# CSS基础知识

## 选择器

```
body{}
.classname{} p.classname
#idname{} p#idname{}
h1, h2{}
div h2{}
#idname blockquote h1{}
:befor:after选择器
经验!有<a>的一定要选择到<a>
经验! <a>外部有id时要先选择到id, 因为默认只能选到"裸露" <a>
伪类
a{color:Red;}
a:link{color: green;}
a:visited{color: green;}
#idname a:hover{color: green;}
a:active{ text-decoration: none;}
伪元素
p:first-letter{font-size:2em;line-height:1em;}
p:first-line{font-style:italic;}
属性选择器
img[width] {border: black thin solid;}
img[height=" 300" ] {border: red thin solid;}
image[alt~=" flowers" ] {border: #ccc thin solid;}
```

优先

!important 绝对优先,放在值的前面

```
子选择
p:nth-child(even){}
p:nth-child(2n+1){}
属性
color: red;
background-color: red;
margin-left: 10px;
border: 2px dotted/solid black; (width style color)
border-style: solid; double; groove; outset; dotted; dashed; inset; ridge;
border-top-right-radius: 3em; 5px;
outline 不会象border那样影响元素的尺寸或者位置
padding: 10px 10px 10px 10px;
width:100%;
display:inline/block/inline-block/none;
box-shadow: 2px 2px 2px DimGrey;
font-size: 14px; 150%; 1.2em; xx-small; medium; x-large;
font-family: Verdana, Geneva, Arial, sans-serif; serif; Monospace; Cursive; Fantasy;
font-weight: bold; normal;
font-style: not italic; not oblique;
text-decoration: underline; line-through; underline overline; none;
line-height: 1.6em;
引用
@font-face{
font-family: "XXXXX"
 src: url( "#" )
}
```

```
@import
@media screen and (max-device-width: 480px){}
```

#### 位置

@media print{}

background-image: url(image/background.gif);
background-repeat: no-repeat; repeat-x; repeat-y; inherit;
background-position: top left;
left: -90px; (距离边框的距离)
top: 15px;
margin:0 auto;
text-align:center;
float:right; 注意先后顺序
clear:right;
position: absolute; fixed;
z-index: 0;

#### 内容布局

display: table; display: table-row; display: table-cell; vertivsl-align:top;

### 表格属性

caption-side: bottom;

table{border-collapse:collapse;}

border-spacing: 10px;

指定分隔边框模型中单元格边界之间的距离。在指定的两个长度值中,第一个是水平间隔,第二个是垂直间隔。除非 border-collapse 被设置为 separate, 否则将忽略这个属性。尽管这个属性只应用于表,不过它可以由表中的所有元素继承。

li{list-style-type:disc/circle/square/none;}
li{list-style-image:url(images/backpack.gif);}

