

**2019**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Full Marks : 70*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Answer from **all** the Sections as directed.*

**Section – A**  
**(Compulsory)**

1. Choose the correct answer from the given alternative :  $2 \times 10 = 20$

(a) What are the advantage of arrays ?

- (i) Object of mixed data types can be stored
- (ii) Element in an array cannot be sorted
- (iii) Index of first element of an array is 1
- (iv) Easier to store elements of same data type

(b) In a stack, if a user tries to remove an element it is called :

- (i) Create
- (ii) Push
- (iii) Evaluation
- (iv) Pop

(c) What is the value of the postfix expression  $6324 + - * ?$

- (i) 1
- (ii) 40
- (iii) 74
- (iv) - 18

(d) The prefix form of an infix expression  $(p + q) - (r * t)$  is :

- (i)  $+ pq - * rt$
- (ii)  $- + pqr * t$
- (iii)  $- + pq * rt$
- (iv)  $- + * pqrt$

(e) A linear list of element in which deletion can be done from one end (front) and insertion

can take place only at other end (rear) is known as :

- (i) Queue
- (ii) Stack
- (iii) Tree
- (iv) Linked list

(f) If the element "A", "B", "C" and "D" are placed in a queue and are deleted one at a time, in what order will they be removed ?

- (i) ABCD
- (ii) DCBA
- (iii) DCAB
- (iv) ABOC

(g) A linear collection of data element where the linear node is given by means of pointer is called ?

- (i) Linked list
- (ii) Node list
- (iii) Primitive list
- (iv) Unordered list



(h) In a linked list implementation, a node carries information regarding :

- (i) Data
- (ii) Link
- (iii) Data and Link
- (iv) Node

(i) What is the worst case complexity of bubble sort ?

- (i)  $O(n \log n)$
- (ii)  $O(\log n)$
- (iii)  $O(n)$
- (iv)  $O(n^2)$

(j) Reverse polish notation is the other name of :

- (i) Infix expression
- (ii) Prefix expression
- (iii) Postfix expression
- (iv) Algebraic expression

### Section – B

#### (Short-answer Type Questions)

Answer any four questions of the following :

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

2. What is a Linked List ? Explain its type.

3. What do you understand by overflow and underflow in a queue ?
4. Explain the term tree ? Write the properties of a Binary Search Tree.
5. Explain Inorder, Preorder and Postorder traversal operation on Binary Tree with example.
6. Define Data Structure. What are different classifications of data structure ? Explain with examples.
7. Differentiate between Stack and Queue.
8. Write a program to search an element in an array using binary search.
9. Describe the difference between a circular and singly linked list.

### **Section – C**

#### **( Long-answer Type Questions)**

Answer any **two** questions of the following :

$$15 \times 2 = 30$$

10. What is a Queue ? Explain its operations using an Array.

11. What is a bubble sort ? Explain how the following list can be sorted using bubble sort algorithm.

13 7 9 32 76 98 100 32 88 6 19

12. Explain the following :

- (a) Application of tree
- (b) Working of Insertion Sort

13. Convert the following expression to their postfix equivalent :

- (a)  $(A + B) - (* D / (E - F / G))$
- (b)  $((a * b - (c + d / e^f) - g) h)$
- (c)  $(A / B) + (C * D) - (D / E)$

