Challenges & SolutionsRecap for

CrowdWisdomTrading

□ 1. Invalid JSON in HTTP Request Node

Problem:

Directly inserting expressions like = { { \$json["prompt"] }} into a raw jsonBody field triggered:

NodeOperationError: JSON parameter needs to be valid JSON

Cause:

You can't use = { { . . . } } inside JSON keys/values unless it's a structured JSON input or handled through a node beforehand.

Solution:

☐ Used a Code node (setFR, setAR, setDE) to generate the correct request body JSON for OpenRouter:

☐ 2. Model Output Appeared in reasoning, Not content.

Problem:
Translated output was expected in .message.content, but instead came in .message.reasoning.
Cause:
The selected OpenRouter model (arliai/qwq-32b-arliai-rpr-v1) uses reasoning for outputs.
Solution:
☐ Updated all code nodes (e.g. Generate Binary FR, Generate Binary AR) to use:
<pre>\$input.first().json.choices[0].message.reasoning</pre>
□ 3. Buffer and btoa Not Defined in Function/Code Node Problem:
<pre>Using Buffer.from() or btoa() caused errors:</pre>
Cannot find name 'Buffer' or btoa is not defined
Cause:
n8n's Code node runs in a strict VM and doesn't support Node.js or browser globals.
Solution:
□ Replaced them with:
TextEncoder + custom base64 encoding function
• Full UTF-8 and Base64 encoder from scratch (in Generate Binary * nodes)

☐ 4. Red Lines Under binary and Buffer Keywords

Problem:

Even if the node executed, n8n showed red squiggly lines under certain keywords like binary and Buffer.

Cause:

Type definitions in the editor flagged them as not existing in the current context.

Solution:

- ☐ Ignored type warnings
- $\hfill\square$ Avoided <code>Buffer</code> entirely
- ☐ Used dynamic return structure in safe JavaScript-only encoding

□ 5. Incorrect Binary Output Caused Write Node Failure

Problem:

Write node gave:

"The first argument must be of type string or an instance of Buffer..."

Cause:

Returned item was missing actual binary data under binary.data, or the encoding was invalid.

Solution:

☐ Returned data like this:

```
return [{
  binary: {
   data: {
    data: base64String,
    mimeType: 'application/octet-stream',
    fileName: 'daily-report-fr.txt'
  }
}
}
```

☐ Matched the dataPropertyName = data in the Write node

☐ 6. Workflow Modularity Issues

Problem:

Workflow was becoming messy due to hardcoded prompt construction and duplication.

Solution:

☐ Modularized into reusable translation and file-writing paths:

```
\texttt{Summarize} \, \rightarrow \, \texttt{Translate} \, \, (\texttt{FR/AR/DE}) \, \, \rightarrow \, \texttt{Generate Binary} \, \rightarrow \, \texttt{Write File}
```

Each handled in its own branch using prompt \rightarrow body \rightarrow response \rightarrow file output.

□ 7. Incorrect Query Parameter Binding

Problem:

In the NewsAPI node, dynamic values like from and to needed to be injected properly.

Solution:

 $\hfill \square$ Created a $\hfill \hbox{\tt Code}$ node to compute and inject:

```
from: oneHourAgo.toISOString(),
  to: now.toISOString()
}
```