

## Comparing Unsupervised Word Translation Methods Step by Step

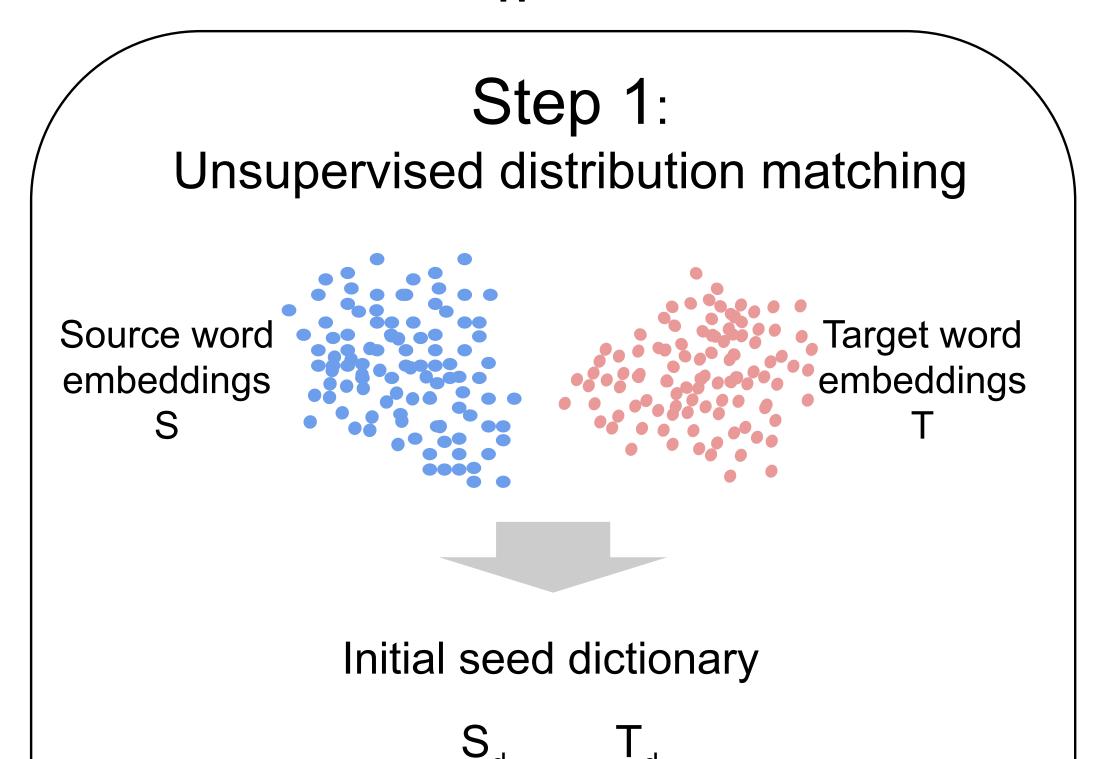
Mareike Hartmann Yova Kementchedjhieva Anders Søgaard

Department of Computer Science, University of Copenhgaen, Denmark

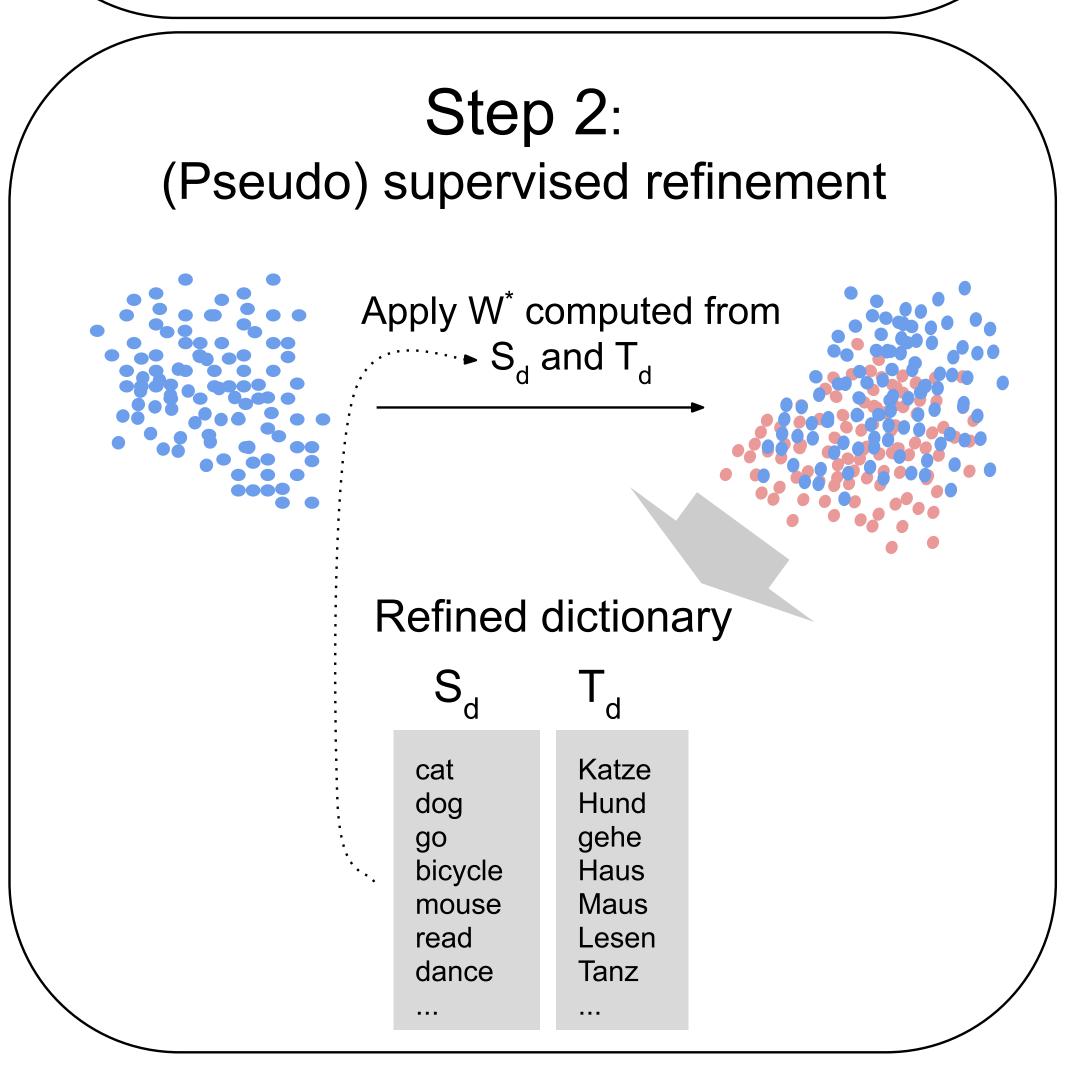
## Task:

Align monolingual word embeddings such that representations of translations are close to each other \www.new.argmin IIWS \_ T II

$$W^* = \underset{W}{\operatorname{argmin}} ||WS_d - T_d||$$



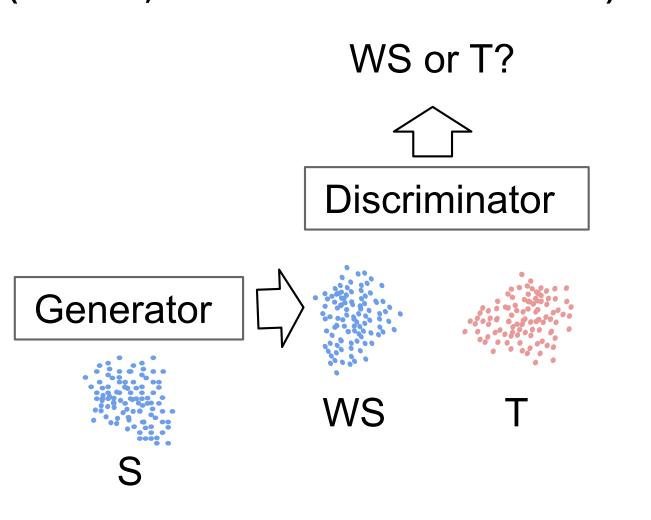
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## Models:

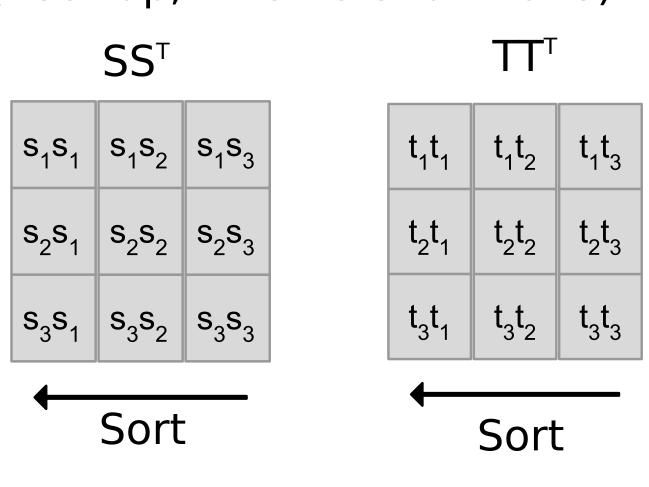
Procrustes:

Generative Adversarial Network (MUSE, Conneau et al. 2018):



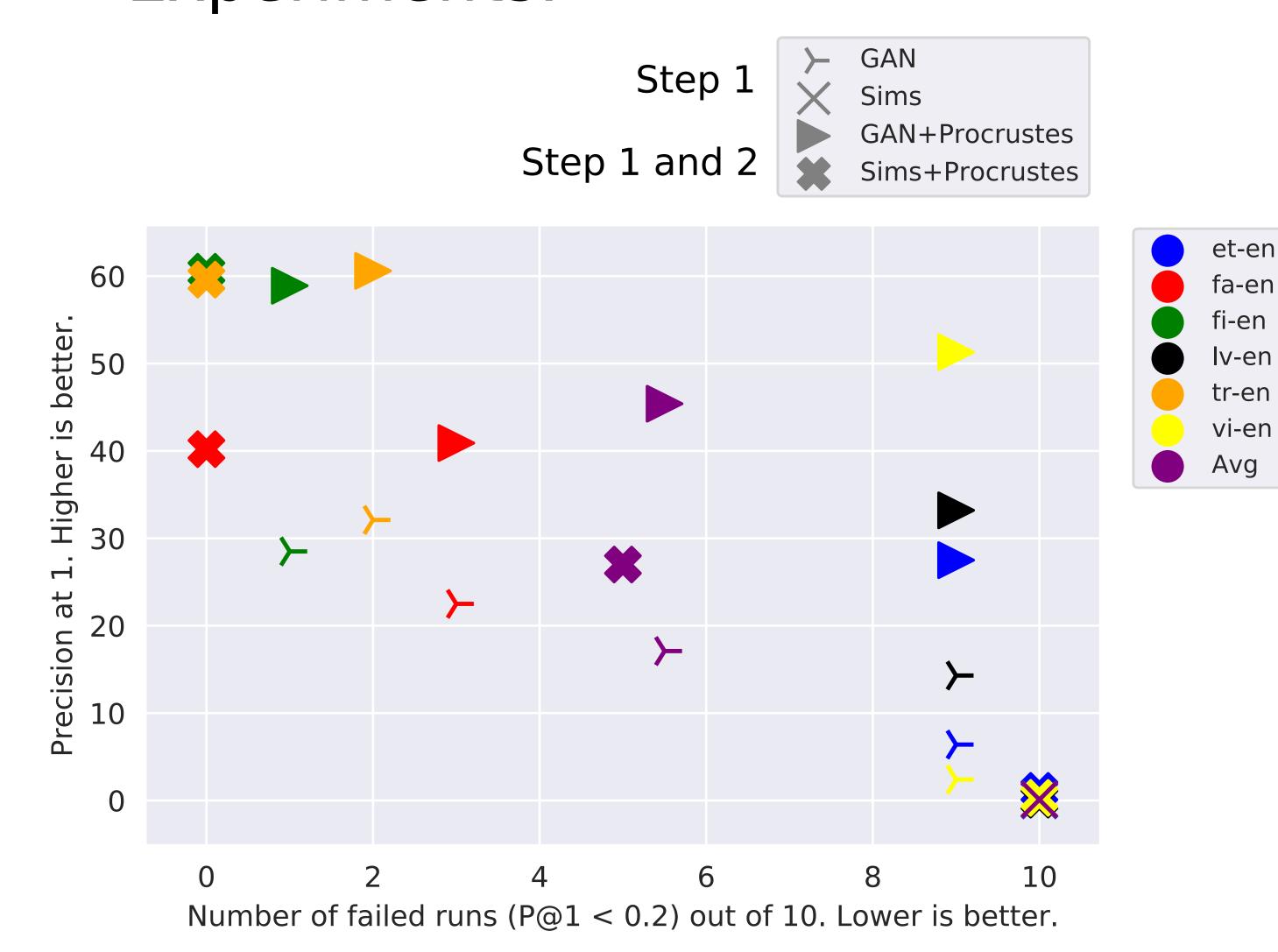
Closed form solution to equation (1)

Second order similarities (VecMap, Artetxe et al. 2018):



Procrustes with Stochastic Dictionary Induction (SDI):

## Experiments:



Select best of 10 GAN initializations and combine it with SDI

