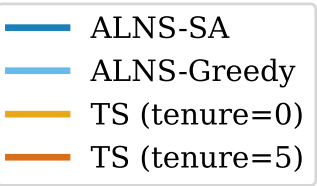
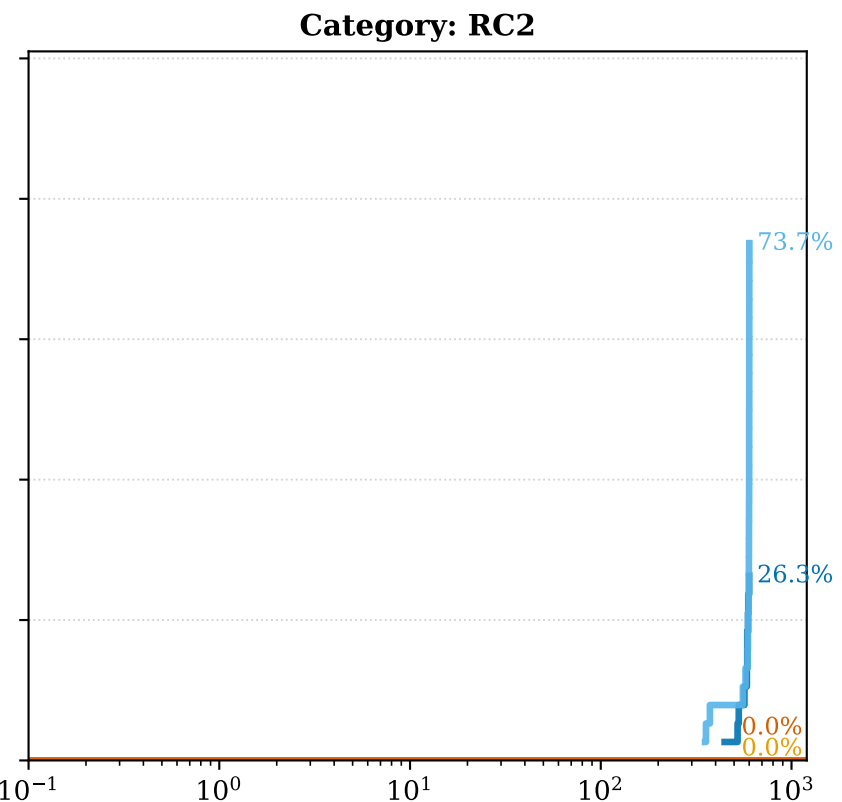
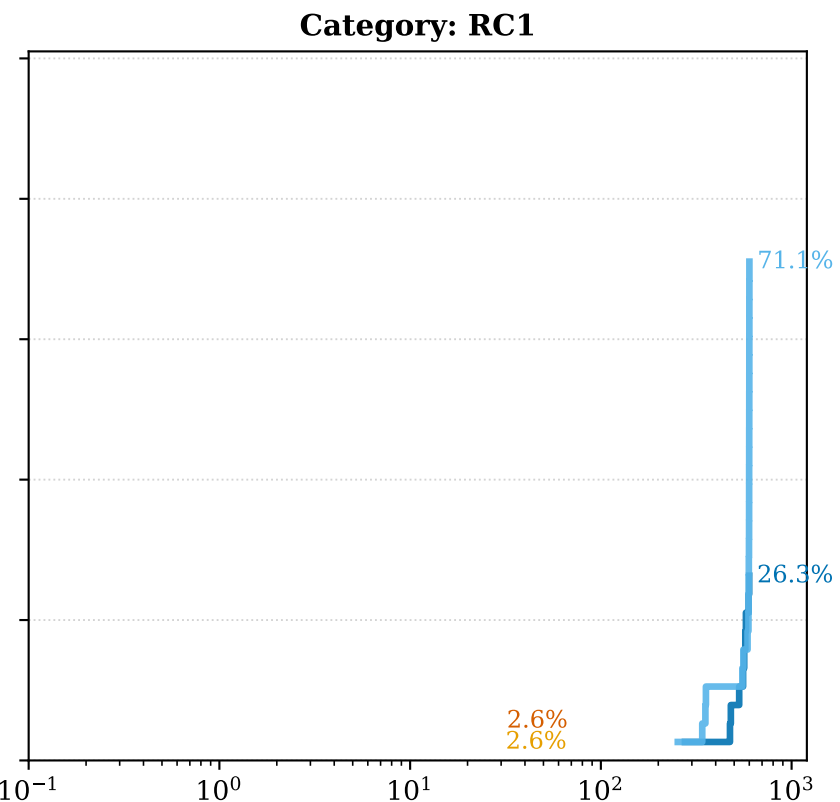
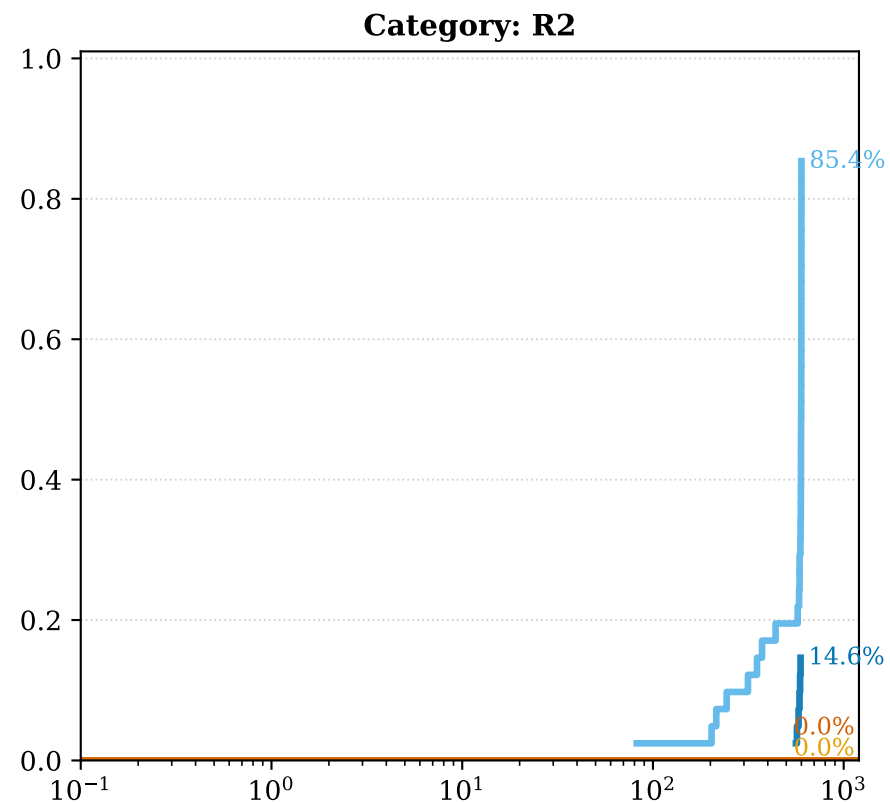
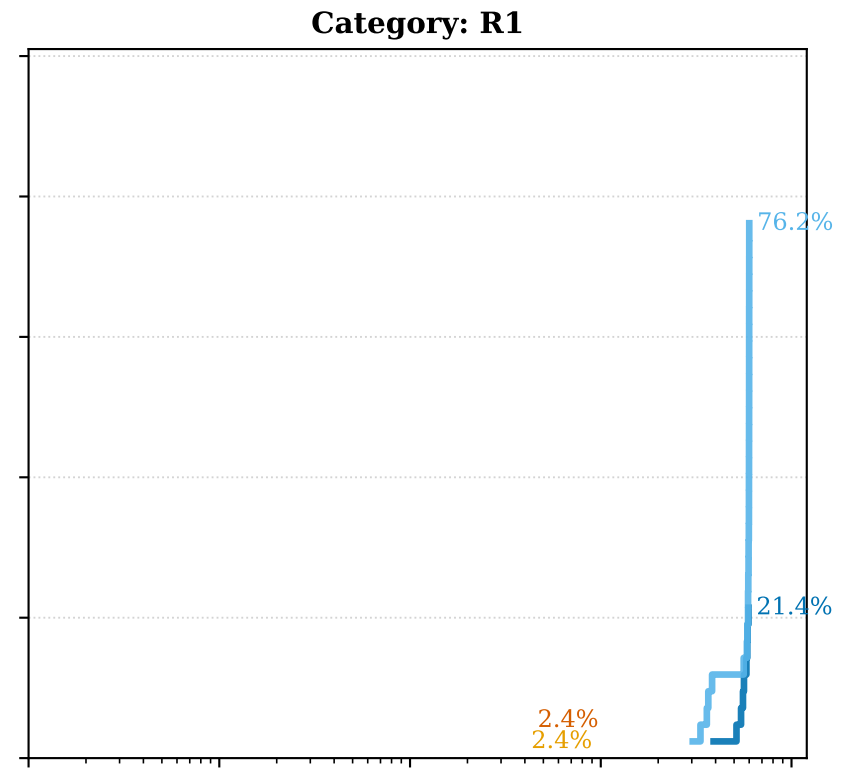
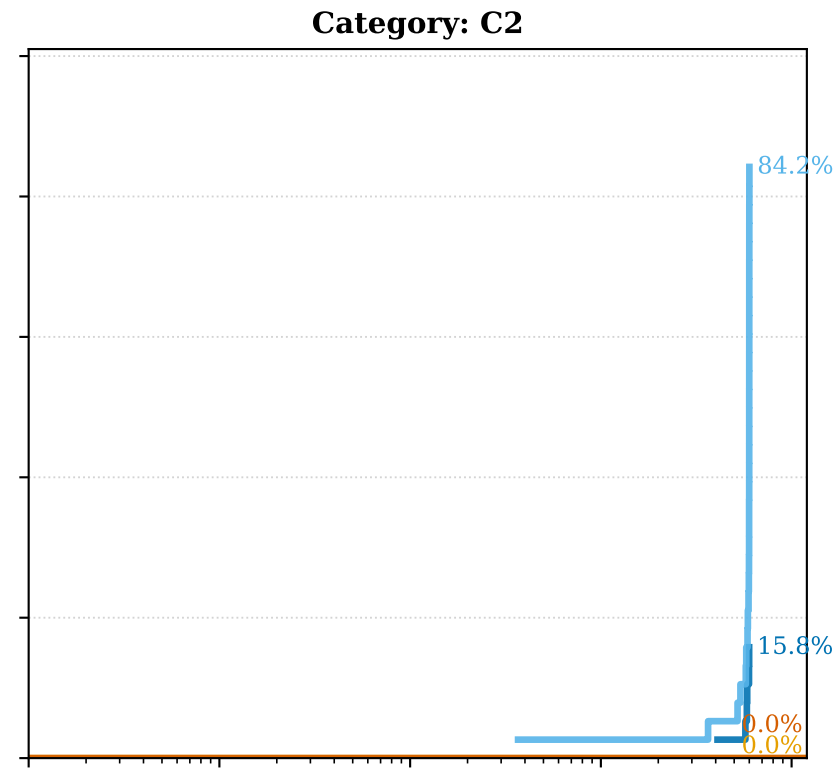
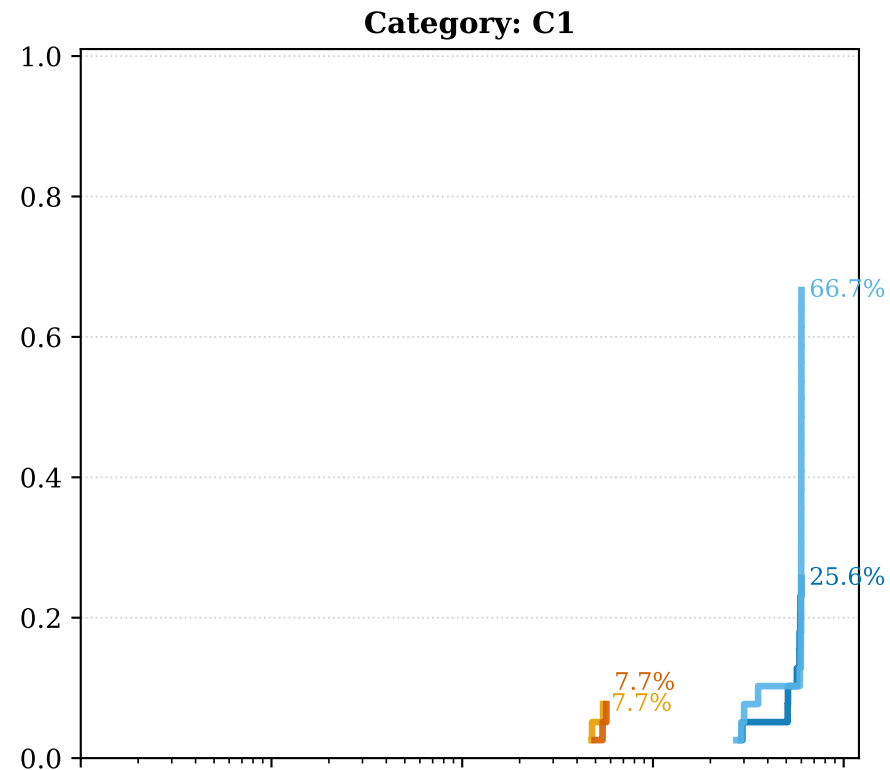


# Time-to-Target by Problem Category (Target = Best-Found Solution)

Proportion of Instances Solved



Note: Success rates are independent per algorithm and may sum to >100% when multiple algorithms reach the same best solution. This overlap indicates solution quality convergence between algorithms.