Wei Xu

(Last updated: August 12, 2021)

RESEARCH Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning, Social Media

CITIZENSHIP United States

EDUCATION Ph.D. in Computer Science, New York University, New York, NY

2014

Advisor: Ralph Grishman; Committee: Satoshi Sekine, Ernest Davis, Bill Dolan (Microsoft Research),

Luke Zettlemoyer (University of Washington/Facebook AI Research)

B.S. and M.S. in Computer Science, Tsinghua University, Beijing, CHINA 2004/2007

APPOINTMENTS Assistant Professor, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA

Aug 2020 – Present

School of Interactive Computing

Adjunct Assistant Professor, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Aug 2020 - July 2021

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Assistant Professor, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

Aug 2016 - July 2020

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Visiting Faculty, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

Summer 2019

Language Technologies Institute (Host: Graham Neubig)

Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

Feb 2014 – Aug 2016

Computer Information and Science Department (Advisor: Chris Callison-Burch)

Visiting PhD Student, University of Washington, Seattle, WA Jan 2012 – Dec 2013

Computer Science and Engineering Department

AWARDS NSF CRII Award, 2018

Best Paper Award, COLING, 2018

Criteo Faculty Research Award (\$20,000), 2018

CrowdFlower AI for Everyone Award (\$25,000), 2018

NYU MacCracken PhD Fellowship, 2007 - 2012

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Best Paper Award Committee: EMNLP (2018); Senior Area Chair: NAACL (2021), ACL (2020); Area Chair: EMNLP (2021, 2020, 2018, 2016), AAAI (2020), ACL (2019), NAACL (2019), COLING (2018); Program Committee: ACL (2021, 2018, 2017, 2015, 2014, 2013), EMNLP (2017, 2015, 2014), NAACL (2015), WWW (2017, 2016, 2015), AAAI (2016, 2015, 2012), KDD (2015), COLING (2014); Publicity Chair: EMNLP (2019), NAACL (2018, 2016); Workshop Chair: ACL (2017).

Journal Reviewer: Transactions of the Association for Computational (TACL), Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR).

Organizer: Workshop on Natural Language Generation, Evaluation, and Metrics at ACL (2021); Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text (http://noisy-text.github.io/) at EMNLP (2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017), COLING (2016), ACL (2015); Mid-Atlantic Student Colloquium on Speech, Language and Learning (2016).

Publications

(<u>Underline</u> is used to indicate student advisees at the Georgia Tech and Ohio State University.)

Neural semi-Markov CRF for Monolingual Word Alignment Wuwei Lan*, Chao Jiang*, Wei Xu (*equal contribution)

ACL 2021, long paper

 ${\it Controllable~Text~Simplification~with~Explicit~Paraphrasing~\underline{Mounica~Maddela},~Fernando~Alva-Manchego,~Wei~Xu}$

NAACL 2021, long paper

An Empirical Study of Pre-trained Transformers for Arabic Information Extraction

Wuwei Lan, Yang Chen, Wei Xu, Alan Ritter

EMNLP 2020, short paper (acceptance rate 16.7%)

WNUT-2020 Task 1 Overview: Extracting Entities and Relations from Wet Lab Protocols

Jeniya Tabassum, Sydney Lee, Wei Xu, Alan Ritter

EMNLP 2020 Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text (shared-task overview)

Neural CRF Model for Sentence Alignment in Text Simplification

Chao Jiang, Mounica Maddela, Wuwei Lan, Yang Zhong, Wei Xu

ACL 2020, long paper (acceptance rate 25.2%)

An Empirical Study of Named Entity Recognition in StackOverflow

Jeniya Tabassum, Mounica Maddela, Wei Xu, Alan Ritter

ACL 2020, long paper (acceptance rate 25.2%)

Generalizing Natural Language Analysis through Span-relation Representations

Zhengbao Jiang, Wei Xu, Jun Araki, Graham Neubig

ACL 2020, long paper (acceptance rate 25.2%)

Learning Relation Entailment with Structured and Textual Information

Zhengbao Jiang, Jun Araki, Donghan Yu, Ruohong Zhang, Wei Xu, Yiming Yang, Graham Neubig AKBC 2020, long paper

Discourse Level Factors for Sentence Deletion in Text Simplification

Yang Zhong, Chao Jiang, Wei Xu, Junyi Jessy Li

AAAI 2020, long paper (acceptance rate 20.6%; oral presentation)

Multi-task Pairwise Neural Ranking for Hashtag Segmentation

Mounica Maddela, Wei Xu, Daniel Preotiuc-Pietro

ACL 2019, long paper (acceptance rate 25.7%)

A Word-Complexity Lexicon and A Neural Readability Ranking Model for Lexical Simplification

Mounica Maddela, Wei Xu

EMNLP 2018, long paper (acceptance rate 25.8%; oral presentation)

Neural Network Models for Paraphrase Identification, Semantic Textual Similarity, Natural Language Inference, and Question Answering

Wuwei Lan, Wei Xu

COLING 2018, long paper (Best Paper Award; selection rate 8/888 = 0.90%)

An Annotated Corpus for Machine Reading of Instructions in Wet Lab Protocols

Chaitanya Kulkarni, Wei Xu, Alan Ritter, Raghu Machiraju

NAACL 2018, short paper (acceptance rate 29%)

Character-based Neural Networks for Sentence Pair Modeling

Wuwei Lan, Wei Xu

NAACL 2018, short paper (acceptance rate 29%)

A Continuously Growing Dataset of Sentential Paraphrases

Wuwei Lan, Siyu Qiu, Hua He, Wei Xu

EMNLP 2017, long paper (acceptance rate 25.8%)

From Shakespeare to Twitter: What are Language Styles all about?

Wei Xu

EMNLP 2017 Workshop on Stylistic Variation

A Minimally Supervised Method for Recognizing and Normalizing Time Expressions in Twitter

Jeniya Tabassum, Alan Ritter, Wei Xu

EMNLP 2016, long paper (acceptance rate 26%; oral presentation)

Optimizing Statistical Machine Translation for Simplification

Wei Xu, Courtney Napoles, Ellie Pavlick, Quanze Chen, Chris Callison-Burch

TACL 2016, long paper (oral presentation at ACL 2016)

Discovering User Attribute Stylistic Differences via Paraphrasing

Daniel Preotiuc-Pietro, Wei Xu, Lyle Ungar

AAAI 2016, long paper (acceptance rate 26%; oral presentation)

Results of the WNUT16 Named Entity Recognition Shared Task

Benjamin Strauss, Bethany Toma, Alan Ritter, Marie-Catherine de Marneffe, Wei Xu

 ${\bf COLING~2016~Workshop~on~Noisy~User-generated~Text~(shared-task~overview)}$

Problems in Current Text Simplification Research: New Data Can Help

Wei Xu, Chris Callison-Burch, Courtney Napoles

TACL 2015, long paper (oral presentation at EMNLP 2015)

Cost Optimization for Crowdsourcing Translation

Mingkun Gao, Wei Xu, Chris Callison-Burch

NAACL 2015, long paper (acceptance rate 29%)

SemEval-2015 Task 1: Paraphrase and Semantic Similarity in Twitter

Wei Xu, Chris Callison-Burch, William B. Dolan

SemEval 2015, long paper (shared-task overview)

Shared Tasks of the 2015 Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text: Twitter Lexical Normalization and Named Entity Recognition

Timothy Baldwin, Marie Catherine de Marneffe, Bo Han, Young-Bum Kim, Alan Ritter, Wei Xu

ACL 2015 Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text (shared-task overview; author ordered alphabetically)

 $Data-driven\ Approaches\ for\ Paraphrasing\ Across\ Language\ Variations$

Wei Xu

Ph.D. Thesis

 $Extracting\ Lexically\ Divergent\ Paraphrases\ from\ Twitter$

Wei Xu, Alan Ritter, Chris Callison-Burch, William B. Dolan, Yangfeng Ji

TACL 2014, long paper (oral presentation at NAACL 2015)

Infusion of Labeled Data into Distant Supervision for Relation Extraction

Maria Pershina, Bonan Min, Wei Xu, Ralph Grishman

ACL 2014, short paper (acceptance rate 25.2%; oral presentation)

Filling Knowledge Base Gaps for Distant Supervision of Relation Extraction

Wei Xu, Raphael Hoffmann, Le Zhao, Ralph Grishman

ACL 2013, short paper (acceptance rate 24%)

Gathering and Generating Paraphrases from Twitter with Application to Normalization

Wei Xu, Alan Ritter, Ralph Grishman

ACL Workshop on Building and Using Comparable Corpora 2013

A Preliminary Study of Tweet Summarization using Information Extraction

Wei Xu, Ralph Grishman, Adam Meyers, Alan Ritter

NAACL Workshop on Language Analysis in Social Media 2013

Paraphrasing for Style

Wei Xu, Alan Ritter, Bill Dolan, Ralph Grishman, Colin Cherry

COLING 2012, long paper (acceptance rate 25%)

Exploiting Syntactic and Distributional Information for Spelling Correction with Web-Scale N-grams Models

Wei Xu, Joel Tetreault, Martin Chodorow, Ralph Grishman, Le Zhao

EMNLP 2011, long paper (acceptance rate 23.7%)

New York University 2011 System for KBP (Knowledge Base Population) Slot Filing

Ang Sun, Ralph Grishman, Wei Xu, Bonan Min

TAC 2011 (best performance system in NIST KBP-2011 evaluation)

Passage Retrieval for Information Extraction using Distant Supervision

Wei Xu, Ralph Grishman, Le Zhao

IJCNLP 2011, long paper (acceptance rate 36%)

Who, What, When, Where, Why? Comparing Multiple Approaches to the Cross-Lingual 5W Task

Kristen Parton, Kathleen McKeown, Bob Coyne, Mona Diab, Ralph Grishman, Dilek Hakkani-Tür, Mary Harper, Heng Ji, Weiyun Ma, Adam Meyers, Sara Stolbach, Ang Sun, Gokhan Tur, Wei Xu, Sibel Yaman ACL 2009, long paper (acceptance rate 21%; oral presentation)

 $\label{lem:approach} A\ Parse-and-Trim\ Approach\ with\ Information\ Significance\ for\ Chinese\ Sentence\ Compression$ Wei Xu, Ralph Grishman

ACL Workshop on Language Generation and Summarisation 2009

Transducing Logical Relations from Automatic and Manual Annotation

Adam Meyers, Michiko Kosaka, Heng Ji, Nianwen Xue, Mary Harper, Ang Sun, Wei Xu, Shasha Liao ACL Workshop on Linguistic Annotation 2009

Automatic Recognition of Logical Relations for English, Chinese and Japanese in the GLARF Framework Adam Meyers, Michiko Kosaka, Nianwen Xue, Heng Ji, Ang Sun, Shasha Liao, Wei Xu SemEval 2009, long paper

Extractive Summarization using Inter- and Intra- Event Relevance

Wenjie Li, Wei Xu, Mingli Wu, Chunfa Yuan, Qin Lu

ACL 2006, long paper (acceptance rate 23%; oral presentation)

Using Non-Local Features to Improve Named Entity Recognition Recall

Xinnian Mao, Wei Xu, Yuan Dong, Haila Wang

PACLIC 2007, long paper

Deriving Event Relevance from the Ontology Constructed with Formal Concept Analysis

Wei Xu, Wenjie Li, Mingli Wu, Wei Li, Chunfa Yuan

CICLing 2006, long paper (acceptance rate 30.4%; oral presentation)

Wei Xu, Wenjie Li, Mingli Wu, Wei Li, Chunfa Yuan ICCPOL 2006 The THU/PolyU System at MSE 2006: An Event-relevance based Approach Wei Xu, Chunfa Yuan, Mingling Wu, Wenjie Li MSE 2006 GRANTS NSF Grant Collaborative Research: Automatic Text-Simplification and Reading-Assistance to Support Self-2018 - 2022Directed Learning by Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Computing Workers PI (100%), total \$375,732 IARPA Research Grant Better Extraction from Text Towards Enhanced Retrieval 2019 - 2023co-PI (50%), total \$850,000 (prime: Brown University) NSF CRII RI: Learning a Timely Semantic Resource from Social Media Data 2018 - 2021PI (100%), total \$183,000 DARPA Research Grant Computational Simulation of Online Social Behavior 2017 - 2021co-PI (50%), total \$600,000 (prime: Leidos) STUDENTS Mounica Maddela (PhD student at GaTech) 2017 - present Chao Jiang (PhD student at GaTech) 2018 - present Yao Dou (PhD student at GaTech) 2021 - present 2016 - present Wuwei Lan (PhD student at OSU) Jonathan Zheng (undergraduate at GaTech) Autumn 2020 - present David Heineman (undergraduate at GaTech) Winter 2020 - present Ema Goh (undergraduate at GaTech) Winter 2020 - present Michael Ryan (undergraduate at GaTech) Winter 2020 - present Srushti Nandu (research intern at GaTech) Summer 2021 – present Jeniya Tabassum (completed PhD student at OSU - co-advisor: Alan Ritter) 2016 - 20202019 - 2021Yang Zhong (completed Masters student at OSU) Pravar Mahajan (completed Masters student at OSU, now at Google) 2016 - 2017Piyush Ghai (completed Masters student at OSU, now at Amazon) Autumn 2017 Sydney Lee (completed undergraduate at OSU, now at Capital One) 2018 - 2020Sarah Flanagan (completed undergraduate at OSU) 2018 - 2020Sam Stevens (completed undergraduate at OSU) 2019 - 20202019 - 2020Daniel Szoke (undergraduate at OSU) Brian Seeds (undergraduate at OSU) Summer 2020 2020 - 2021Kenneth Koepcke (undergraduate at UIUC) Panya Bhinder (high school intern at OSU) Summer 2020 Solomon Wood (high school intern at OSU) Spring 2020 Yuval Pinter (PhD student at GaTech – advisor: Jacob Eisenstein) 2021 THESIS Сомміттее Sangiang Zhao (completed PhD student at UPitt – advisor: Daqing He) 2021 Kai Cao (completed PhD student at NYU – advisor: Ralph Grishman) 2017 Maria Pershina (completed PhD student at NYU – advisor: Ralph Grishman) 2014 TEACHING CS 7650 Natural Language Processing Georgia Tech, graduate level CS 4650 Natural Language Processing Georgia Tech, undergraduate level CSE 5539 Social Media and Text Analytics (http://socialmedia-class.org/) A new course integrated with research, covering from basic to state-of-the-art machine learning algorithms (teaching evaluation: 4.13/5.00 Autumn 2019, 4.40/5.00 Autumn 2017, 4.60/5.00 Autumn 2016; 5.72/6.00 at NASSLLI 2015) CSE 5522 Artificial Intelligence II: Advanced Techniques mixed undergraduate and graduate level (teaching evaluation: Spring 2020, 4.85/5.00 Autumn 2018, 4.50/5.00 Spring 2018) CSE 5525 Speech and Language Processing mixed undergraduate and graduate level (teaching evaluation 3.80/5.00 Spring 2017) INVITED Importance of Data and Controllability in Neural Language Generation TALKS University of California, Los Angeles (Big Data and ML Seminar) Jun 2021Importance of Data and Linguistics in Neural Language Generation

New York University, New York, NY (NLP and Text-as-Data Speaker Series)

Building Document Graph for Text Summarization: An Event-based Approach

May 2021

| Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA (LTI Colloquium) | Nov 2020 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Natural Language Understanding for Noisy Text | |
| University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom (NLP Seminar) | Oct 2020 |
| USC Information Sciences Institute, Los Angeles, CA (NLP Seminar) | Oct 2020 |
| Automatic Text Simplification | |
| University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA (NLP Seminar) | Oct 2020 |
| Understanding and Generating Human Language | |
| Emory University, Atlanta, GA (CS Department Seminar) | Sep 2020 |
| University of Maryland, College Park, MD (CS Colloquium) | Feb 2020 |
| University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA | Jan 2020 |
| Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA | Dec 2019 |
| Learning for Unlimited Human Language | |
| Peking University, Beijing, China | Dec 2018 |
| Learning Large-scale Paraphrases for Natural Language Understanding and Gen | eration |
| Midwest Machine Learning Symposium, Chicago, IL | Jun 2018 |
| Facebook, Menlo Park, CA | May 2018 |
| Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, CA | May 2018 |
| Twitter, San Francisco, CA | May 2018 |
| IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, New York, NY | Nov 2017 |
| How does AI Understand Language? | |
| Women in Analytics Conference, Columbus, OH (Main Stage Panel) | Mar 2018 |
| Can Paraphrase be a Ultimate Solution for NLU and NLG? | |
| Google Research, New York, NY | Jul 2017 |
| Paraphrase \approx Monolingual Translation | |
| Amazon, Berlin, Germany | Aug 2016 |
| Multiple Instance Learning from Unlimited Text | |
| Microsoft Research Asia, Beijing, China | Dec 2016 |
| University of Delaware, Newark, DE | Sep 2016 |
| University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom | May 2016 |
| Ohio State University, Columbus, OH | Apr 2016 |
| University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC | Apr 2016 |
| Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ | Mar 2016 |
| Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN | Mar 2016 |
| Imperial College London, London, United Kingdom | Mar 2016 |
| University of Waterloo, Waterloo, ON, Canada (CS Seminar) | Mar 2016 |
| Indiana University, Bloomington, IN (Computer Science Colloquium Series) | Feb 2016 |
| Washington University, St Louis, MI (Computer Science & Engineering Colloquia Series) | Feb 2016 |
| Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, BC, Canada | Feb 2016 |
| University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada | Feb 2016 |
| Yale University, New Haven, CT (CS Talk) | Feb 2016 |
| University of Maryland, College Park, MD (CLIP Colloquium) | Oct 2015 |
| Ohio State University, Columbus, OH (Clippers Seminar) | Oct 2015 |
| Large-scale Paraphrase Acquisition from Twitter | |
| DARPA's DEFT Project Meeting, Boulder, CO | May 2015 |
| Learning and Generating Paraphrases from Twitter and Beyond | |
| Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA | Apr 2015 |
| Columbia University, New York, NY (NLP Talk) | Apr 2015 |
| Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD (CLSP Colloquium) | Feb 2015 |
| Paraphrases in Twitter | |
| Twitter, San Francisco, CA | Feb 2015 |
| Modeling Lexically Divergent Paraphrases in Twitter (and Shakespeare!) | |
| The City University of New York, New York, NY (NLP Seminar) | Mar 2015 |
| IBM Research - Almaden, San Jose, CA | Feb 2015 |
| University of California, Berkeley, CA | Feb 2015 |
| The University of Texas, Austin, TX (Forum for Artificial Intelligence) | Feb 2015 |
| Yahoo!, New York, NY | Dec 2014 |
| Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh PA (CL+NLP Lunch Seminar) | Nov 2014 |

| | Microsoft Research, Seattle, WA (Visiting Speaker Series) | $\mathrm{Aug}\ 2014$ |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Incremental Information Extraction | |
| | Stanford Research Institute, Palo Alto, CA | Apr 2012 |
| | IARPA's KDD Project Meeting, San Diego, CA | May 2011 |
| | Information Extraction Research | |
| | University of Washington, Seattle, WA | Jan 2011 |
| | Event-based Summarization Thomson Reuters, Eagan, Minnesota, MN | Nov 2009 |
| Outreach Activities | Mentor, Group Mentoring Sessions for undergraduate/master students at ACL 2020 | July 2020 |
| | Speaker/Judge, Ohio High School Hackathon | Mar 2019 |
| | Speaker, Franklin Friday art and science festival in Columbus Ohio | Mar 2019 |
| | Panelist, CogFest - Cognitive Science Festival | Apr 2018 |
| | Mentor, Women and Underrepresented Minorities in NLP Workshop | Jun 2018 |
| | Mentor, OSU's AI Hackathon | Apr 2018 |
| | Speaker/Panelist, Women in Analytics Conference | Mar 2018 |
| | Speaker, OSU's AI Club | Feb 2018 |
| | Judge, HackOhio | Oct 2017 |
| | Mentor, Women and Underrepresented Minorities in NLP Workshop | Jul 2017 |
| | Judge, Ohio High School Hackathon | Mar 2017 |
| | Presenter, Philadelphia Science Festival | Apr 2015 |
| OPEN SOURCE | #HashtagMaster: A Semantic Analysis Tool for Hashtags | Jun 2019 |
| Code / Data | https://mounicam.github.io/hashtag_master | |
| , | Pairwise Neural Ranking Model and SimplePPDB++ | Oct 2018 |
| | https://github.com/lanwuwei/SPM_toolkit | |
| | SPM Toolkit for Sentence Pair Modeling | Aug 2018 |
| | https://github.com/lanwuwei/SPM_toolkit | 6 |
| | LanguageNet: Large-scale Paraphrase Corpus | Sep 2017 |
| | https://github.com/lanwuwei/paraphrase-dataset | 30F -0-1 |
| | | May 2015 |
| | https://github.com/cocoxu/simplification/ (contribution to the Joshua Machine Translation | · · |
| | NEWSELA Text Simplification Corpus | Sep 2015 |
| | https://newsela.com/data/ (widely adopted as the benchmark for text simplification research) | 0 -F |
| | Multiple-instance Learning Paraphrase Model | Dec 2014 |
| | https://github.com/cocoxu/multip | 200 2011 |
| | Twitter Paraphrase Corpus (shared-task at SemEval-2015) | Oct 2014 |
| | http://alt.qcri.org/semeval2015/task1/ | |
| | Event-based Twitter Summarization System | Nov 2013 |
| | https://github.com/cocoxu/twittersummarization/ | 1107 2010 |
| | Twitter Normalization Phrase Table | Oct 2014 |
| | https://github.com/cocoxu/twitterparaphrase/ | JC0 2014 |
| | Parallel Shakespeare Corpus and Model | Jul 2012 |
| | https://github.com/cocovy/Shakospoors/ | Jui 2012 |