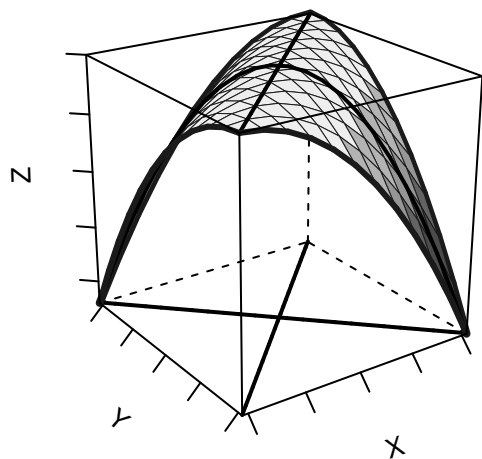


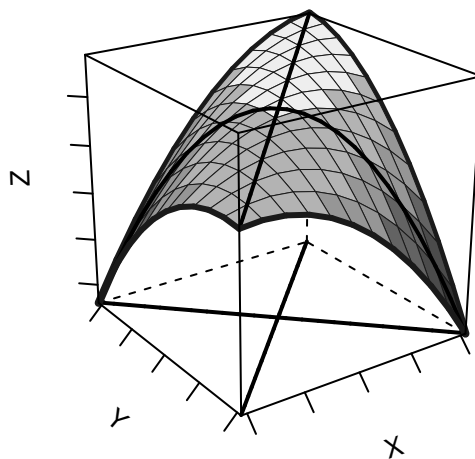
(A) Congruence pattern:

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, a_3 = 0, a_4 < 0, a_5 = 0$$



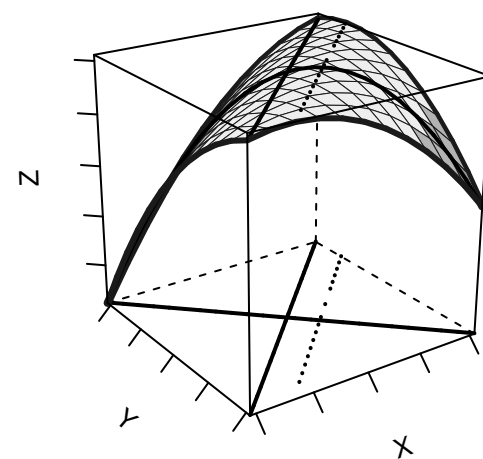
(B) Rising ridge:

$$a_1 > 0, a_2 = 0, a_3 = 0, a_4 < 0, a_5 = 0$$



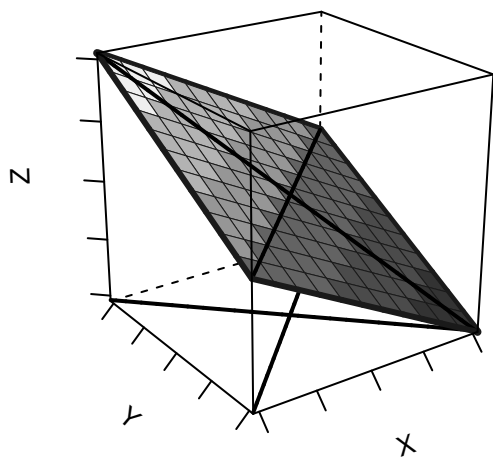
(C) Optimal margin effect:

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, a_3 > 0, a_4 < 0, a_5 = 0$$



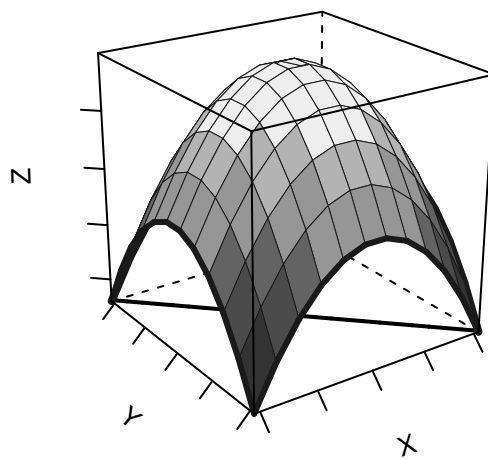
(D) Plane:

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, a_3 < 0, a_4 = 0, a_5 = 0$$



(E) Dome:

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 < 0, a_3 = 0, a_4 < 0, a_5 = 0$$



(F) Bowl:

$$a_1 = 0, a_2 > 0, a_3 = 0, a_4 > 0, a_5 = 0$$

