

Question 3

Answer:

From the `encrypt(text,key)` function, we can find that `ord(char)` will turn char into ASCII number and shift the char backward by the number of key. For example, if `k=3`, char 'A' will shift backward in ASCII and become "D". If we shift the char in the reverse direction by key number which means shift char forward, we can get the decryption function which is shown in the following and in the `decrypt.py`. The importance in `decrypt(text, key)` is to "`shifted = ord(char) - key`" and we can shift char backward. Meanwhile, we use the code in image 1 to get total number is 13. Thus, the key is 13 as well. Now, we have the decrypt function.

Next, we can load encrypted code which is stored in the `encripted_code.txt` into `decrypt()` function by with `open()` method and `file.read()` method. This code is also shown in the following part and the `decrypt.py` file. By running `decrypt.py` and `decrypt(text,key)` function, we can get decrypted code which is stored in the `decrypted_code.py` file.

The errors in the `decrypted_code.py` is shown in the following and in the `decrypted_code_modified.py` file.

1. Accord to `result=process_numbers(numbers=my_set)`, the `process_numbers()` need a parameter. Therefore, we add `numbers` into `process_numbers()`. Def `process_numbers(numbers)` function is used to remove even elements from `my_set`.
2. The parameter 5 in `modify_dict(5)` is meaningless because `def modify_dict()` doesn't use external parameter.
3. `def update_global()` is defined but isn't called in the original code. This function is meaningless unless we call it. Thus, we add `update_global()` to call `def update_global()`.

After modification on `decrypted_code.py`, we can get `decrypted_code_modified.py`. By running this code, we can get the result shown in the following.

Image 1:

```
total = 0
for i in range(5):
    for j in range(3):
        if i + j == 5:
            total += i + j
        else:
            total -= i - j

counter = 0
while counter < 5:
    if total < 13:
        total += 1
    elif total > 13:
        total -= 1
    else:
        counter += 2
```

`decrypt.py`:

```

decrypt.py > ...
1  def decrypt(text, key):
2      decrypted_text = ""
3      for char in text:
4          if char.isalpha():
5              shifted = ord(char) - key
6              if char.islower():
7                  if shifted > ord('z'):
8                      shifted -= 26
9                  elif shifted < ord('a'):
10                     shifted += 26
11             elif char.isupper():
12                 if shifted > ord('Z'):
13                     shifted -= 26
14                 elif shifted < ord('A'):
15                     shifted += 26
16             decrypted_text += chr(shifted)
17         else:
18             decrypted_text += char
19     return decrypted_text

20
21
22     key = 13
23     filename = 'encrypted_code.txt'
24     with open(filename, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as file:
25         text_word = file.read()
26
27     decrypted_code = decrypt(text_word, key)
28     print(decrypted_code)

```

decrypted_code.py:

```

decrypted_code.py > ...
1  global_variable =100
2
3  my_dict = {'key1': 'value1', 'key2': 'value2', 'key3': 'value3'}
4
5  def process_numbers():
6      global global_variable
7      local_variable =5
8      numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
9
10     while local_variable >0 :
11         if local_variable % 2 == 0:
12             numbers.remove(local_variable)
13             local_variable -= 1
14     return numbers
15
16     my_set={1,2,3,4,5,5,4,3,2,1}
17     result = process_numbers(numbers=my_set)
18

```

```

18
19 def modify_dict():
20     local_variable = 10
21     my_dict['key4'] = local_variable
22 modify_dict(5)
23
24 def update_global():
25     global global_variable
26     global_variable += 10
27
28 for i in range(5):
29     print(i)
30     i+=1
31
32 if my_set is not None and my_dict['key4'] == 10:
33     print("Condition met!")
34
35
36
37
38 print(global_variable)
39 print(my_dict)
40 print(my_set)

```

Decrypted_code_modified.py

```

decrypted_code_modified.py > ...
1  '''This code is used to modify my_set, my_dict and global_variable'''
2
3  global_variable =100
4
5  my_dict = {'key1': 'value1', 'key2': 'value2', 'key3': 'value3'}
6
7  def process_numbers(numbers): # add numbers as parameter
8      global global_variable
9      local_variable =5
10     # numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] #this number need not to be used
11
12     while local_variable >0 :
13         if local_variable % 2 == 0: # if local_variable is even
14             numbers.remove(local_variable) # remove even elements from numbers set
15             local_variable -= 1          # decrease local_variable by 1 until local_variable is
16         return numbers          #return numbers set in which elements are all odd and without even
17
18 my_set={1,2,3,4,5,5,4,3,2,1}
19 result = process_numbers(numbers=my_set)
20
21 def modify_dict(): # used to modify dict and add new element into dict
22     local_variable = 10
23     my_dict['key4'] = local_variable # add new element 'key4': 10 into my_dict
24 # modify_dict(5) #no need to use parameter
25 modify_dict() #no need to use parameter, delete parameter 5 from modify_dict(5)
26
27 def update_global():
28     global global_variable
29     global_variable += 10 #increase global_variable by 10
30 update_global() # add update_global() to use function to change global_variable
..

```

```

31
32 for i in range(5):
33     print(i)
34     i+=1      #print i from 0 to 4
35
36 if my_set is not None and my_dict['key4'] == 10: # it will be true since key4 is added into my_di
37     print("Condition met!")
38
39 if 5 not in my_dict:    #my_dict doesn't have 5 in keys, so it will be true, and print "5 not foun
40     print("5 not found in the dictionary!")
41
42 print(global_variable)
43 print(my_dict)
44 print(my_set)

```

The result is:

0

1

2

3

4

Condition met!

5 not found in the dictionary!

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{'key1': 'value1', 'key2': 'value2', 'key3': 'value3', 'key4': 10}

{1, 3, 5}