

## CYCLE 1 : SQL QUERY

1] Write a program to implement database triggers in PL/SQL by using following

schema -employee(e\_id,e\_name,e\_doj,e\_salary,e\_age)

i. Create an employee table and insert any five records.

ii. Write row-level trigger for salary changes.(insert / update / delete operations on employee)

→

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE(  
2  E_ID NUMBER,  
3  E_NAME VARCHAR(20),  
4  E_DOJ VARCHAR(20),  
5  E_SALARY NUMBER,  
6  E_AGE NUMBER,  
7  PRIMARY KEY (E_ID));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values (1,'tanu','2022-08-10',30000,22);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values(2,'avi','2023-10-21',45000,34);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values (3,'anu','2005-04-25',50000,39);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values (4,'ash','2010-06-3',25000,42);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values (5,'shyam','2021-11-2',46000,31);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER display_salary_changes  
2 BEFORE DELETE OR INSERT OR UPDATE ON employee  
3 FOR EACH ROW  
4 WHEN (NEW.E_ID > 0)  
5 DECLARE
```

```
6 sal_diff number;
7 BEGIN
8 sal_diff := :NEW.E_SALARY - :OLD.E_SALARY;
9 dbms_output.put_line('Old salary: ' || :OLD.E_SALARY);
10 dbms_output.put_line('New salary: ' || :NEW.E_SALARY);
11 dbms_output.put_line('Salary difference: ' || sal_diff);
12 END;
13 /
```

Trigger created.

SQL> SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE values (6,'siri','2023-11-21',50000,25);

Old salary:

New salary: 50000

Salary difference:

1 row created.

SQL> UPDATE EMPLOYEE

2 SET E\_SALARY=E\_SALARY+500

3 WHERE E\_ID=2;

Old salary: 45000

New salary: 45500

Salary difference: 500

1 row updated.

SQL> select \* from EMPLOYEE;

E_ID	E_NAME	E_DOJ	E_SALARY	E_AGE
1	tanu	2022-08-10	30000	22
2	avi	2023-10-21	45500	34
3	anu	2005-04-25	50000	39
4	ash	2010-06-3	25000	42
5	shyam	2021 -11-2	46000	31

6	siri	2023-11-21	50000	25
---	------	------------	-------	----

6 rows selected.

SQL> DELETE EMPLOYEE

2 WHERE E\_ID=3;

1 row deleted.

SQL> select \* from EMPLOYEE;

E_ID	E_NAME	E_DOJ	E_SALARY	E_AGE
1	tanu	2022-08-10	30000	22
2	avi	2023-10-21	45500	34
4	ash	2010-06-3	25000	42
5	shyam	2021-11-2	46000	31
6	siri	2023-11-21	50000	25

2]. Write a program to implement database triggers in PL/SQL by using following

schema – employee2(e\_id,e\_name,e\_age)

i. Create an employee table and insert any five records.

ii. Write a trigger to check the age of an employee is between 18 to 58, if not raise an error.(during insert / update / delete operations on employee)

→

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE2(  
2 E_ID NUMBER,  
3 E_NAME VARCHAR(20),  
4 E_AGE NUMBER,  
5 PRIMARY KEY (E_ID));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (1,'tanu',22);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (2,'sam',32);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (3,'shree',42);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (4,'ram',33);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (5,'dhru',45);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER DISPLAY_AGE_CHANGES
```

```
2 BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE ON EMPLOYEE2
```

```
3 FOR EACH ROW
```

```
4 WHEN(NEW.E_ID>0)
```

```
5 BEGIN
```

```
6 IF:NEW.E_AGE < 18
```

```
7 THEN
```

```
8 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001,'Employee age must be greater than or
```

```
9 equal to 18.');
```

```
10 ELSIF:NEW.E_AGE > 58
```

```
11 THEN
```

```
12 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001,'Employee age must be lesser than or equal
```

```
13 to 58.');
```

```
14 END IF;
```

```
15 END;
```

```
16 /
```

Trigger created.

```
SQL> SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
```

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (6,'raksh',16);
```

```
insert into EMPLOYEE2 values (6,'raksh',16)
```

\*

ERROR at line 1:

ORA-20001: Employee age must be greater than or  
equal to 18.

ORA-06512: at "SCOTT.DISPLAY\_AGE\_CHANGES", line 4

ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'SCOTT.DISPLAY\_AGE\_CHANGES'

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE2 values(6,'raksh',62);
```

```
insert into EMPLOYEE2 values(6,'raksh',62)
```

\*

ERROR at line 1:

ORA-20001: Employee age must be lesser than or equal  
to 58.

ORA-06512: at "SCOTT.DISPLAY\_AGE\_CHANGES", line 8

ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'SCOTT.DISPLAY\_AGE\_CHANGES'

3]. Write a program to implement cursor in PL/SQL to display the employee details from the following table -emp(eno,ename,designation,doj,salary) .

→

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE3(  
2 E_ID NUMBER,  
3 E_NAME VARCHAR(20),  
4 SALARY NUMBER,  
5 PRIMARY KEY (E_ID));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE3 values (1,'rach',40000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE3 values (2,'ammu',50000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE3 values (3,'avi',24000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE3 values (4,'tanu',52000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE3 values (5,'ash',33000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> select * from EMPLOYEE3;
```

E_ID	E_NAME	SALARY
1	rach	40000
2	ammu	50000
3	avi	24000
4	tanu	52000
5	ash	33000

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE emp_temp AS
```

```
2 SELECT * FROM employee3;
```

Table created.

SQL> DECLARE

```
2  CURSOR employee_cur IS
3  SELECT * FROM emp_temp
4  FOR UPDATE;
5  incr_sal NUMBER;
6  BEGIN
7  FOR employee_rec IN employee_cur LOOP
8  IF employee_rec.salary < 25000 THEN
9  incr_sal := .20;
10 ELSE
11 incr_sal := .10;
12 END IF;
13 UPDATE emp_temp
14 SET salary = salary + salary * incr_sal
15 WHERE CURRENT OF employee_cur;
16 END LOOP;
17 END;
18 /
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> select \* from emp\_temp;

E_ID	E_NAME	SALARY
1	rach	44000
2	ammu	55000
3	avi	28800
4	tanu	57200
5	ash	36300

4]. Write a program to implement Procedure in PL/SQL to update the salary of the employee from the following table – employee5(eno,ename,salary) .

→

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE5(
```

```
2 E_ID NUMBER,  
3 E_NAME VARCHAR(20),  
4 SALARY NUMBER,  
5 PRIMARY KEY (E_ID));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE5 values (1,'ash',13000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE5 values (2,'anu',35000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE5 values (3,'shree',53000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE5 values (4,'sam',16000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE5 values (5,'jhon',26000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> select * from EMPLOYEE5;
```

E_ID	E_NAME	SALARY
1	ash	13000
2	anu	35000
3	shree	53000
4	sam	16000
5	jhon	26000

```
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE adjust_salary
```

```
2 IS
```

```
3 BEGIN
```



```
4 UPDATE EMPLOYEE5 set salary = salary * 1.1 WHERE salary>25000;
```

```
5 UPDATE EMPLOYEE5 set salary = salary * 1.2 WHERE salary<25000;
```

```
6 END;
```

```
7 /
```

Procedure created.

SQL> Exec adjust\_salary;

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> select \* from EMPLOYEE5;

E_ID	E_NAME	SALARY
1	ash	15600
2	anu	38500
3	shree	58300
4	sam	19200
5	jhon	28600

5]. Write a program to implement packages in PL/SQL by using following schema – EMPLOYEE12(ID NUMBER,NAME VARCHAR(20),AGE NUMBER,ADDRESS VARCHAR(20),SALARY NUMBER, PRIMARY KEY (ID)); i. Create the package for adding, removing and listing a customer. ii. Display suitable output.

→

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE12(  
  2 ID NUMBER,  
  3 NAME VARCHAR(20),  
  4 AGE NUMBER,  
  5 ADDRESS VARCHAR(20),  
  6 SALARY NUMBER,  
  7 PRIMARY KEY (ID));
```

Table created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE12 values (1,'tanu',21,'davangere',30000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE12 values (2,'ram',22,'tumkur',40000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE12 values (3,'shru',33,'hubli',34000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE12 values (4,'priya',55,'davangere',42000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into EMPLOYEE12 values (5,'ash',24,'hubli',53000);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> create or replace package e_pack as
```

```
  2 procedure addemp  
  3 (  
  4   e_id employee12.id%type,  
  5   e_name employee12.name%type,  
  6   e_age employee12.age%type,  
  7   e_addr employee12.address%type,  
  8   e_sal employee12.salary%type);  
  9 procedure delemp(e_id employee12.id%type);  
 10 procedure listemp;  
 11 end e_pack;
```

12 /

Package created.

```
SQL> create or replace package body e_pack as
  2  procedure addemp(e_id employee12.id%type,
  3  e_name employee12.name%type,
  4  e_age employee12.age%type,
  5  e_addr employee12.address%type,
  6  e_sal employee12.salary%type)
  7  is
  8  begin
  9  insert into employee12(id, name,age,address,salary)
 10  values(e_id, e_name,e_age,e_addr,e_sal);
 11  end addemp;
 12  procedure delemp(e_id employee12.id%type) is
 13  begin
 14  delete from employee12 where id=e_id;
 15  end delemp;
 16  procedure listemp is
 17  cursor e_emp is
 18  select name from employee12;
 19  TYPE e_list is table of employee12.name%type;
 20  name_list e_list := e_list();
 21  counter integer := 0;
 22  begin
 23  for n in e_emp loop
 24  counter := counter +1;
 25  name_list.extend;
 26  name_list(counter) := n.name;
 27  dbms_output.put_line('employee('||counter||')'||name_list(counter));
 28  end loop;
 29  end listemp;
 30  end e_pack;
 31 /
```

Package body created.

SQL> Set Serveroutput on;

SQL> DECLARE

2 code EMPLOYEE12.id%type:=1;

3 BEGIN

4 e\_pack.addemp(6,'anu',39,'tumkur',3600);

5 e\_pack.listemp;

6 e\_pack.delemp(code);

7 e\_pack.listemp;

8 END;

9 /

employee(1)tanu

employee(2)ram

employee(3)shru

employee(4)priya

employee(5)ash

employee(6)anu

employee(1)ram

employee(2)shru

employee(3)priya

employee(4)ash

employee(5)anu

PL/SQL procedure successfully created

## CYCLE 2: MONGODB

### 1]. Querying Data using MongoDB

1. Create a collection named "products" with fields: "name", "category", "price", and "stock".
2. Insert multiple documents into the "products" collection.
3. Write queries to find all products in a specific category.
4. Retrieve products with a price less than a certain value.
5. Find products that are out of stock.
6. Count the number of products in a specific category.



```
test> db.createCollection("products")
{ ok: 1 }
```

```
test> db.products.insertOne([ {name: "Products1",category:"Electronics",price:499.99,stock:10} ])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('658ea5abfff6c4b3250dacc')
}
```

```
test>db.products.insertMany([ {name:"Products2",category:"Clothings",price:299.99,stock:20},{name:"products3",category:"Electronics",price:899.99,stock:5},{name:"products4",category:"Books",price:300.0,stock:8} ])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250daccd'),
    '1': ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250dacce'),
    '2': ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250daccf')
  }
}
```

```
test> db.products.find({category:"Electronics"})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea59cff6c4b3250daccb'),
    name: 'Products1',
    category: 'Electronics',
    price: 499.99,
    stock: 10
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250dacce'),
```

```
name: 'products3',
category: 'Electronics',

price: 899.99,
stock: 5
}
]

test> db.products.find({category:'Electronics'})
[
{
  _id: ObjectId('658ea59cff6c4b3250dacb'),
  name: 'Products1',
  category: 'Electronics',
  price: 499.99,
  stock: 10
},
{
  _id: ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250dacce'),
  name: 'products3',
  category: 'Electronics',
  price: 899.99,
  stock: 5
}
]

test> db.products.find({price: {$lt:300.0}})
[
{
  _id: ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250daccd'),
  name: 'Products2',
  category: 'Clothings',
  price: 299.99,
  stock: 20
}
]

test> db.products.find({price: {$lt:50.0}})

test> db.products.find({stock:0})

test> db.products.find({stock:10})
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea59cff6c4b3250daccb'),

    name: 'Products1',
    category: 'Electronics',
    price: 499.99,
    stock: 10
  }
]
```

```
test> db.products.find({price: {$lt:301.0}})
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250daccd'),
    name: 'Products2',
    category: 'Clothings',
    price: 299.99,
    stock: 20
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea694fff6c4b3250daccf'),
    name: 'products4',
    category: 'Books',
    price: 300,
    stock: 8
  }
]
```

```
test> db.products.countDocuments({category:'Electronics'})
```

```
2
```

```
test> db.products.countDocuments({category:'Books'})
```

```
1
```

## 2]. Aggregation Framework

1. Create a collection named "orders" with fields: "order\_date", "total\_amount", and "customer\_id".
2. Insert orders into the "orders" collection.
3. Write an aggregation pipeline to calculate the total sales per month.
4. Calculate the average order amount for each customer.
5. Find the customer with the highest total order amount.

→

```
test> db.createCollection("orders")
```

```
{ ok: 1 }
```

```
test>db.orders.insertMany([{ord_date:ISODate("2023-01-15T12:30:00Z"),total_amount:100.50,cust_id:1},{ord_date:ISODate("2023-01-16T01:30:00Z"),total_amount:75.00,cust_id:2},{ord_date:ISODate("2023-01-17T02:30:00Z"),total_amount:120.00,cust_id:3},])
```

```
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd0'),
    '1': ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd1'),
    '2': ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd2')
  }
}
```

```
test> db.orders.aggregate([])
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd0'),
    ord_date: ISODate('2023-01-15T12:30:00.000Z'),
    total_amount: 100.5,
    cust_id: 1
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd1'),
    ord_date: ISODate('2023-01-16T01:30:00.000Z'),
    total_amount: 75,
    cust_id: 2
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658ea911fff6c4b3250dacd2'),
    ord_date: ISODate('2023-01-17T02:30:00.000Z'),
    total_amount: 120,
    cust_id: 3
  }
]
```

```
test>db.orders.aggregate([{$group: {_id:{$month:"$ord_date"},totalSales:{$sum:"$total_amount"} }},{ $project: {_id:0 ,month:"$_id",totalSales:1 }},{ $sort: {month:1 } }])
```

```
[ { totalSales: 295.5, month: 1 } ]
```



```
test>db.orders.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$cust_id",averageOrderAmount:{$avg:"$total_amount"}}},{ $project:{_id:0,
cust_id:"$ _id",averageOrderAmount:1}}])
```

```
[
  { averageOrderAmount: 75, cust_id: 2 },
  { averageOrderAmount: 100.5, cust_id: 1 },
  { averageOrderAmount: 120, cust_id: 3 }
]
```

```
test>db.orders.aggregate([{$group:{_id:"$cust_id",totalOrderAmount:{$sum:"$total_amount"}}},{ $sort:{totalOrderA
mount:-1}},{ $limit:1}])
```

```
[ { _id: 3, totalOrderAmount: 120 } ]
```

### 3].Implement MongoDB queries using CRUD operations for a restaurants collection

For the structure of “Restaurants“ collection

1. Write a MongoDB query I. to display all the documents in the collection restaurants
2. To display the fields restaurant\_id, name, borough and cuisine for all the documents in the Collection restaurant.
3. To display the fields restaurant\_id, name, borough and cuisine, but exclude the field \_id for all the documents in the collection restaurant
4. To display all the restaurant which is in the borough Bronx
5. To display the first 5 restaurant which is in the borough Bronx.
6. To find the restaurants who achieved a score more than 90
7. To find the restaurants that achieved a score, more than 80 but less than 10



```
test> db.createCollection("restaurants")
```

```
{ ok: 1 }
```

```
test>db.restaurants.insertMany([ {rest_id:1,name:"rev",borough:"gobi",cuisine:"eggrice"}, {rest_id:2,borough:"rome",cuisine:"dosa"}, {rest_id:3,name:"vince",borough:"spain",cuisine:"idli"},])
```

```
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('658eaca2fff6c4b3250dacd3'),
    '1': ObjectId('658eaca2fff6c4b3250dacd4'),
    '2': ObjectId('658eaca2fff6c4b3250dacd5')
  }
}
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find({}, {rest_id:1,name:1,borough:1,cuisine:1})
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find({}, {rest_id:1,name:1,borough:1,cuisine:1,_id:0})
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find( {borough:"gobi"})
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eaca2fff6c4b3250dacd3'),
    rest_id: 1,
    name: 'rev',
    borough: 'gobi',
```

```
cuisine: 'egggrice'
}

]

test> db.restaurants.find({borough:"gobi"}).limit(5)

[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eaca2fff6c4b3250dacd3'),
    rest_id: 1,
    name: 'rev',
    borough: 'gobi',
    cuisine: 'egggrice'
  }
]

test> db.restaurants.find({"grades.score":{$gt:90}})

test> db.restaurants.find({"grades.score":{$lt:90}})

test>db.restaurants.insertMany([ {rest_id:1,name:"rev",borough:"gobi",cuisine:"egggrice",score:50},{rest_id:2,borough:
"rome",cuisine:"dosa",score:91},{rest_id:3,name:"vince",borough:"spain",cuisine:"idli",score:88},])

{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('658eade2fff6c4b3250dacd6'),
    '1': ObjectId('658eade2fff6c4b3250dacd7'),
    '2': ObjectId('658eade2fff6c4b3250dacd8')
  }
}

test> db.restaurants.find({"grades.score":{$lt:90}})

test>db.restaurants.insertMany([ {rest_id:1,name:"rev",borough:"gobi",cuisine:"egggrice",grades:50},{rest_id:2,boroug
h:"rome",cuisine:"dosa",grades:91},{rest_id:3,name:"vince",borough:"spain",cuisine:"idli",grades:88},])
```

```
{
  acknowledged: true,

  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacd9'),
    '1': ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacda'),
    '2': ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacdb')
  }
}

test> db.restaurants.find({"grades.score":{$lt:90}})
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find({"grades":{$lt:90}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacd9'),
    rest_id: 1,
    name: 'rev',
    borough: 'gobi',
    cuisine: 'egggrice',
    grades: 50
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacdb'),
    rest_id: 3,
    name: 'vince',
    borough: 'spain',
    cuisine: 'idli',
    grades: 88
  }
]
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find({"grades":{$gt:90}})
[
```

```
{
  _id: ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacda'),
  rest_id: 2,

  borough: 'rome',
  cuisine: 'dosa',
  grades: 91
}
]
```

```
test> db.restaurants.find({"grades": {$gt:80,$lt:100}})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacda'),
    rest_id: 2,
    borough: 'rome',
    cuisine: 'dosa',
    grades: 91
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId('658eae04fff6c4b3250dacdb'),
    rest_id: 3,
    name: 'vince',
    borough: 'spain',
    cuisine: 'idli',
    grades: 88
  }
]
```

## CYCLE 3 : HADOOP AND HIVE

1] Execute the following commands in HADOOP.

A. To get the list of directories and files at the root of HDFS.

B. To get the list of complete directories and files of HDFS.

C. To create a directory (say, sample) in HDFS.

D. To copy a file from local file system to HDFS.

E. To copy a file from HDFS to local file system

F. To copy a file from local file system to HDFS via copy From Local command

G. To copy a file from Hadoop file system to local file system via copy To Local

H. To display the contents of an HDFS file on console

I. To copy a file from one directory to another directory

J. To remove a directory HDFS.

→

```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ start-dfs.sh
```

```
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
```

```
localhost: namenode is running as process 2936. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting datanodes
```

```
localhost: datanode is running as process 3092. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting secondary namenodes [hadoopvm-virtual-machine]
```

```
hadoopvm-virtual-machine: secondarynamenode is running as process 3328. Stop it first.
```

```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ start-yarn.sh
```

```
Starting resourcemanager
```

```
resourcemanager is running as process 3531. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting nodemanagers
```

```
localhost: nodemanager is running as process 3671. Stop it first.
```

```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ jps
```

```
3328 SecondaryNameNode
```

```
3092 DataNode
```

```
3671 NodeManager
```

```
2936 NameNode
```

```
3531 ResourceManager
```

7871 Jps

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 6 items

```
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 03:12 /20CS042
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 03:31 /20cs042
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 04:39 /Lingaraju
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 22:43 /anu
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 21:54 /cse
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 22:09 /csse
```

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~\$ hadoop fs -ls -R /

```
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 03:12 /20CS042
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup     12 2023-12-06 03:08 /20CS042/lingu1.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 03:31 /20cs042
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup      7 2023-12-06 03:29 /20cs042/Rohit1.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 04:39 /Lingaraju
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 04:24 /Lingu
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup      8 2023-12-06 04:24 /Lingu/hitman3.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 22:43 /anu
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup     19 2023-12-06 22:43 /anu/file.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 21:54 /cse
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 22:09 /csse
drwx----- - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop
drwx----- - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:55 /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging
drwx----- - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0001
-rw-r--r-- 10 hadoop supergroup    40623961 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0001/job.jar
-rw-r--r-- 10 hadoop supergroup     315 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0001/job.split
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup      38 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0001/job.splitmetainfo
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup    366892 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0001/job.xml
drwx----- - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0002
-rw-r--r-- 10 hadoop supergroup    40623961 2021-11-30 22:24 /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1638279301336_0002/job.jar
```

```

-rwxrwx---1      hadoop      supergroup26759      2021-11-30      22:55      /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/history/done_intermediate/hadoop/job_1638292941265_0001-1638293104988-hadoop-
INSERT+INTO+TABLE+stu...6%27%29%2C%28%27Dhruv%27-1638293135338-1-1-SUCCEEDED-default-
1638293115975.jhist

-rwxrwx---      1      hadoop      supergroup      488      2021-11-30      22:55      /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/history/done_intermediate/hadoop/job_1638292941265_0001.summary

-rwxrwx---      1      hadoop      supergroup      424571      2021-11-30      22:55      /tmp/hadoop-
yarn/staging/history/done_intermediate/hadoop/job_1638292941265_0001_conf.xml

drwx-wx-wx - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:59 /tmp/hive
drwx-wx-wx - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:59 /tmp/hive/resultscache
drwx----- - hadoop supergroup      0 2023-12-06 23:30 /tmp/hive/hadoop
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 20:36 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 20:36 /user/hive
drwxrwxr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:23 /user/hive/warehouse
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup      0 2021-11-30 22:55 /user/hive/warehouse/student
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup      43 2021-11-30 22:55 /user/hive/warehouse/student/000000_0

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ hadoop fs -mkdir /20cs089
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ cd /home/hadoop/Desktop
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop$ mkdir 20cs089
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop$ cd /home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ touch tanu.txt
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089/tanu.txt
/20cs089/ex.txt

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$      Hadoop      fs      -get      /20cs089/ex.txt
/home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089/test.txt

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$      hadoop      fs      -copyFromLocal
/home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089/tanu.txt /20cs089/t1.txt

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$      hadoop      fs      -copyToLocal      /20cs089/t1.txt
/home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089/t2.txt

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/20cs089/tanu.txt
/20cs089/t4.txt

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -cat /20cs089/t4.txt

Hii ,Welcome To SSIT

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -mkdir /20cs088

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -cp /20cs089/tanu.txt /20cs088

hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/20cs089$ hadoop fs -rm -r /20cs088

Deleted /20cs088

```



**2] Execute the following commands in HIVE**

- A. To create a database named “STUDENTS” with comments and database pro**
- B. To display the list of all databases**
- C. To describe the database**
- D. To describe the extended database**
- E. To alter the database properties**
- F. To make the database as current working database**
- G. To drop database**
- H. To create managed table named ‘STUDENT’.**
- I. To describe the “STUDENT” table**
- J. To create external table name “EXT\_STUDENT”.**
- K. To load data into the table from file named student.tsv**



```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ start-dfs.sh
```

```
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
```

```
localhost: namenode is running as process 4854. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting datanodes
```

```
localhost: datanode is running as process 4998. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting secondary namenodes [hadoopvm-virtual-machine]
```

```
hadoopvm-virtual-machine: secondarynamenode is running as process 5184. Stop it first.
```

```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ start-yarn.sh
```

```
Starting resourcemanager
```

```
resourcemanager is running as process 5450. Stop it first.
```

```
Starting nodemanagers
```

```
localhost: nodemanager is running as process 5590. Stop it first.
```

```
hadoop@hadoopvm-virtual-machine:~$ hive
```

```
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
```

```
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/hadoop/apache-hive-3.1.2-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.10.0.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
```

```
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/hadoop/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.25.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
```

```
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple\_bindings for an explanation.
```

```
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLoggerFactory]
```

```
Hive Session ID = 589c0af1-42e6-4003-8642-a4f9c0203ad3
```

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/home/hadoop/apache-hive-3.1.2-bin/lib/hive-common-3.1.2.jar!/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true

Hive Session ID = ae967405-9358-43b7-b515-d9b756a95489

Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or using Hive 1.X releases.

hive> show databases;

OK

ssit\_student

student1

student20

students

Time taken: 0.608 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)

hive> create database if not exists ssit comment 'Student details' with dbproperties('creator'='Tanusha');

OK

Time taken: 0.272 seconds

hive> show databases;

OK

default

ssit

ssit\_student

student1

student20

students

Time taken: 0.034 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)

hive> describe database ssit;

OK

ssit	Student details	hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hive/warehouse/ssit.db	hadoop USER
------	-----------------	---	-------------

Time taken: 0.047 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

hive> describe database extended ssit;

OK

ssit	Student details	hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hive/warehouse/ssit.db	hadoop USER	{creator=Tanusha}
------	-----------------	---	-------------	-------------------

Time taken: 0.033 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

hive> alter database ssit set dbproperties('Edited-By'='tan');

OK

Time taken: 0.234 seconds

```
hive> describe database extended ssit;
```

```
OK
```

```
ssit      Student details  hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hive/warehouse/ssit.db Hadoop USER {creator=Tanusha, Edited-By=tan}
```

```
Time taken: 0.026 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

```
hive> use ssit;
```

```
OK
```

```
Time taken: 0.023 seconds
```

```
hive> create table if not exists cse(rollno int,name string) row format delimited fields terminated by '\t';
```

```
OK
```

```
Time taken: 0.519 seconds
```

```
hive> describe cse;
```

```
OK
```

```
rollno      int
```

```
name        string
```

```
Time taken: 0.085 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```

```
hive> create external table if not exists ise(rollno int,name string) row format delimited fields terminated by '\t';
```

```
OK
```

```
Time taken: 0.093 seconds
```

```
hive> desc ise;
```

```
OK
```

```
rollno      int
```

```
name        string
```

```
Time taken: 0.057 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```

```
hive> load data local inpath '/home/hadoop/Desktop/stude.tsv' overwrite into table ise;
```

```
Loading data to table ssit.ise
```

```
OK
```

```
Time taken: 0.232 seconds
```

```
hive> select * from ise;
```

```
OK
```

```
100      tanu
```

```
101      yashu
```

```
102      avi
```

```
Time taken: 0.139 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```