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# BMS College of Engineering, Bangalore-560019

(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)  
July 2015 Supplementary Examinations

**Course: Data Structures**  
**Course code: 09CI3GCDSL**

**Duration: 3 hours**  
**Max Marks: 100**  
**Date: 01.08.2015**

## Instructions:

Answer any **five** full questions, choosing one full question from each unit.

### UNIT – I

- |   |   |   |       |
|---|---|---|-------|
| 1 | a | Define data structure. Explain its classification with an example.  | 4     |
|   | b | Explain the following dynamic memory allocation function with an example for each<br><b>i) malloc ii) calloc iii) realloc</b>   | 6     |
|   | c | Write a function to<br><b>i) Create singly Linked List</b><br><b>ii) Insert an element to the right of the given element into the Doubly Linked List</b><br><b>iii) Delete last element from Circular Linked List</b> | 4+4+2 |

### OR

- |   |   |  |    |
|---|---|--|----|
| 2 | a | Write a function to<br><b>i) Create a Doubly Linked List</b><br><b>ii) Insert a given element into sorted Singly Linked List</b><br><b>iii) Delete first two consecutive nodes in the Circular Linked List</b> | 10 |
|   | b | What are the disadvantages of lists using array implementation? Write the solutions for the same.  | 5  |
|   | c | Explain the benefits of using header nodes in a linked list.   | 5  |

### UNIT – II

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | a | Write a program to merge two sorted linked list into single sorted list   | 8 |
|   | b | Write a function to<br><b>i) Reverse Singly Linked List</b><br><b>ii) Search an element in the Doubly Linked List</b> | 6 |
|   | c | Explain any four file opening modes with an example   | 6 |

### OR

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | a | Write a program to write record of students to a file using array of structures and from the file, print the records onto the screen (monitor). | 8 |
|   | b | Explain the various file error handling operations with syntax .  | 6 |

- c Demonstrate the frequency of occurrence of a number within a doubly linked list 6

### UNIT – III

- 5 a Define Stack. Give the C implementation of push and pop functions using arrays and linked list. 10
- b Write a program in C to convert a given infix expression to its equivalent postfix expression. 10

### UNIT – IV

- 6 a What are the drawbacks of ordinary queue? How it is resolved in Circular queue? Explain with diagram. 6
- b What is priority queue? Explain with example. 4
- c Write a C program to insert and delete an element from the front end of the Doubly Ended Queue and explain the property of the deque done in the program. 10

### UNIT – V

- 7 a What is a tree? What are the different ways of representing a tree and give example for each? 8
- b Write an expression tree for the following expression  $ab + cd - *ef + /$  6
- c Write inorder, preorder, and postorder traversals for the following tree (Figure 7c). 6

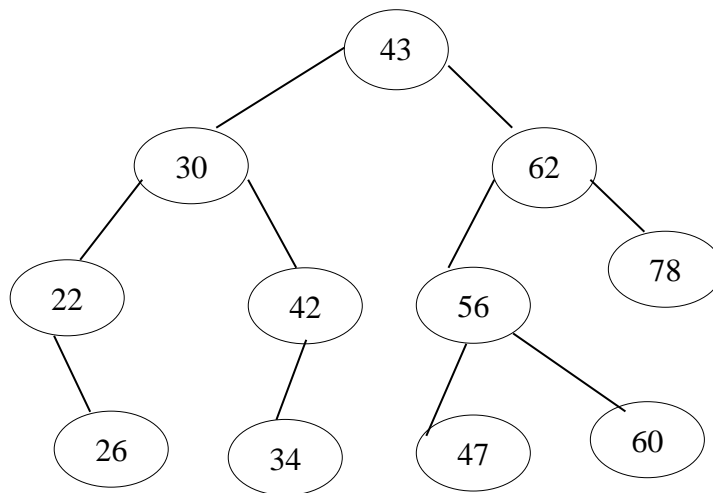


Figure 7c. Binary Search Tree

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