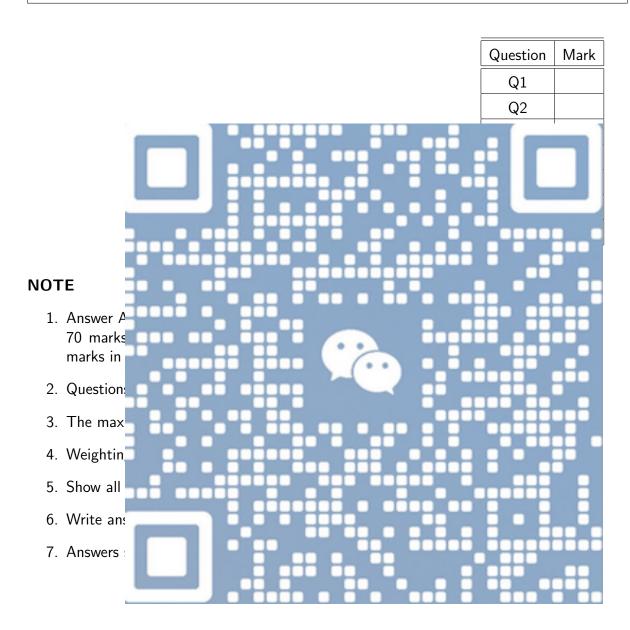
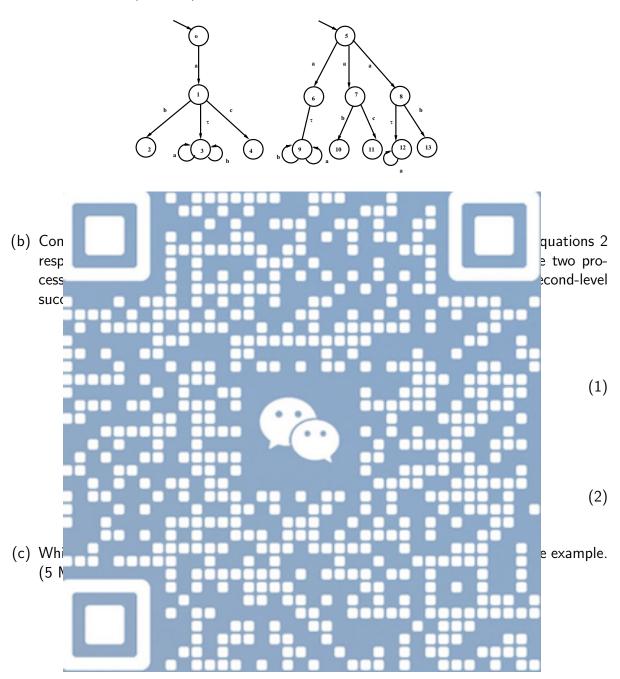
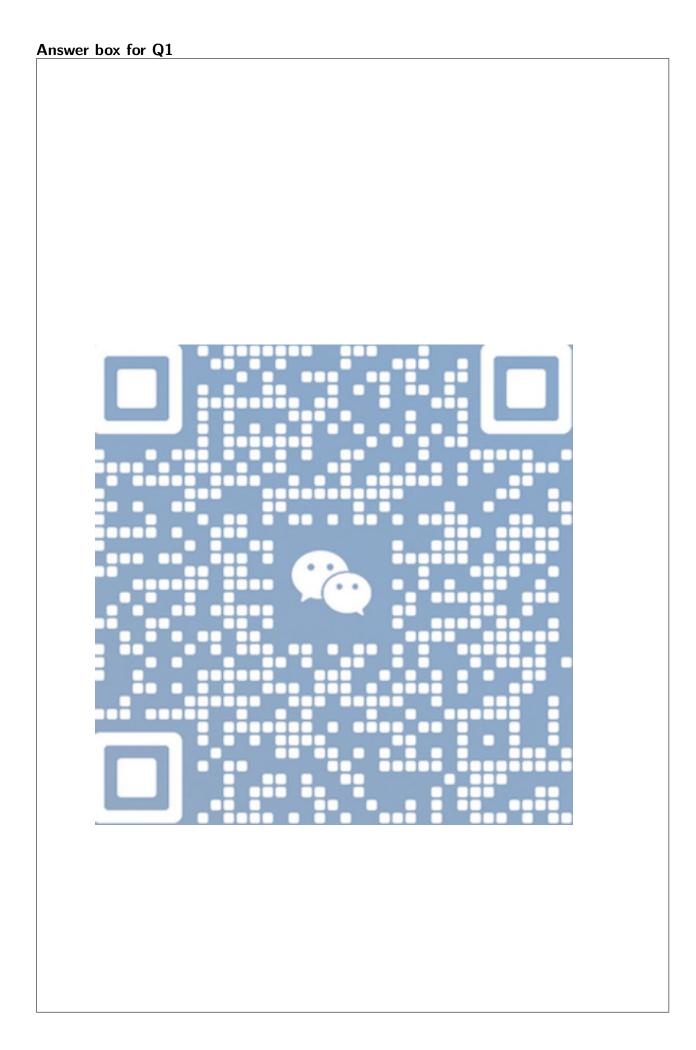
## The University of Auckland Department of Electrical, Computer and Software Engineering COMPSYS 705 Formal Methods for Safety Critical Software Test, 17 October 2023

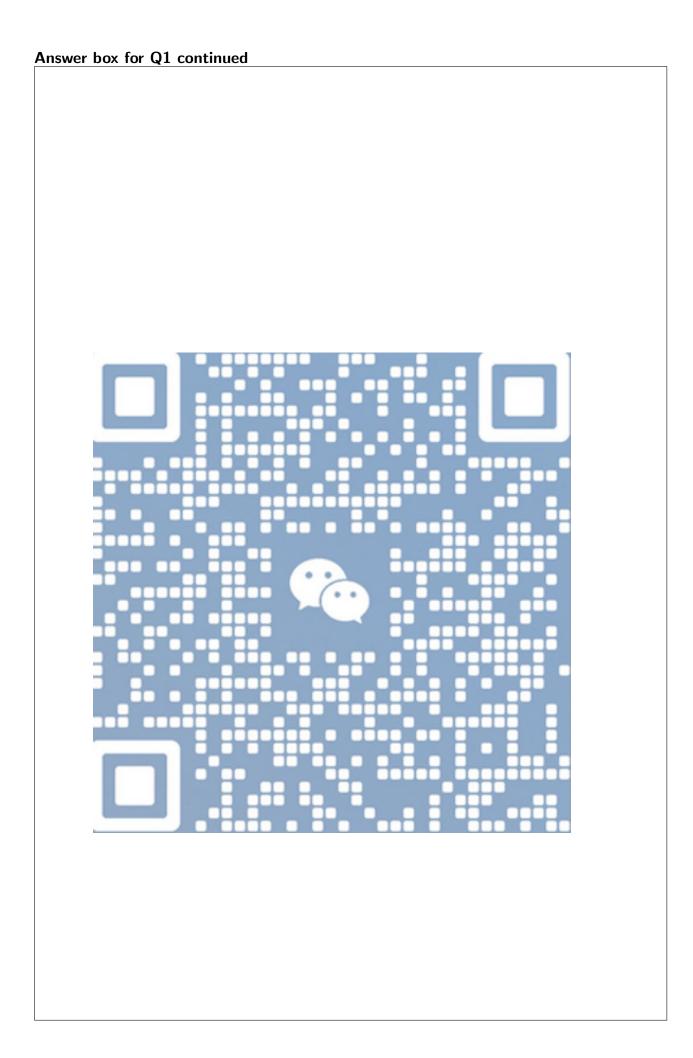
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- 1. Answer the following questions related to the process algebra CCS (20 Marks):
  - (a) Consider two processes P,Q shown in Figure 1. Are these processes bisimilar, weakly bisimilar, similar or there is no relationship between them? Justify your selection mathematically by either finding the corresponding relation or showing the absence of any such relation. (5 Marks)







- 2. Temporal logic and model checking (20 Marks)
  - (a) Show all the steps of model checking the formula  $AF(\neg P1 \land \neg P2) \lor P3$  over the model shown in Figure 2. Does, the model satisfy this property? (10 Marks)

