

**Codebook for *Values about inequality and social control are related to economic and social conservatism in complex ways***

Here we describe the data as it appears in the file available on the OSF. Note that this is the raw datafile that we clean and process before conducting statistical analyses, all of which is documented in the R code file.

Variable name in datafile	Variable wording for participants	Variable meaning for current study	Variable coding
Unique_ID	N/A	A unique identifier for each participant	From 1 to n
StartDate	N/A	Date and time of survey start	Date (day/month/year) and time (24h clock)
EndDate	N/A	Date and time of survey end	As above
Progress	N/A	Amount of survey completed	Percentage (0-100)
Duration	N/A	Duration of survey completion	Time in seconds
Finished	N/A	Whether the participant finished the survey	Binary, 0 = unfinished, 1 = finished
RecordedDate	N/A	Date of response recording	Date (day/month/year) and time (24h clock)
Responseld	N/A	A unique identifier for each participant	String of numbers and letters
DistributionChannel	N/A	Means by which survey was distributed to participants – participants were provided with an anonymous link	‘anonymous’
UserLanguage	N/A	English was the language of the survey	‘EN’ for English
InformedConsent	“I consent, start the survey” or “I do not consent, I do not wish to participate”	Whether participants gave informed consent to participate	Binary, 1 = consent given, 2 = consent not given
Age	“What is your age?”	Participant age	Continuous whole numbers
Sex	“What is your gender?”	Participant gender	Categorical, 1 = men, 2 = women, 3 = “I have a different answer”
Sex_3_TEXT	“Please say”	Gender for those that have a different answer	Categorical open responses
Ethnicity	“Choose one or more ethnicities that you	Ethnic identity	Categorical, 1 = White, 2 = Black or African

	consider yourself to be"		American, 3 = American Indian or Alaska Native, 4 = Asian, 5 = Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, 6 = Hisplanic or Latino, 7 = Other ethnicity
Ethnicity_7_TEXT	"Please specify"	Ethnicity for those that have a different ethnicity	Categorical open responses
Education	"What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?"	Education level	Ordinal (apart from last two categories), 1 = Less than high school degree, 2 = High school graduate (high school diploma or equivalent including GED), 3 = Some college but no degree, 4 = Associate degree in college (2-year), 5 = Bachelor's degree in college (4-year), 6 = Master's degree, 7 = Doctoral degree, 8 = Professional degree (JD, MD)
Income	"Information about income is very important to understand. Please give your best guess. Please indicate the answer that includes your entire <b>household income</b> in the previous year before taxes."	Income level	Ordinal, 1 = Less than \$10,000, 2 = \$10,000 to \$19,999, 3 = \$20,000 to \$29,999, 4 = \$30,000 to \$39,000, 5 = \$40,000 to \$49,999, 6 = \$50,000 to \$59,999, 7 = \$60,000 to \$69,999, 8 = \$70,000 to \$79,999, 9 = \$80,000 to \$89,999, 10 = \$90,000 to \$99,999, 11 = \$100,000 to \$149,999, 12 = \$150,000 to \$199,999, 13 = \$200,000 or more
Religion	"Do you identify with a religion and/or spiritual group?"	Religious identity	Binary, 1 = Yes, 2 = No
DFSN_1InePro_6	"When some Americans get a lot of resources, they do <b>not</b> share any of their	DFS Inequality item number 1 (pro-trait)	Continuous whole numbers, 0 to 100, with higher numbers indicating greater

	resources with other Americans.”		support for the statement
DFSN_2IneCon_6	“When some Americans get a lot of resources, they share all of these resources with other Americans.”	DFS Inequality item number 2 (con-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_3InePro_6	“Some Americans do <b>not</b> get the resources that other Americans have, which means that some Americans have less than others.”	DFS Inequality item number 3 (pro-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_4IneCon_6	“Some Americans try to make sure that <b>no</b> Americans get fewer resources than other Americans.”	DFS Inequality item number 4 (con-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_5SocPro_6	“All Americans have to follow all of the USA’s rules all of the time.”	DFS Social Control item number 1 (pro-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_6SocCon_6	“An American does <b>not</b> follow some of the USA's rules because they do <b>not</b> agree with them.”	DFS Social Control item number 2 (con-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_7SocPro_6	“The USA punishes an American very harshly, because they have repeatedly broken the USA’s rules.”	DFS Social Control item number 3 (pro-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_8SocCon_6	“The USA does <b>not</b> punish an American after they have broken a US rule which you <b>don't</b> think is important.”	DFS Social Control item number 4 (con-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_9SocPro_6	“Some Americans don’t agree with a decision made by the USA’s leaders, but they have to follow the leaders’ decision anyway.”	DFS Social Control item number 5 (pro-trait)	Same as above
DFSN_10SocCon_6	“An American does <b>not</b> follow the decision of the USA’s	DFS Social Control item number 6 (con-trait)	Same as above

	leaders, because they don't agree with the leaders' decision."		
Attention_check_1_6	"It is important to check that you are paying attention. Please place the slider button underneath 'Neither good nor bad'."	The first attention check item	Continuous whole numbers, 0 to 100, with a 'pass' defined as scores between 36 and 64
Issue1_TaxHelpPoor_6	"The government should help the poor and needy using tax dollars from the rich."	Economic conservatism item number 1 (con-trait)	Continuous whole numbers, 0 to 100, with higher numbers indicating greater support for the statement
Issue2_TaxAdresInqty_6	"Higher taxes (primarily for the wealthy) are necessary to address inequity/injustice in society."	Economic conservatism item number 2 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue3_TaxHealthcare_6	"I dislike the idea of tax dollars funding other people's health care."	Economic conservatism item number 3 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue4_GovDependence_6	"Government programs encourage people to become dependent and lazy, rather than encouraging work and independence."	Economic conservatism item number 4 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue5_GovControl_6	"Gas and electric companies should be under governmental control."	Economic conservatism item number 5 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue6_LimitedGov_6	"A smaller government with limited power would improve the standard of living for all."	Economic conservatism item number 6 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue7_CompetCaptlsm_6	"Competitive capitalism produces economic growth, more jobs and the	Economic conservatism item number 7 (pro-trait)	Same as above

	highest standards of living.”		
Issue8_HomelessRespo_6	“The homeless are responsible for their own problems.”	Economic conservatism item number 8 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue9_GlobeWarm_6	“Global warming presents a threat to the future of humans.”	Economic conservatism item number 9 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue10_AffirmActn_6	“I support “affirmative action” policies in workplaces and schools.”	Economic conservatism item number 10 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue11_MarriageHetr_6	“Marriage is meant to be the union of one man and one woman only.”	Social conservatism item number 1 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue12_GayAdoption_6	“I fear that homosexual people adopting children will result in there being more homosexual people in America over time.”	Social conservatism item number 2 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue13_Euthanasia_6	“Euthanasia of a human is wrong under all circumstances.”	Social conservatism item number 3 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue14_AbrtnBetter_6	“It is better for a woman to have an abortion than to raise a child she does not want.”	Social conservatism item number 4 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue15_NoReligTrust_6	“I find it hard to trust people who are <b>not</b> religious.”	Social conservatism item number 5 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue16_RelignInGov_6	“Religious expression has <b>no</b> place in government.”	Social conservatism item number 6 (con-trait)	Same as above
Issue17_MascClothing_6	“Men should wear masculine clothing.”	Social conservatism item number 7 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue18_WomensPlace_6	“Women should stay at home and parent children, and men should work to	Social conservatism item number 8 (pro-trait)	Same as above

	support their families.”		
Issue19_CrckdwnDrugs_6	“The government must crack down on people who produce or distribute illegal drugs.”	Social conservatism item number 9 (pro-trait)	Same as above
Issue20_IntgrtLifsty_6	“People who immigrate to America from other countries should adopt an American way of life, rather than living as they did in the countries they came from.”	Social conservatism item number 10 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA01r_6	“It’s great that many young people today are prepared to defy authority.”	RWA item number 1 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA02_6	“What our country <u>needs</u> most is discipline, with everyone following our leaders in unity.”	RWA item number 2 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA03r_6	“Students at high schools and at university must be encouraged to challenge, criticize, and confront established authorities.”	RWA item number 3 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA04_6	“Obedience and respect for authority are the most important virtues children should learn.”	RWA item number 4 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA05_6	“Our country will be great if we show respect for authority and obey our leaders.”	RWA item number 5 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA06r_6	“People should be ready to protest against and challenge	RWA item number 6 (con-trait)	Same as above

	laws they don't agree with."		
RWA07r_6	"Nobody should stick to the "straight and narrow." Instead people should break loose and try out lots of different ideas and experiences."	RWA item number 7 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA08_6	"The "old-fashioned ways" and "old-fashioned values" still show the best way to live."	RWA item number 8 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA09_6	"God's laws about abortion, pornography, and marriage must be strictly followed before it is too late."	RWA item number 9 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA10r_6	"There is absolutely nothing wrong with nudist camps."	RWA item number 10 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA11_6	"This country will flourish if young people stop experimenting with drugs, alcohol, and sex, and pay more attention to family values."	RWA item number 11 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA12r_6	"There is nothing wrong with premarital sexual intercourse."	RWA item number 12 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA13r_6	"Strong, tough government will harm not help our country."	RWA item number 13 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA14_6	"Being kind to loafers or criminals will only encourage them to take advantage of your weakness, so it's	RWA item number 14 (pro-trait)	Same as above

	best to use a firm, tough hand when dealing with them.”		
RWA15r_6	“Our society does NOT need tougher government and stricter laws.”	RWA item number 15 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA16_6	“The facts on crime and the recent public disorders show we have to crack down harder on troublemakers, if we are going preserve law and order.”	RWA item number 16 (pro-trait)	Same as above
RWA17r_6	“Our prisons are a shocking disgrace. Criminals are unfortunate people who deserve much better care, instead of so much punishment.”	RWA item number 17 (con-trait)	Same as above
RWA18_6	“The way things are going in this country, it’s going to take a lot of “strong medicine” to straighten out the troublemakers, criminals, and perverts.”	RWA item number 18 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO01_6	“Some groups of people must be kept in their place.”	SDO item number 1 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO02_6	“It’s probably a good thing that certain groups are at the top and other groups are at the bottom.”	SDO item number 2 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO03_6	“An ideal society requires some groups to be on top and others to be on the bottom.”	SDO item number 3 (pro-trait)	Same as above



SDO04_6	"Some groups of people are simply inferior to other groups."	SDO item number 4 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO05r_6	"Groups at the bottom are just as deserving as groups at the top."	SDO item number 5 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO06r_6	"No one group should dominate in society."	SDO item number 6 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO07r_6	"Groups at the bottom should <b>not</b> have to stay in their place."	SDO item number 7 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO08r_6	"Group dominance is a poor principle."	SDO item number 8 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO09_6	"We should <b>not</b> push for group equality."	SDO item number 9 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO10_6	"We shouldn't try to guarantee that every group has the same quality of life."	SDO item number 10 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO11_6	"It is unjust to try to make groups equal."	SDO item number 11 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO12_6	"Group equality should <b>not</b> be our primary goal."	SDO item number 12 (pro-trait)	Same as above
SDO13r_6	"We should work to give all groups an equal chance to succeed."	SDO item number 13 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO14r_6	"We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups."	SDO item number 14 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO15r_6	"No matter how much effort it takes, we ought to strive to ensure that all groups have the same chance in life."	SDO item number 15 (con-trait)	Same as above
SDO16r_6	"Group equality should be our ideal."	SDO item number 16 (con-trait)	Same as above
Attention_check_2_6	"It is important to check you are still paying attention."	The second attention check item	Continuous whole numbers, 0 to 100, with a 'pass' defined as

	Please place the slider button underneath 'Neither agree nor disagree'."		scores between 36 and 64
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