSH server

Import SSH identity: [ No ▾ ]

You can import your SSH keys from GitHub or Launchpad.

Import Username:

Allow password authentication over SSH

选择安装http server

[ Done ]  
[ Back ]



# k8snodes [Running]

Installing system

[ Help ]

```
running 'curtin block-meta simple'
  curtin command block-meta
    removing previous storage devices
      configuring disk: disk-sda
      configuring partition: partition-0
      configuring partition: partition-1
      configuring format: format-0
      configuring partition: partition-2
      configuring lvm_vvolgroup: lvm_vvolgroup-0
      configuring lvm_partition: lvm_partition-0
      configuring format: format-1
      configuring mount: mount-1
      configuring mount: mount-0
  writing install sources to disk          睡一觉，等安装完
  running 'curtin extract'
    curtin command extract
      acquiring and extracting image from cp:///media/filesystem
  configuring installed system
    running '/snap/subiquity/2651/bin/subiquity-configure-apt
/snap/subiquity/2651/usr/bin/python3 true'
    curtin command apt-config
    curtin command in-target
    running 'curtin curthooks'
    curtin command curthooks
      configuring apt
      configuring apt
      installing missing packages
      configuring iscsi service
      configuring raid (mdadm) service
      installing kernel \

```

[ View full log ]

