

a

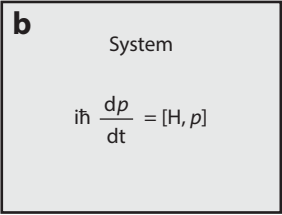
Bath

System

A light blue square with a thick blue border contains a smaller, light gray rectangle with a black border. The word "System" is centered inside the gray rectangle.

b

System

$$i\hbar \frac{dp}{dt} = [H, p]$$
A light gray square with a black border contains the text "System" at the top and the equation $i\hbar \frac{dp}{dt} = [H, p]$ in the center.

c

A

B

A light blue square with a thick blue border contains a light gray circle with a black border. The letter "A" is centered inside the circle. The letter "B" is placed in the blue area to the right of the circle.