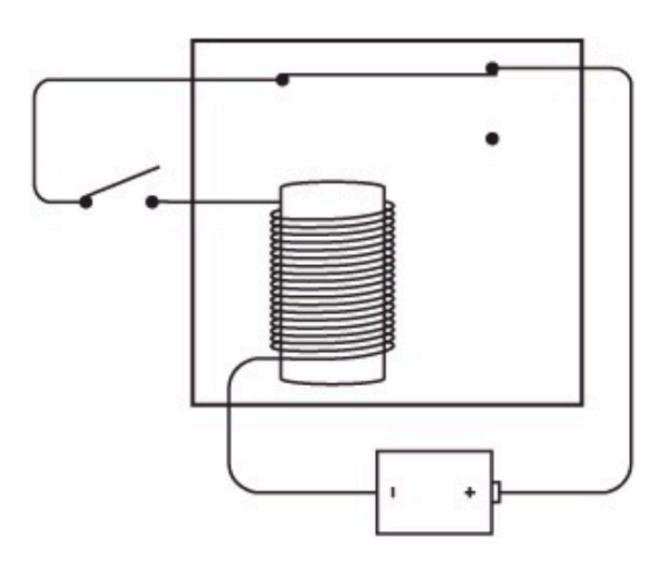
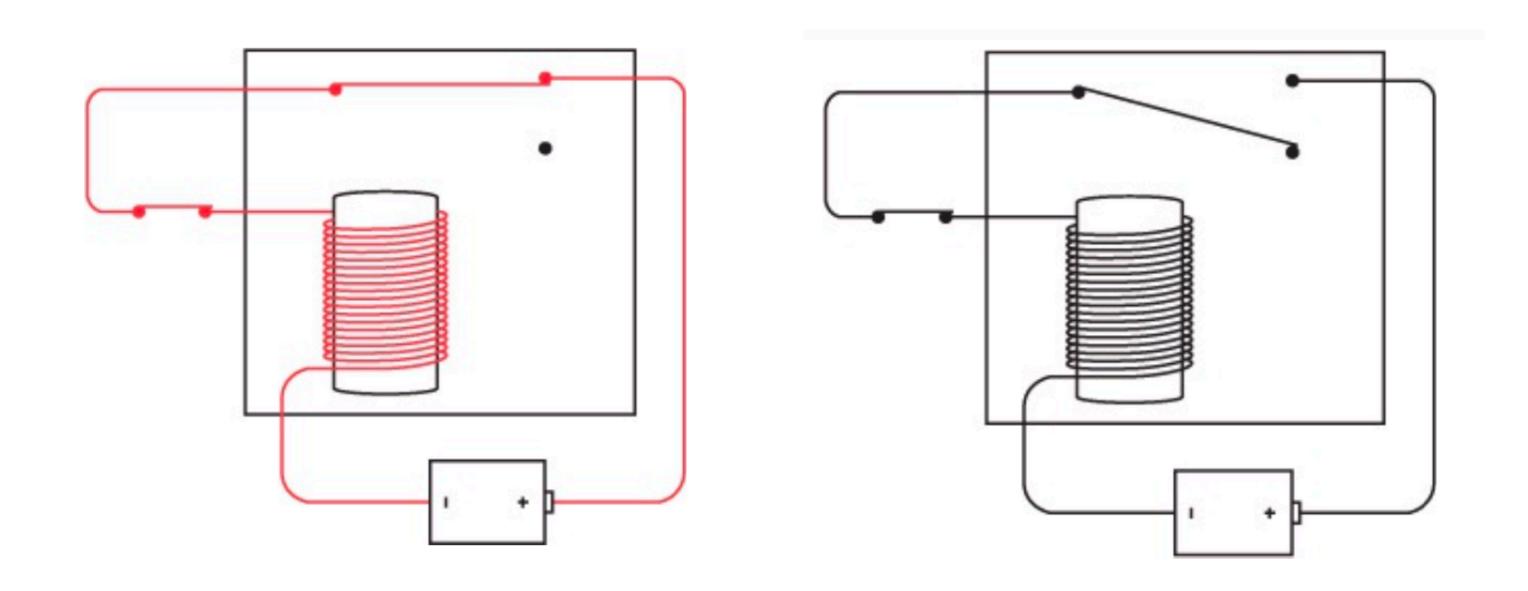
## 피드백과 플립플롭

#### 오실레이터 Oscillator, 진동자



#### 오실레이터 Oscillator, 진동자

Flip back

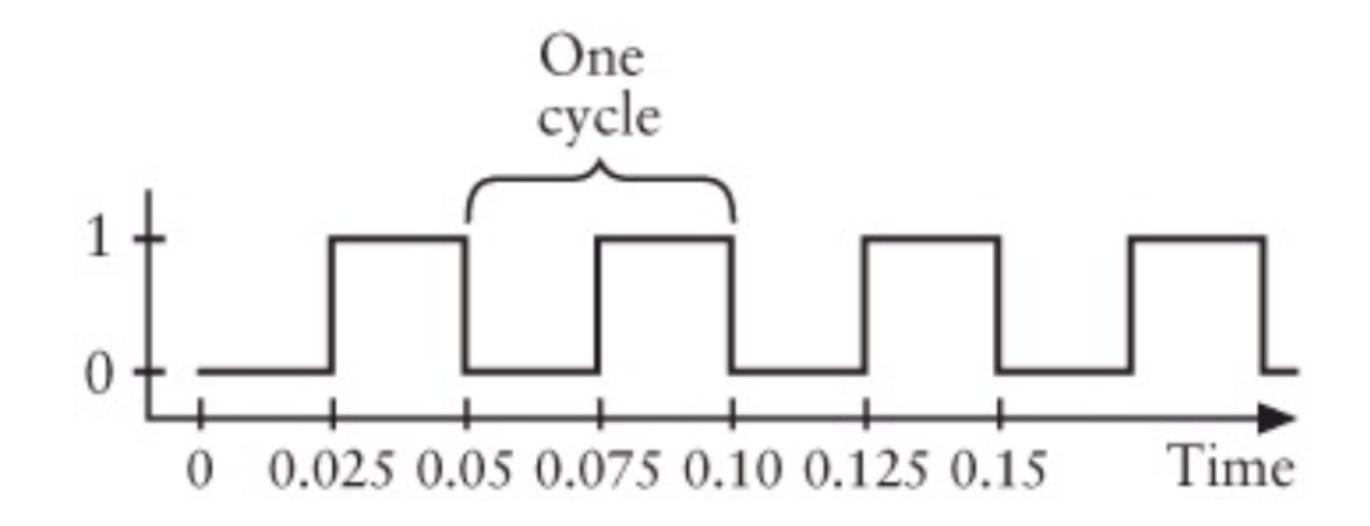


#### 오실레이터 Oscillator, 진동자 <sup>인버터</sup>





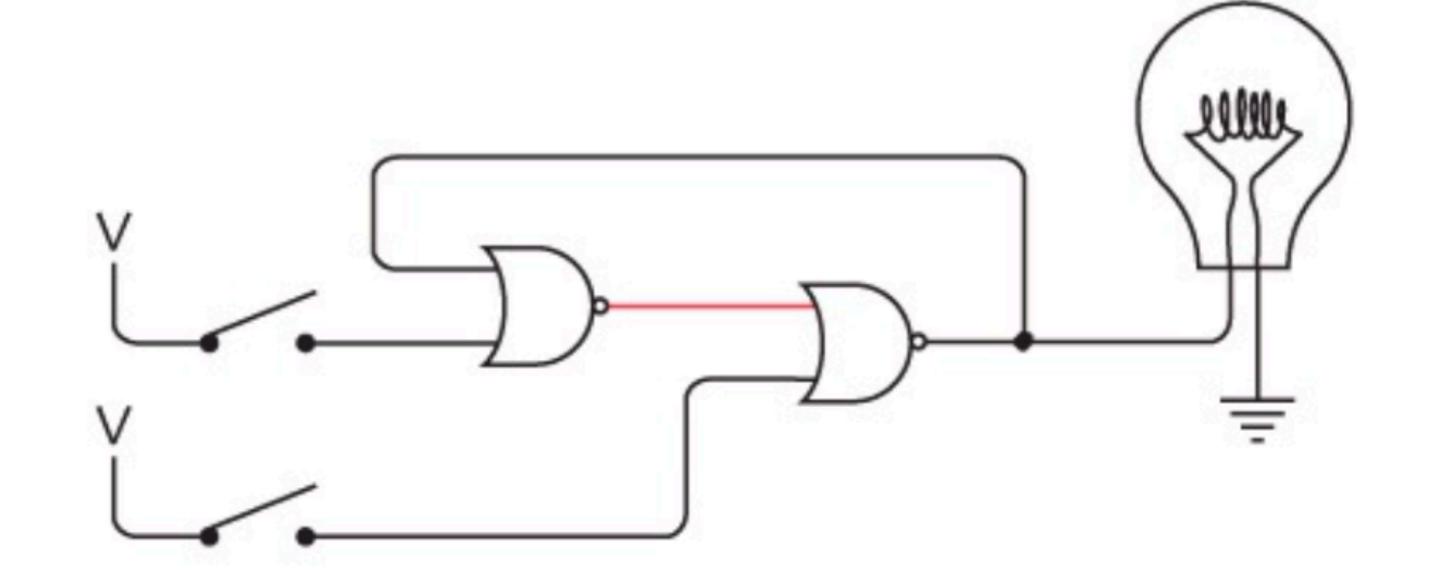
#### 오실레이터 Oscillator, 진동자 Clock, Period - Hz



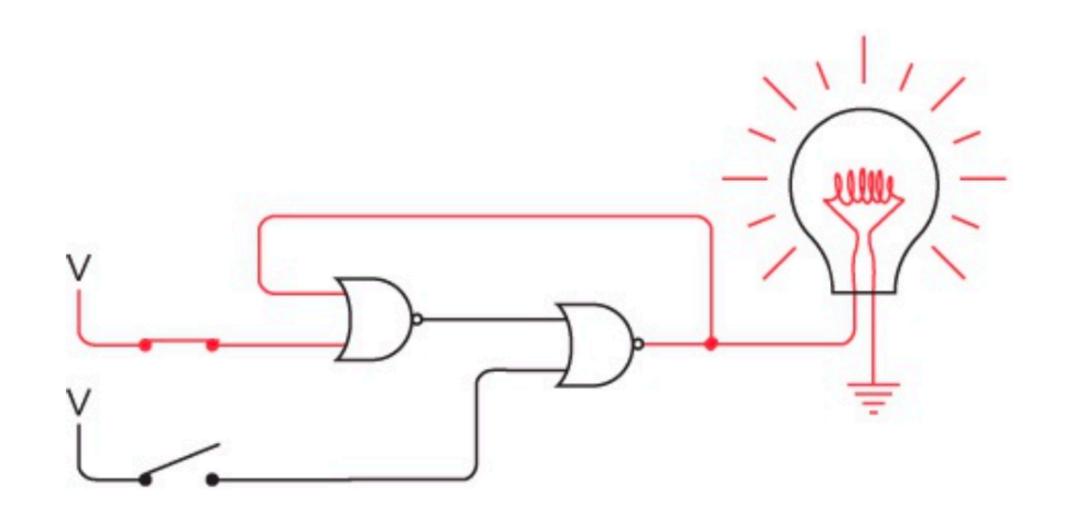
## 플립 플롭 flip-flop

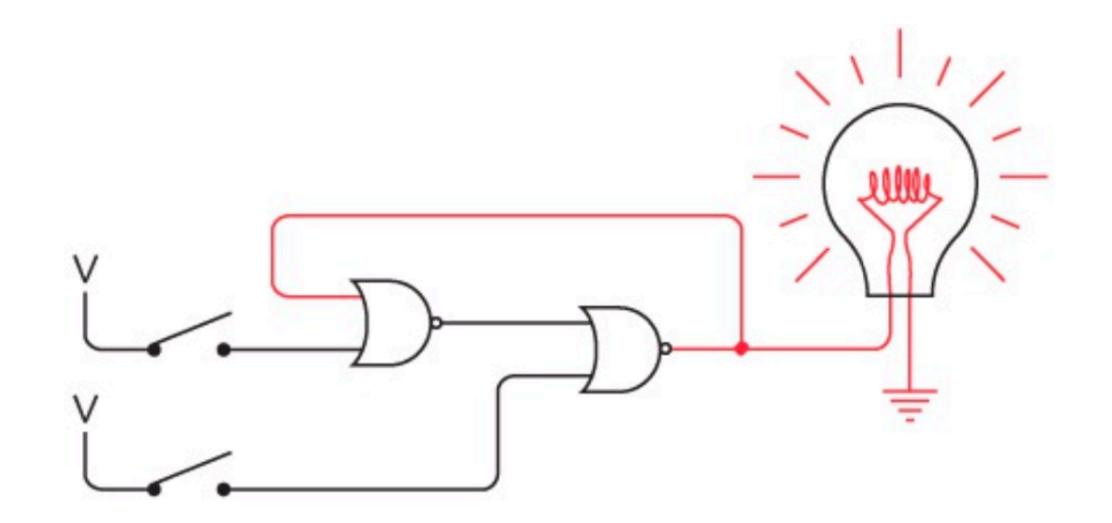
#### Feedback

| Nor | 0 | 1 |
|-----|---|---|
| 0   | 1 | 0 |
| 1   | 0 | 0 |

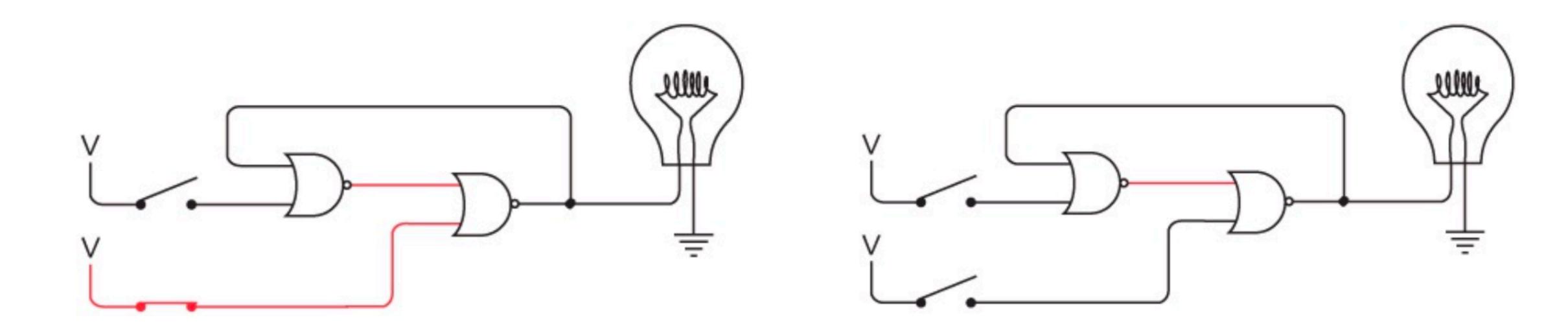


# 플립 플롭 flip-flop 위쪽이 닫힌 상태



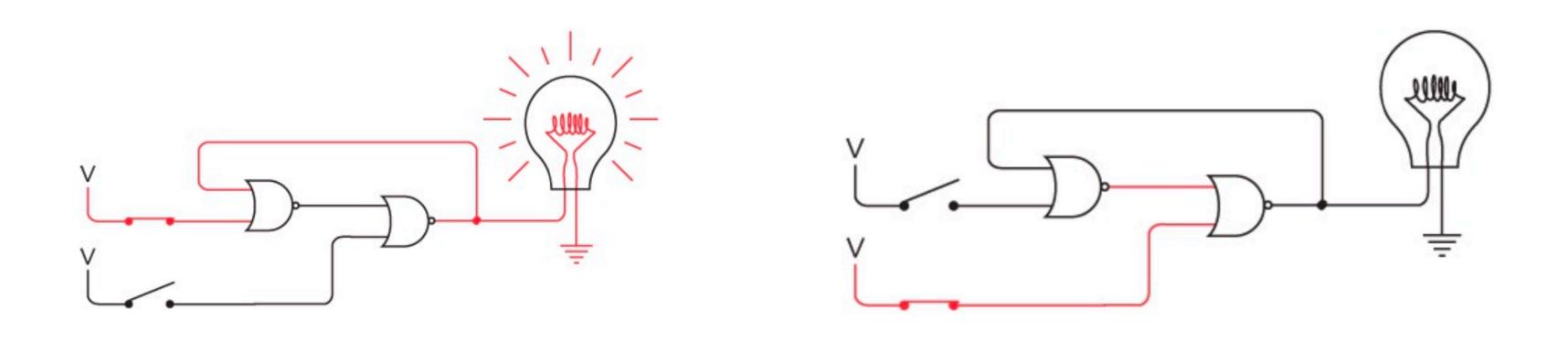


# 플립 플롭 flip-flop 아래쪽이 닫힌 상태

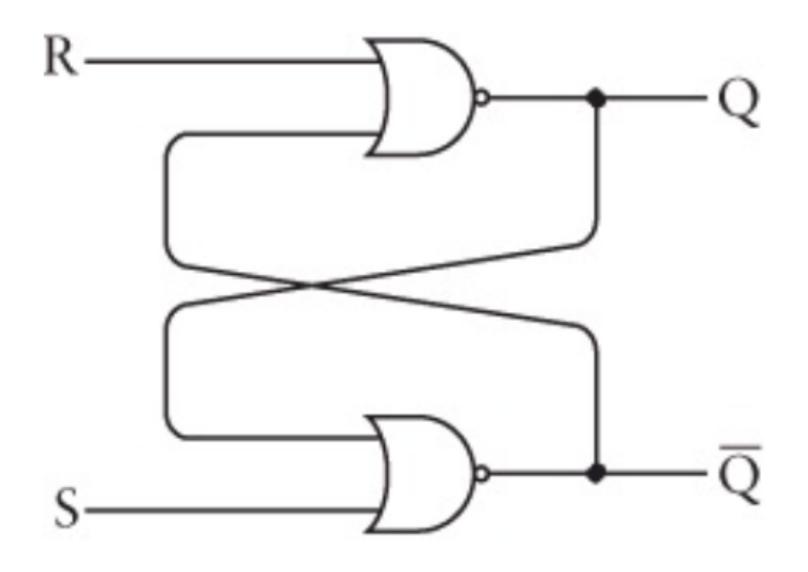


#### 플립 플롭 flip-flop 요약

- 위쪽 스위치를 닫으면 전구가 켜지며,
  그 이후에는 스위치가 열리더라도 그 상태(전구가 켜진 상태)를 유지하게 된다.
- 아래쪽 스위치를 닫으면 전구가 꺼지며,
  그 이후에는 스위치가 열리더라도 그 상태(전구가 꺼진 상태)를 유지하게 된다.

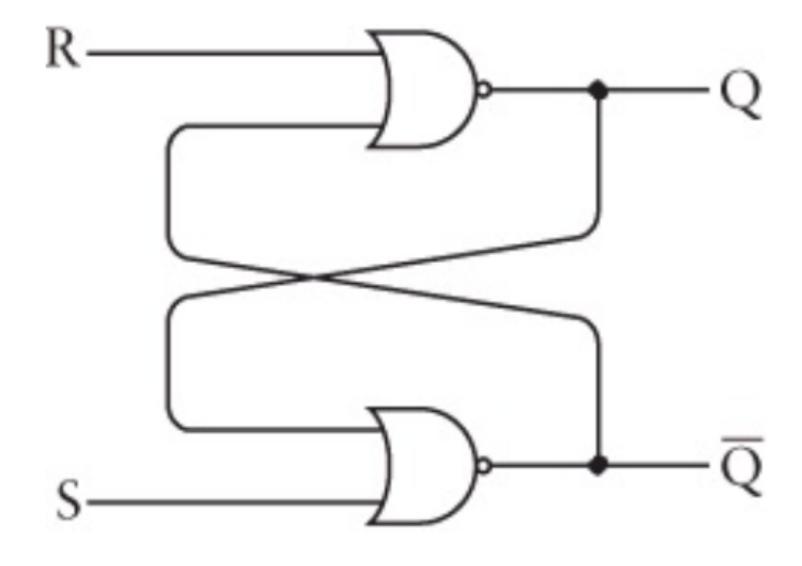


#### R-S 플립플롭



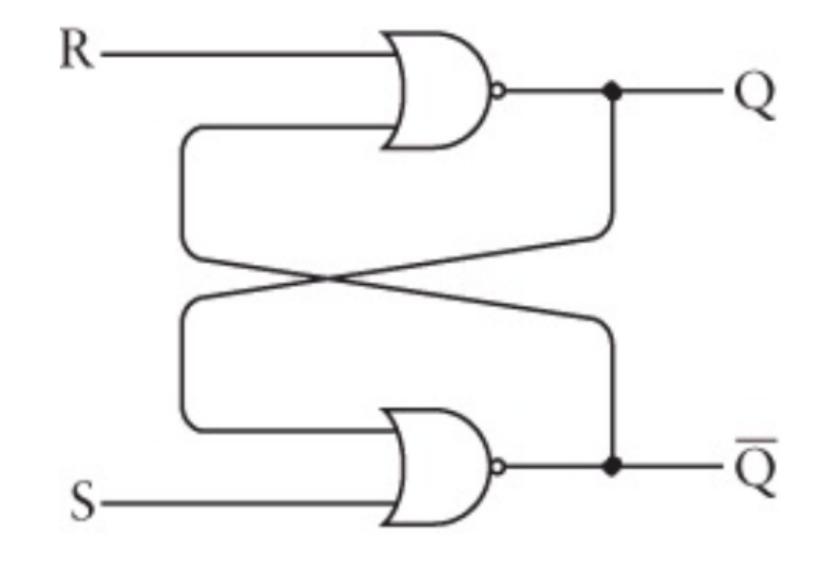
#### R-S 플립플롭

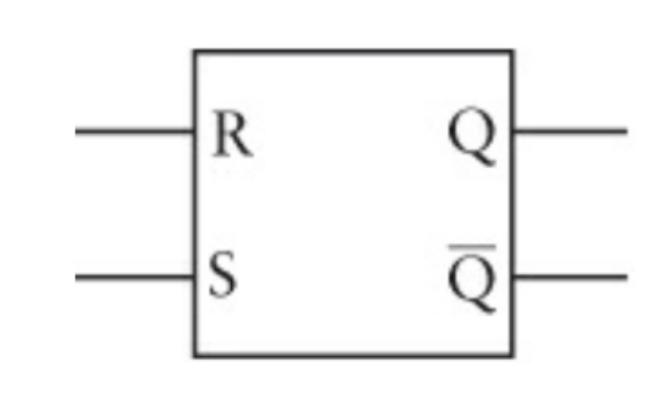
| Inputs |   | Outputs    |                         |
|--------|---|------------|-------------------------|
| S      | R | Q          | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |
| 1      | 0 | 1          | 0                       |
| 0      | 1 | 0          | 1                       |
| 0      | 0 | Q          | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |
| 1      | 1 | Disallowed |                         |



### R-S 플립플롭

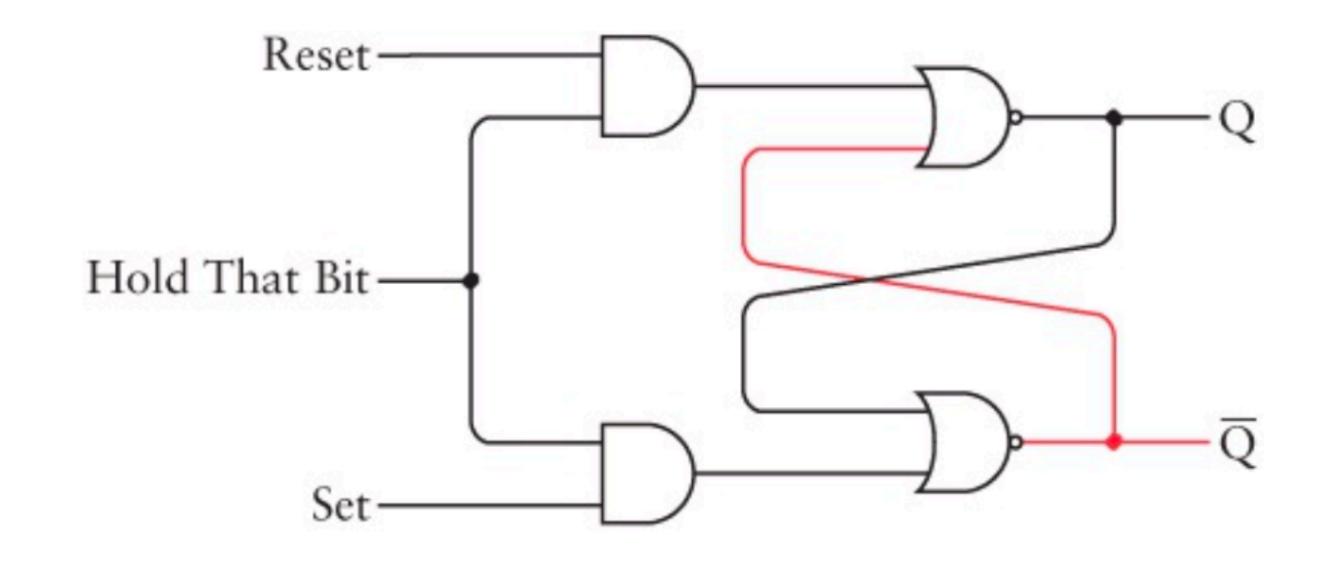
| Inputs |   | Outputs    |                         |
|--------|---|------------|-------------------------|
| S      | R | Q          | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |
| 1      | 0 | 1          | 0                       |
| 0      | 1 | 0          | 1                       |
| 0      | 0 | Q          | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |
| 1      | 1 | Disallowed |                         |





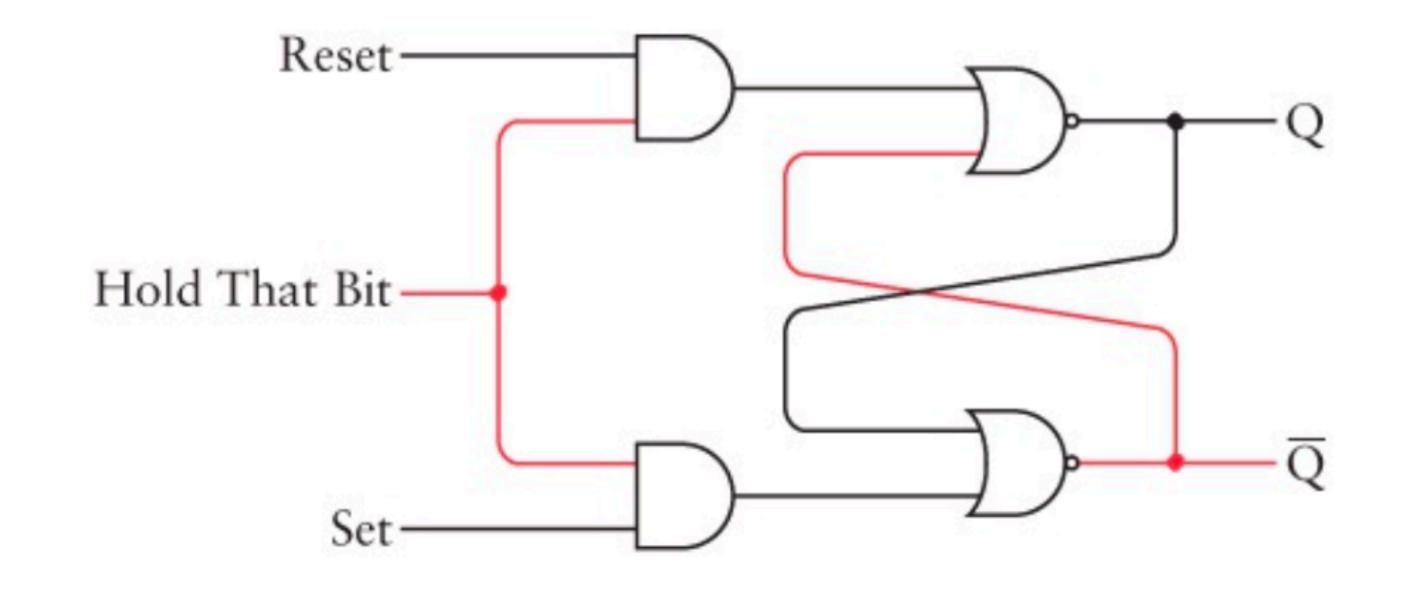
값 보존(Hold that Bit) 신호 0

| Inputs |               | Outputs |
|--------|---------------|---------|
| Data   | Hold That Bit | Q       |
| 0      | 1             | 0       |
| 1      | 1             | 1       |
| X      | 0             | Q       |



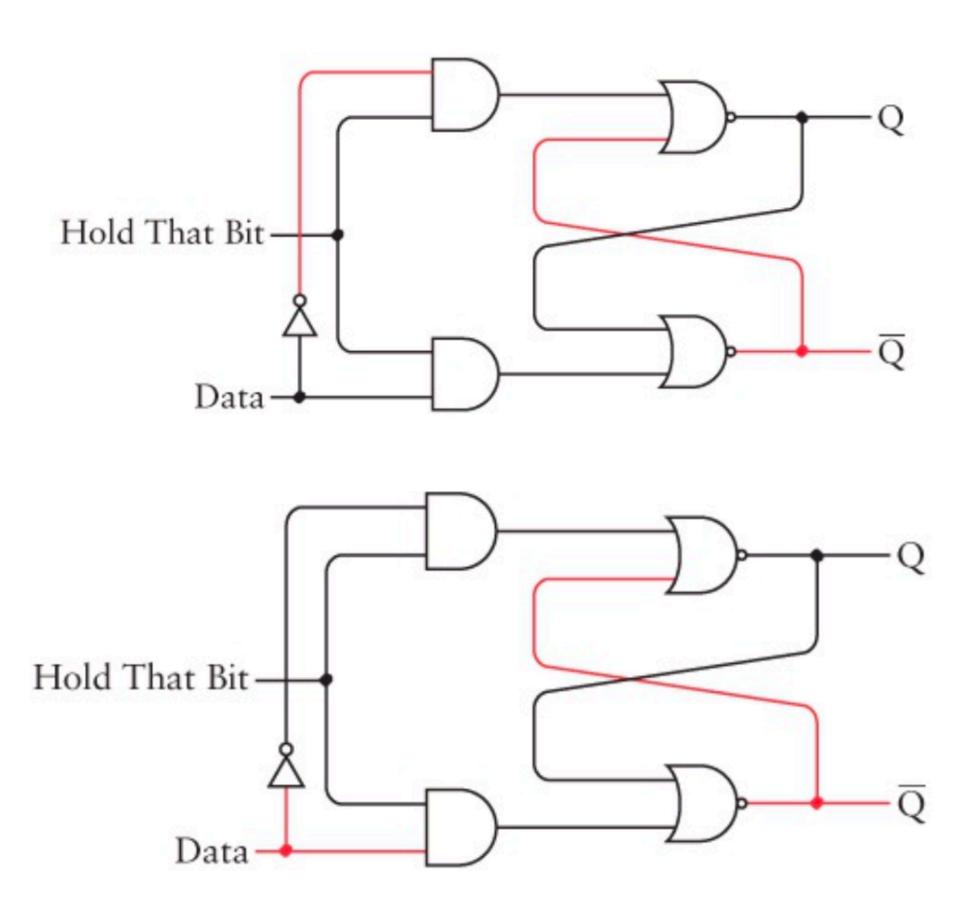
값 보존(Hold that Bit) 신호 1

| Inputs |               | Outputs |
|--------|---------------|---------|
| Data   | Hold That Bit | Q       |
| 0      | 1             | 0       |
| 1      | 1             | 1       |
| X      | 0             | Q       |



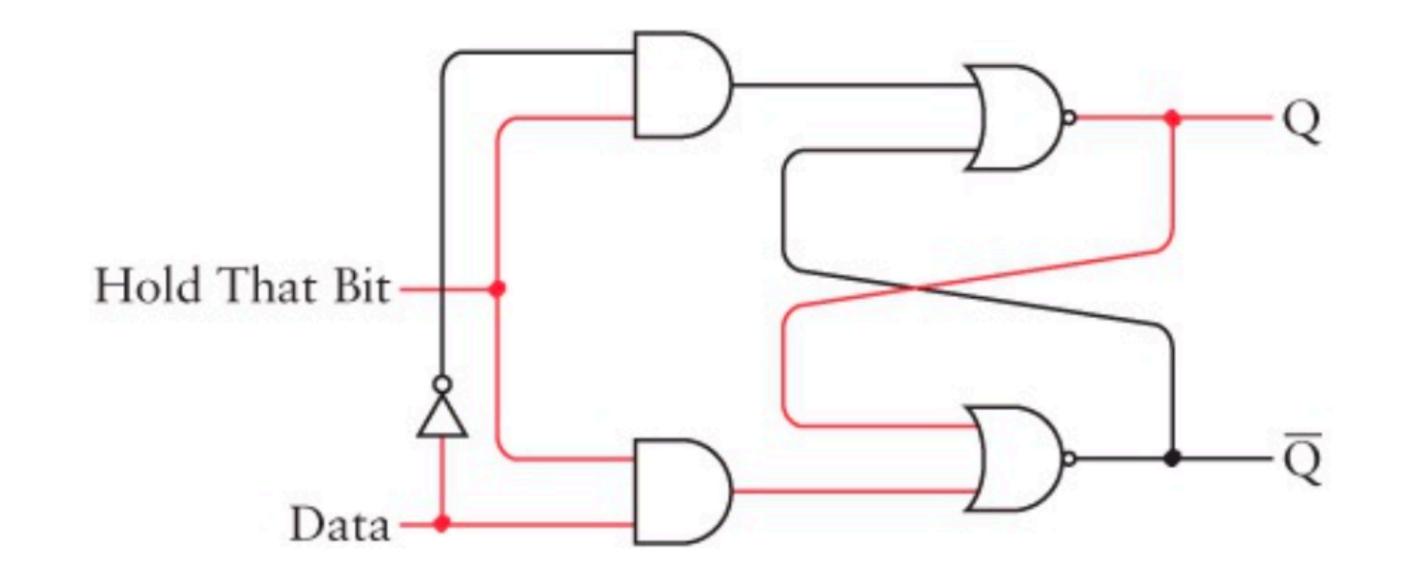
Set 값을 invert - 두 입력 값 0

| _                  |   |         |  |
|--------------------|---|---------|--|
| Inputs             |   | Outputs |  |
| Data Hold That Bit |   | Q       |  |
| 0                  | 1 | 0       |  |
| 1                  | 1 | 1       |  |
| X                  | 0 | Q       |  |



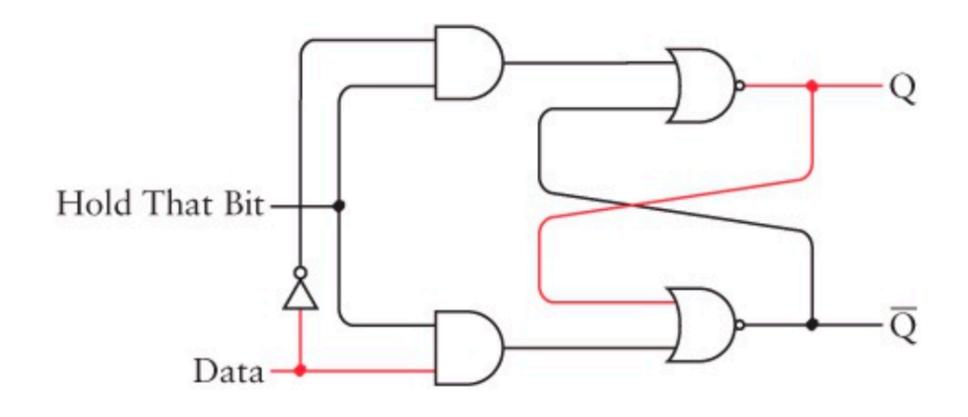
Set 값을 invert - 값 보존 신호 1

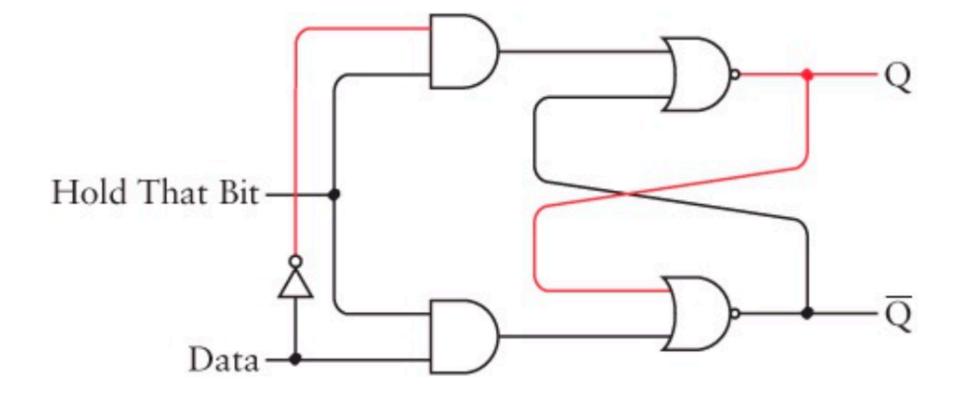
| Inputs |               | Outputs |
|--------|---------------|---------|
| Data   | Hold That Bit | Q       |
| 0      | 1             | 0       |
| 1      | 1             | 1       |
| X      | 0             | Q       |



Set 값을 invert - 값 보존 신호를 다시 0으로

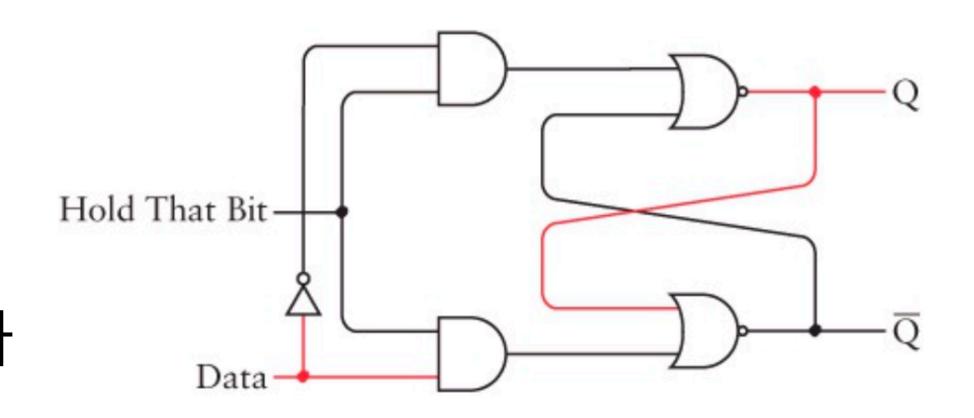
| Inputs |               | Outputs |
|--------|---------------|---------|
| Data   | Hold That Bit | Q       |
| 0      | 1             | 0       |
| 1      | 1             | 1       |
| X      | 0             | Q       |

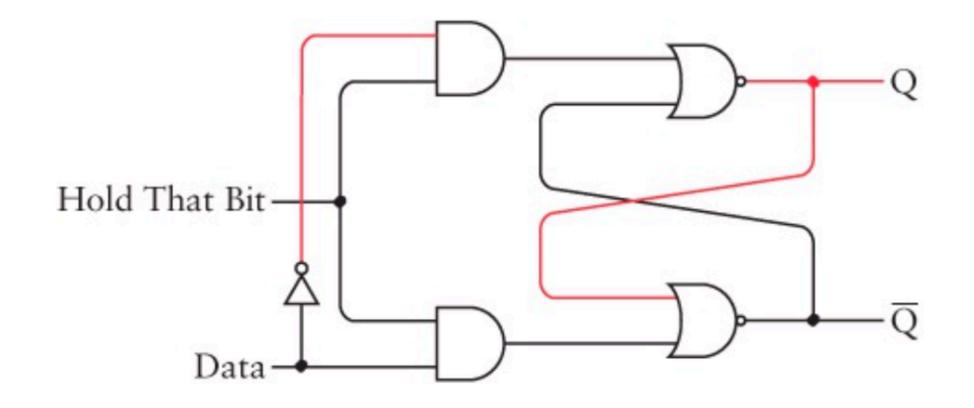




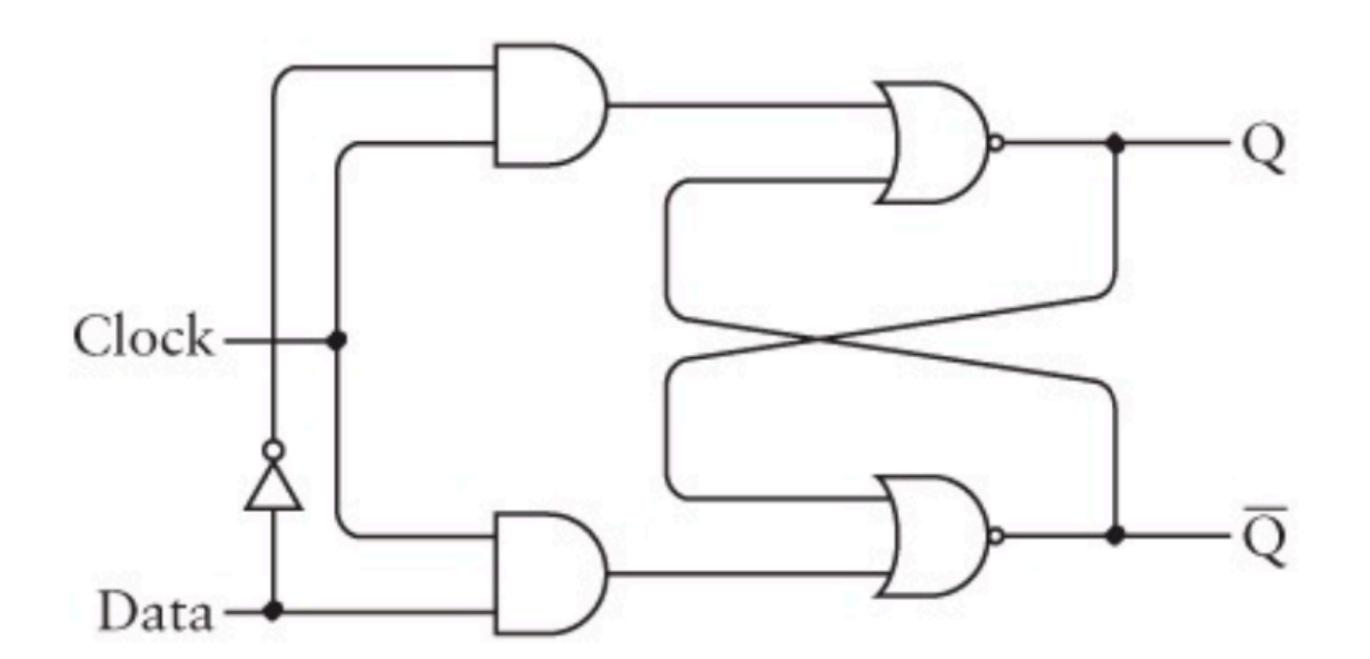
• D: Data

• Level-triggered: 값 보존 입력이 특정 값인 경우에 이 플립플롭이 데이터 입력 값을 저장한다





## Level-triggered D-type 래치(Latch)



| Inputs |     | Outputs |                         |
|--------|-----|---------|-------------------------|
| D      | Clk | Q       | Q                       |
| 0      | 1   | 0       | 1                       |
| 1      | 1   | 1       | 0                       |
| X      | 0   | Q       | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |

#### To be continue...

- 엣지 트리거
- 엣지 트리거 D-타입 플립플롭
- Frequency divider
- Ripple counter
- 그래서 오실레이터의 주파수를 알아낼 수 있는 방법은?