

分组法和换元法

练习题

一、换元法

$$1. (1+0.45+0.56) \times (0.45+0.56+0.67) - (1+0.45+0.56+0.67) \times (0.45+0.56)$$

$$2. \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6}\right) - \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$3. \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}\right) - \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}\right)$$

$$4. \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{11}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{13}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{13}\right) \times \left(\frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{11}\right)$$

$$5. \left(\frac{5}{12} + \frac{7}{32} + \frac{3}{17} \right) \times \left(\frac{7}{32} + \frac{3}{17} + \frac{4}{13} \right) - \left(\frac{5}{12} + \frac{7}{32} + \frac{3}{17} + \frac{4}{13} \right) \times \left(\frac{7}{32} + \frac{3}{17} \right)$$

二、分组法

$$1. 1 - 2 + 3 - 4 + 5 - 6 + \dots + 97 - 98 + 99$$

$$2. 2000 - 1996 + 1992 - 1988 + \dots + 16 - 12 + 8 - 4$$

$$3. \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} + \dots + \frac{1}{100} + \frac{2}{100} + \dots + \frac{99}{100}$$

4. 数列2, 5, 8, 9, 3, 2, 5, 8, 9, 3, 2...前113项的和?

5. $99 \dots 9 \times 99 \dots 9 + 199 \dots 9$ 的末尾有多少个零?

1992 个 9 1992 个 9 1992 个 9

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练习题答案

一、换元法：

1. 0.67

2. $\frac{1}{6}$

3. $\frac{1}{5}$

4. $\frac{1}{65}$

5. $\frac{9}{35}$

二、组法：

1. 5000

2. 1000

3. 2475

4. 609

5. 3984