# THE CHI-SQUARED DISTRIBUTION: PRACTICE 2; CONTINGENCY TABLES

## **STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

• THE STUDENT WILL EXPLORE THE PROPERTIES OF CONTINGENCY TABLES.

#### GIVEN:

Smoking Level Per	Ethnicity						
Day	African American	Native Hawaiian	Latino	Japanese Americans	White	TOTALS	
1-10							
11-20							
21-30							
31+							
TOTALS							

## **HYPOTHESIS TEST**

Conduct a hypothesis test to determine if smoking level and ethnicity are independent.

## **D**ATA

Copy the data from Chapter 3, Practice 1, into the above table.

# **H**YPOTHESIS

State the hypotheses.

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-			
На:			

## **EXPECTED VALUES**

Enter expected values on the above table. (Round to two decimal places.)

#### INFORMATION

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$\Gamma$ III	Ш	uie	шиои	mauon	below.

1. Degrees of freedom = \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $Chi^2$  test statistic = \_\_\_\_\_

3. p-value = \_\_\_\_\_

4. Is this a right-tailed, left-tailed, or two-tailed test? \_\_\_\_\_\_Explain why.

5. Graph the situation below. Label and scale the horizontal axis. Shade the area corresponding to the p-value.

## **REASON AND CONCLUSION**

6. State the decision and conclusion (in a complete sentence) for the following preconceived levels of  $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$  .

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

- a. Decision:
- b. Reason for the Decision:
- c. Conclusion:

$$\alpha = 0.01$$

- a. Decision:
- b. Reason for the Decision:
- c. Conclusion: