

Multicore Programming

Project 3

-Faster initialization of a database buffer pool-

Due Date : 11:59 pm November 29 (Sunday)

Specifications

- We use MySQL-5.6.24 with the InnoDB storage engine as a baseline.
- InnoDB buffer pool may consist of multiple buffer instances (chunks), each of which is contiguous memory.
- The goal of this project is to make the buffer pool initialization faster by using concurrent programming techniques.

1. Create chunks based on available cores using:

```
#include <unistd.h>  
sysconf(_SC_NPROCESSORS_ONLN);
```

2. Create multiple buffer pool init threads to make each buffer chunk initialized in parallel.
3. For each buffer frame, InnoDB creates two mutexes and one rw_lock, and register them to the global {mutex|rw_lock} lists. Inserting {mutex|rw_lock} objects to the list is currently protected by a global mutex which will incur heavy contention, if you run multiple threads, doing the same thing at the same time → **You are required to change this list operation lock-free or something similar and faster.**

Before you start the project ...

- You have to set up a few things for this project.
- Install “cscope” using “apt-get install cscope”
- Add key mapping content in “cscope_vim.pdf” in “.vimrc” located in your home directory.
- Create “mkcscope.sh”, make it executable “**chmod +x mkcscope.sh**”, and put it in your local “bin” directory, which is included in \$PATH that needs to be updated “.bashrc” by adding “**export PATH=\$PATH:~/bin**”

```
----- mkcscope.sh -----  
#!/bin/sh  
rm -rf cscope.files  
find . \( -name '*.ic' -name '*.hp' -name '*.c' -o -name '*.cpp' -o -name  
        '*.cc' -o -name '*.h' -o -name '*.s' -o -name '*.S' \) -print >  
cscope.files  
cscope -b -q -k
```

Before you start the project ...

- Build cscope index against mysql-5.6.24 source.
- `$bash>mkcscope.sh`
- Then you can use cscope in vim.
- Build and install MySQL
 - Build using cmake:
 - `cmake -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/local/mysql-5.6.24 -DWITH_INNOBASE_STORAGE_ENGINE=1 -DDEFAULT_CHARSET=utf8 -DWITH_EXTRA_CHARSETS=all -DDEFAULT_COLLATION=utf8_general_ci -DMYSQL_TCP_PORT=3306 -DMYSQL_UNIX_ADDR=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.socket .`
 - Once you build, you need to bootstrap the first DB:
 - `bash:/usr/local/mysql-5.6.24$./scripts/mysql_install_db`
- The { files|functions } you may have to look and change are :
 - `mysql-5.6.24/storage/innobase/srv/srv0start.{cc|h}` → `buf_pool_init()`
 - `mysql-source/mysql-5.6.24/storage/innobase/buf/buf0buf.{cc|h}`
 - `buf_pool_init_instance()`, `buf_chunk_init()`, `buf_block_init()`
 - `mysql-source/mysql-5.6.24/storage/innobase/sync/sync0sync.{cc|h}`
 - `mutex_create_func()`
 - `mysql-source/mysql-5.6.24/storage/innobase/sync/sync0rw.{cc|h}`
 - `rw_lock_create_func()`

What to submit ?

- Submit a patch file and a nicely written document that explains your design to TA.
 - How to create a patch file :
<http://www.thegeekstuff.com/2014/12/patch-command-examples/>
 - The patch file **must be** created at the mysql-5.6.24 root directory, not somewhere else.
- TA will measure the buffer pool initialization time and run "sysbench" to ensure the correctness of the changed database.
- Please post questions to the class board.