

Flipping bits



You will be given a list of 32 bits unsigned integers. You are required to output the list of the unsigned integers you get by flipping bits in its binary representation (i.e. unset bits must be set, and set bits must be unset).

Input Format

The first line of the input contains the list size T , which is followed by T lines, each line having an integer from the list.

Constraints

$$1 \leq T \leq 100$$
$$0 \leq integer < 2^{32}$$

Output Format

Output one line per element from the list with the requested result.

Sample Input

```
3
2147483647
1
0
```

Sample Output

```
2147483648
4294967294
4294967295
```

Explanation

Take 1 for example, as unsigned 32-bits is $00000000000000000000000000000001$ and doing the flipping we get $11111111111111111111111111111110$ which in turn is 4294967294 .