PO: Precision Oncology Course

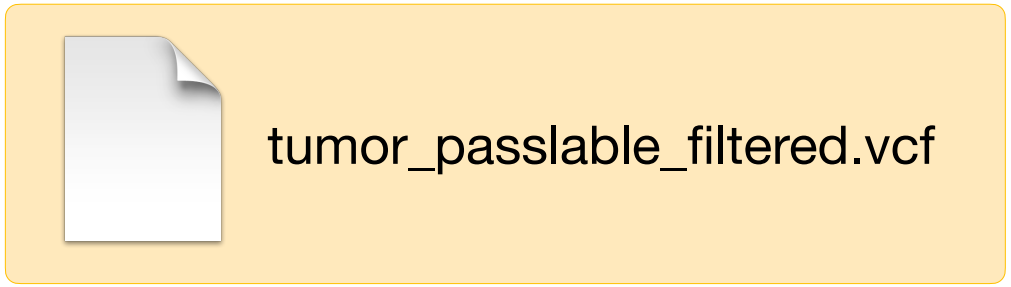
Variant Annotation using VEP

Exercise

Annotation of the panel 1 using VEP webpage

Study case

Panel 1



Tumor type: Patient with Colon Adenocarcinoma

Sequencing platform: Illumina HiSeq2500

Type of data: Sequencing panel (paired). Ion Ampliseq Cancer Hotspot Panel v2 (46 genes)

Samples: Tumor with matched healthy tissue

File with somatic variants from Mutect2: Variants detected in tumor sample but not in the corresponding control

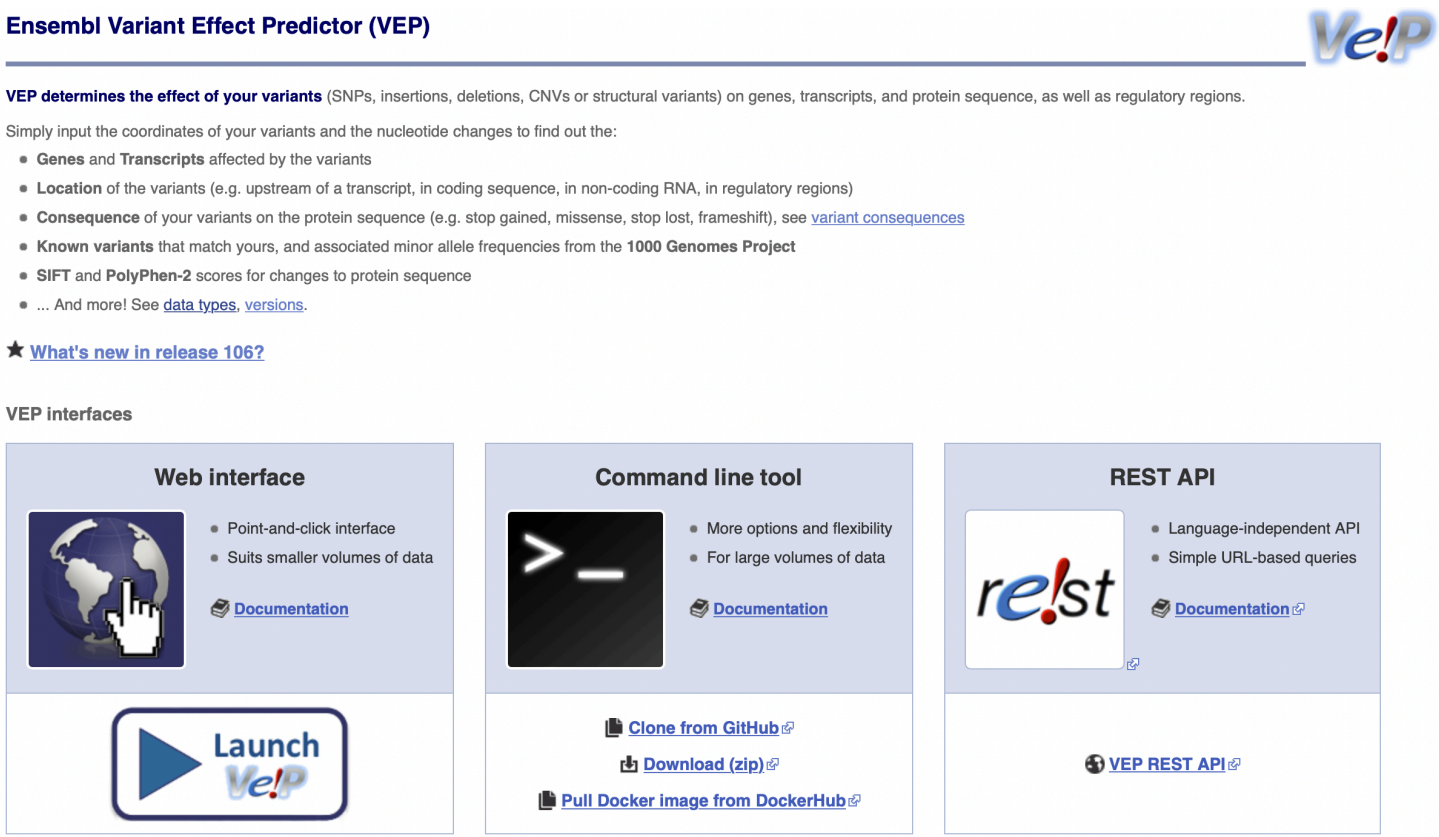
Data: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BknV7nyQDrUJ6LgAxh4In8qVriUNI8-F/view?usp=sharing

Reference genome: hg19

Steps

Run VEP from the web

1. Go to: http://www.ensembl.org/info/docs/tools/vep/index.html
2. Click on “Web interface”



Steps

Run VEP from the web

3. Fill in a new job. We want the following annotations:
    - HUGO gene symbol.
    - The HGVS identifiers for coding DNA and protein.
    - The Global Minor Allele Frequency of 1000 genomes project.
    - gnomAD frequencies.
4. You can add any other annotation you want.

HINTS: Remember to use the same assembly used in the variant detection. **Further info:** http://www.ensembl.org/info/docs/tools/vep/online/input.html

Questions

30 min

- **How many variants were in the VCF file?**
- **How many of them are not known in the database?**
- **How many genes and transcripts are affected by the variants?**
- **Is there any regulatory region overlapping some variant?**
- **Which is the most represented consequence category?**

Questions

30 min

- **Which is the most represented coding sequence consequence?**
- **How many variants fall in a coding region in some gene?**
- **What do the HGVS identifiers represent in each case?**
- **Is there any clear polymorphism within the data?**

Steps

Download the file

1. Save the file in VCF format.

2. Check that the following annotations have been added to the INFO field:

- Allele
- Consequence
- Symbol
- Gene
- Feature type
- Feature
- HGVSc
- HGVSp
- cDNA position
- Protein position
- Amino acids
- Codons
- Existing variant
- AF
- gnomAD AF
- gnomAD NFE AF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Thanks!


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