



## 深度学习硬件

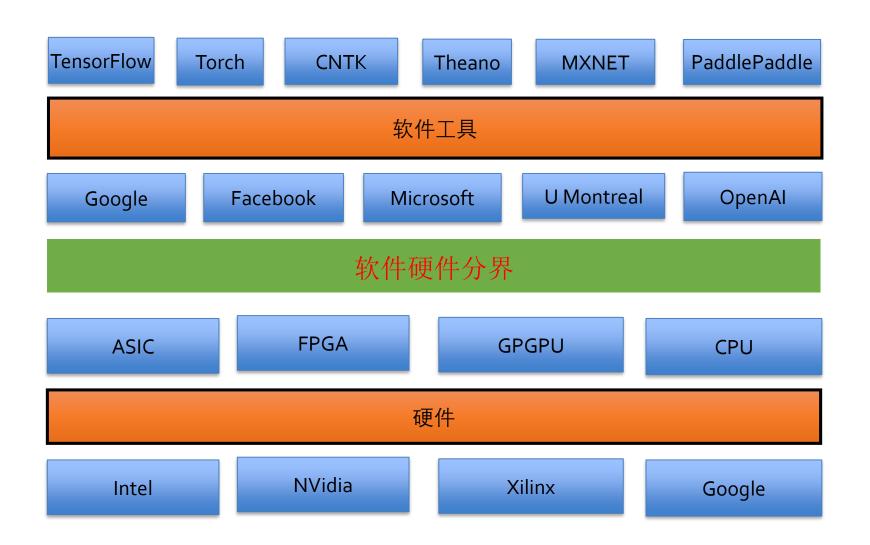
## Hardware-Architectures for Deep Learning

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#### 深度学习软硬件布局

- DL硬件
- DL软件
- AI产业



#### 深度学习框架

- Tensor Flow: Google Deep Learning Library
  - Supports general deep learning with symbolic diff.
  - Python on top of C++ (Easy + Fast)
  - GPU, cluster, and mobile implementations
- pyTorch: *Facebook* Al research
  - Tensor Library
  - File I/O Interface Library
- Berkeley Caffe: GPU accelerated Computer Vision
  - Focused on computer vision and GPU acceleration
  - C++ with Python support (Very Fast + somewhat easy)
  - Rich library of pre-trained models (Caffe Model Zoo)
- Theano: *U of Montreal* 
  - General Symbolic Diff. Modeling Framework
  - Covers many recent research models
  - Python only (easy but not fast)
- DMLC/MXNET: Amazon
- CNTK:Microsoft
- Baidu/PaddlePaddle



### PYTÖRCH







#### 深度学习硬件-专用加速器

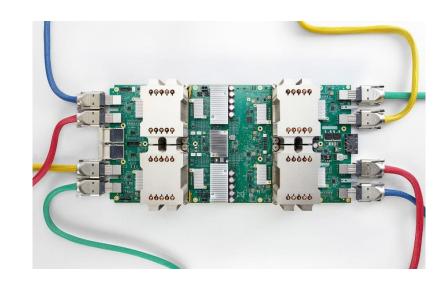
Deep Learning Accelerator (DLA)

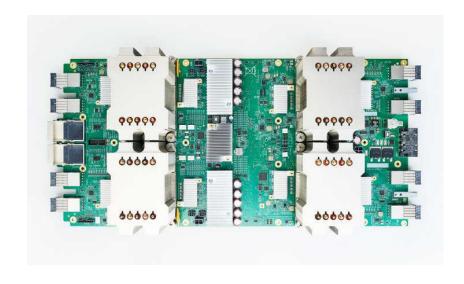
- 谷歌
  - 2016年发布TPU一代(用于推断)
  - 2017年发布TPU二代和Cloud TPU (用于训练和推断, 2017年10月)
- 英伟达
  - 开源深度学习加速器XAVIER DLA(2017年5月)
  - http://nvdla.org/
- TFLOPS (万亿次浮点运算)

#### 谷歌TPU

- 协处理模式工作 (coprocessor) PCIe-v3
- 张量处理器TPU (tensor processing unit)
- TPU一代
- TPU二代 Cloud TPU
- 运算速度: 180 teraflops 64GB
- 二维高速环形网络,单精度浮点MXU(matrix Unit)







#### GPU编程

- NVIDIA GPU显卡
- 协处理模式工作(Coprocessor)
- 开发卡: Titan XP (帕斯卡架构)
- 开发工具: CUDA
- 编程语言: C++
- 运算速度: 12 TFLOPs





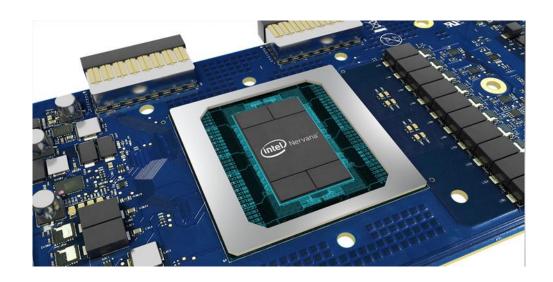
#### Intel公司

- Intel公司
  - 至强融核(Xeon Phi处理器)Knights Mill
  - Deep Learning Inference Accelerator (DLIA)
- 协处理模式工作
- 指令集
  - "四倍融合乘加指令"(QFMA:Quad Fused Multiply Add)
  - "四倍虚拟神经网络指令" (QVNNI: Quad Virtual Neural Network Instruction)。
- QFMA把Knights Mill的单精度性能提高一倍,QVNNI指令则可以进一步降低精度,同时满足深度学习框架的精度需求



#### Intel公司

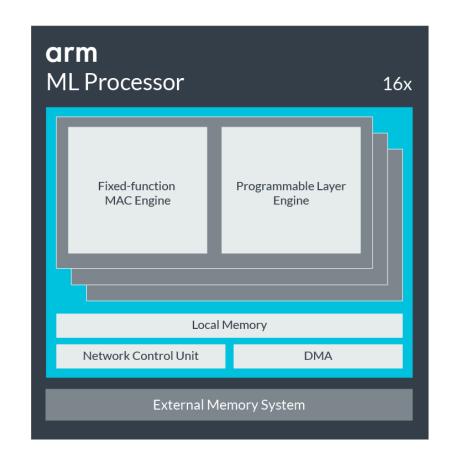
- Intel收购的Nervana System
- NNP(Neural Network Processors)(2017年10月)
- 协处理模式工作



#### 安谋ARM

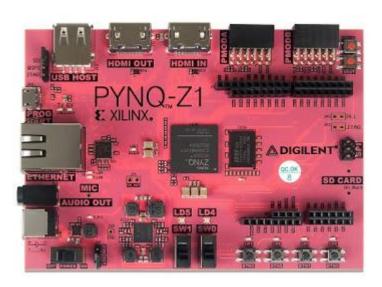
- Project Trillium, Arm's Machine Learning (ML) platform
- Arm ML processor, Arm OD processor 和Arm NN SDK
- 性能4.6 TOPs,功耗3 TOPs/ W

 https://developer.arm.com/products/pr ocessors/machine-learning



#### FPGA编程

- PYNQ: Xilinx APSoCs
- ARM+Zynq-7000
- 开发工具: Xilinx vivado 2017.3
- 程序: Python/C++/HLS
- 应用:
  - Binary Neural Network
  - https://github.com/Xilinx/BNN-PYNQ/
  - CNN Example
  - https://github.com/awai54st/PYNQ-Classification



# 谢谢指正!

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