

四/7

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

78 15 3 5.7 45 20 31 23 36 12

$$ASL_{\text{sure}} = \frac{1+1+1+1+1+1+1+4+1+2}{10} = \frac{7}{5}$$

$$ASL_{\text{unsure}} = \frac{2+1+3+2+1+5+4+3+2+1+5+4+3}{13} = \frac{36}{13}$$

(2) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

78 15 3 57 45 20 31 36 23 12

$$ASL_{\text{succ}} = \frac{5+3+8 \times 1}{10} = \frac{8}{5}$$

四/9. (1) $\alpha = \frac{8}{m} \leq 0.5$ $m \geq 16$ $m = 4k+3$, m 为质数

$$\frac{1}{1-\alpha} \leq 2 \quad 1-\alpha \geq 0.5$$

$$m=19 \quad \text{Hash}(x) = x \% 19$$

(2) 25: 6 1

40: 2 1

11: 11 1

9: 2 \rightarrow 3 2

59: 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 11 \rightarrow 18 5

30: 11 \rightarrow 12 2

87: 11 \rightarrow 12 \rightarrow 15 3

73: 16 1

$$ASL_{\text{succ}} = \frac{1+1+1+2+5+2+3+1}{8} = 2$$

五/3

```
// 填充位向量
void fillBitVector(Node* head, std::vector<bool>& bitVector, int M) {
    for (int i = 0; i < M + 1; i++) {
        bitVector.push_back(false);
    }
    while (head != nullptr) {
        bitVector[head->data] = true;
        head = head->next;
    }
}

// 并集
void unionSet(const std::vector<bool>& bitA, const std::vector<bool>& bitB, std::vector<bool>& bitC) {
    for (int i = 0; i < bitA.size(); ++i) {
        bitC[i] = bitA[i] || bitB[i];
    }
}
```

```
// 交集
void intersectSet(const std::vector<bool>& bitA, const std::vector<bool>& bitB, std::vector<bool>& bitC) {
    for (int i = 0; i < bitA.size(); ++i) {
        bitC[i] = bitA[i] && bitB[i];
    }
}

// 差集
void differenceSet(const std::vector<bool>& bitA, const std::vector<bool>& bitB, std::vector<bool>& bitC) {
    for (int i = 0; i < bitA.size(); ++i) {
        bitC[i] = bitA[i] && !bitB[i];
    }
}
```

```
// 从位向量构建链表
Node* buildListFromBitVector(const std::vector<bool>& bitVector) {
    Node* head = nullptr;
    Node* tail = nullptr;
    for (int i = 0; i < bitVector.size(); i++) {
        if (bitVector[i]) {
            Node* newNode = new Node(i);
            if (!head) {
                head = newNode;
                tail = newNode;
            } else {
                tail->next = newNode;
                tail = newNode;
            }
        }
    }
    return head;
}
```

```
template<typename T>
Node<T>* search(Node<T>* head, Node<T>*& p, const T& key) {
    // 如果链表为空或p为空，从头开始搜索
    if (!head || !p) {
        p = head;
    } else {
        // 从p开始向前搜索
        while (p && p->data > key) {
            p = p->prev;
        }
        // 从p开始向后搜索
        while (p && p->data < key) {
            p = p->next;
        }
    }
    // 如果找到关键码，返回p；否则返回nullptr
    if (p && p->data == key) {
        return p;
    }
    return nullptr;
}
```