

VM-specific v1.3.0 opcodes simulation (verbatim)

NOTES:

- changed META - it can be used for MSIZE simulation
- setting ergs per pubdata is done by separate opcode now (not part of `near_call`)
- incrementing TX counter is done by separate opcode now (not part of `far_call`)

Our VM has some opcodes that are not expressible in Solidity, but we can simulate them on the Yul compiler level by using "verbatim_*" instruction.

For some simulations below we assume that there exist a hidden global pseudo-variable called `ACTIVE_PTR` for manipulations, since one can not easily load pointer value into Solidity's variable.

Simulated opcode	Verbatim signature	Arg 1	Arg 2	Arg 3	Arg 4
<code>to_l1(is_first, in0, in1)</code>	<code>verbatim_3i_0o("to_l1", ...)</code>	<code>if_first (bool)</code>	<code>in0 (u256)</code>	<code>in1 (u256)</code>	
<code>code_source</code>	<code>verbatim_0i_1o("code_source", ...)</code>				
<code>precompile(in0, ergs_to_burn, out0)</code>	<code>verbatim_2i_1o("precompile", ...)</code>	<code>in0 (u256)</code>	<code>ergs_to_burn (u32)</code>		
<code>meta</code>	<code>verbatim_0i_1o("meta", ...)</code>				
<code>mimic_call(to, abi_data, implicit r3 = who to mimic)</code>	<code>verbatim_3i_1o("mimic_call", ...)</code>	<code>who_to_call</code>	<code>who_to_mimic</code>	<code>abi_data</code>	
<code>system_mimic_call(to, abi_data, implicit r3, r4, r5 = who to mimic)</code>	<code>verbatim_7i_1o("system_mimic_call", ...)</code>	<code>who_to_call</code>	<code>who_to_mimic</code>	<code>abi_data</code>	<code>value_</code>
<code>mimic_call_byref</code>	<code>verbatim_2i_1o("mimic_call_byref", ...)</code>	<code>who_to_call</code>	<code>who_to_mimic</code>		
<code>system_mimic_call_byref</code>	<code>verbatim_6i_1o("system_mimic_call_byref", ...)</code>	<code>who_to_call</code>	<code>who_to_mimic</code>	<code>value_to_put_into_r3</code>	<code>value_</code>
<code>raw_call</code>	<code>verbatim_4i_1o("raw[_<type>]_call", ...)</code> type = " static delegate	<code>who_to_call</code>	<code>abi_data (CAN be with "to system = true")</code>	<code>output_offset</code>	<code>output</code>

raw_call_byref	verbatim_3i_1o("raw[_<type>]_call_byref", ...)	type = " static delegate	who_to_call	output_offset	output_length	
system_call	verbatim_6i_1o("system[_<type>]_call", ...)	type = " static delegate	who_to_call	abi_data (MUST have "to system" set)	value_to_put_into_r3	value_
system_call_byref	verbatim_5o_1o("system[_<type>]_call_byref", ...)	type = " static delegate	who_to_call	value_to_put_into_r3	value_to_put_into_r4	value_
set_context_u128	verbatim_1i_0o("set_context_u128", ...)		value			
set_pubdata_price	verbatim_1i_0o("set_pubdata_price", ...)		price			
increment_tx_counter	verbatim_0i_0o("increment_tx_counter", ...)					
event_initialize	verbatim_2i_0o("event_initialize", ...)		in0 (u256)	in1 (u256)		
event_write	verbatim_2i_0o("event_write", ...)		in0 (u256)	in1 (u256)		
load_calldata_into_active_ptr	verbatim_0i_0o("calldata_ptr_to_active", ...)					
load_returndata_into_active_ptr	verbatim_0i_0o("return_data_ptr_to_active", ...)					
ptr_add_into_active	verbatim_1i_0o("active_ptr_add_assign", ...)		offset			
ptr_shrink_into_active	verbatim_1i_0o("active_ptr_shrink_assign", ...)		offset			
ptr_pack_into_active	verbatim_1i_0o("active_ptr_pack_assign", ...)		data			
multiplication_high	verbatim_2i_1o("mul_high", ...)		operand_1	operand_2		
get_global	verbatim_0i_1o("get_global::<name>", ...) (<name> from the table below)		index			
throw	verbatim_i0_o0("throw", ...)					

List of globals (zero-enumerated in the order below for purposes of `get_global`):

- `ptr_calldata` - one passed in `r1` on `far_call` to the callee (save in very first instructions on entry)
- `call_flags` - one passed in `r2` on `far_call` to the callee (save in very first instructions on entry)
- `extra_abi_data_{N}` - ones passed in `r3-r12` on `far_call` to the callee (save in very first instructions on entry), `0 <= N <= 9`
- `ptr_return_data` - one passed in `r1` on return from `far_call` back to the caller (save in very first instruction in the corresponding branch!)

Requirements for calling system contracts

By default, all system contracts at addresses 0x80XX require that the call was done via system call (i.e. `call_flags&2 != 0`).

Exceptions:

- BOOTLOADER_FORMAL address as the users need to be able to send money there.

Meaning of ABI params:

- MSG_VALUE_SIMULATOR: `extra_abi_data_1 = value || whether_the_call_is_system`, where `||` denotes the concatenation, `value` should occupy first 128 bits, while `whether_the_call_is_system` is a 1-bit flag that denotes whether the call should be a system call.

`extra_abi_data_2` is the address of the callee.

- No meaning for the rest