

# Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines), Dhanbad

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## Algorithm Design & Analysis Lab-Report

**Submitted by:**

**Shubham Maurya**  
**16JEO02437**  
**4th Sem., CSE**

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LAB-4

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2	Your task is to write a program, that will take an numbers and the final permutation of numbers as input and outputs if it is a stack permutation or not. Your program should also display the sequence of operations that formed the permutation		
3	You are provided A $n \times n$ matrix, where every row and column is sorted in increasing order. Given a key k , your task is to determine if this key is present in the matrix or not in minimum possible time.		

1.

2.

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long ll;

queue<int> p,q;
stack<int> s;

bool check_ans(ll n){
    while(!p.empty() || !s.empty())
    {
        ll e = p.front();
        if(e == q.front()){
            q.pop();
            p.pop();
        }
        else{
            if(s.top() == q.front()){
                s.pop();
                q.pop();
            }
            else{
                s.push(e);
                p.pop();
                while(!s.empty() && s.top() != q.front())
                {
                    s.push(p.front());
                    p.pop();
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    return s.empty() && p.empty();
}

int main(){
    ll n,a;
    cout<<"Enter the number of element ";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"Enter the elements "<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        cin>>a;
        p.push(a);
    }

    cout<<"Enter the elements of permutated "<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        cin>>a;
        q.push(a);
    }

    bool ans = check_ans(n);
    if(ans)
        cout<<"stack permutation"<<endl;
    else
        cout<<"not a stack permutation"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

3.

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
typedef long long ll;
vector <pair< ll, pair<ll ,ll>> > hashTables;

bool sortBysec(const pair<ll,pair<ll,ll>> &a,
               const pair<ll,pair<ll,ll>> &b){
    return (a.first < b.first);
}

pair <ll ,ll> search_ele(ll x,ll s, ll e){

```

```

        if(s>=e)
            return {-1,-1};
        if (e > s){
            ll mid = s+(e-s)/2;

            if (hashTables[mid].first == x)
                return hashTables[mid].second;

            else if (hashTables[mid].first > x)
                return search_ele(x , s, mid);
            else
                return search_ele(x , mid+1 , e);
        }
    }

int main(){
    ll m,n,q,x,t;
    cin>>n>>m;
    for (ll i = 0; i < n; ++i){
        for (ll j = 0; j < m; ++j){
            cin>>t;
            hashTables.push_back({t,{i,j}});
        }
    }
    sort(hashTables.begin(),hashTables.end(),sortbysec);
    // for (ll i = 0; i < m*n; ++i){
    //     cout<<hashTables[i].first<<" "<<hashTables[i].second.first<<"
"<<hashTables[i].second.second<<endl;
    // }

    cin>>q;
    for (ll i = 0; i < q; ++i){
        cin>>x;
        //code goes here binary search
        pair<ll ,ll > p = search_ele(x,0,m*n-1);
        if(p.first !=-1)
            cout<<"Element Found"<<endl;
        else
            cout<<"Element not found"<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

/\*

5 5  
-10 -5 -3 4 9  
-6 -2 0 5 10  
-4 -1 1 6 12  
2 3 7 8 13  
100 120 130 140 150  
3  
0  
-2  
170

5 5  
-993655555 -758584352 -725954642 -696391700 -649643547  
-591473088 -568010221 -432112275 -421496588 -351507172  
-323741602 -232192004 -30134637 -369573 100246476  
156824549 174266331 392354039 601294716 763826005  
768378344 802829330 818988557 992012759 999272829  
10  
156824549  
-758584352  
-993655555  
601294716  
-696391700  
802829330  
-993655555  
-232192004  
392354039  
-568010221  
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