

Shaders en Processing Parte II



Materials online

Tutoriales:

- <http://www.lighthouse3d.com/tutorials/>
- <http://ogldev.atspace.co.uk/>
- <http://www.opengl-tutorial.org/>
- <https://open.gl>
- <http://learnopengl.com/>
- <http://www.songho.ca/opengl/index.html>
- <http://thebookofshaders.com/>

Técnicas avanzadas

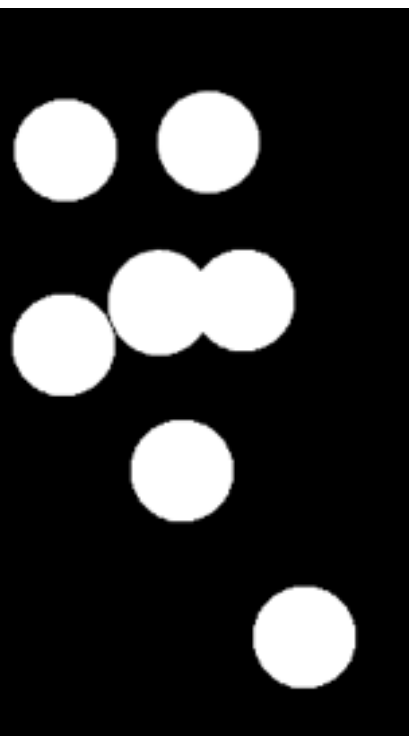
- <http://prideout.net/blog/>
- <http://paulbourke.net/>
- <http://http.developer.nvidia.com/GPUGems3>

Entornos de programación de shaders en la web

- <https://www.shadertoy.com/>
- <http://glsl.heroku.com/>
- <https://www.vertexshaderart.com/>

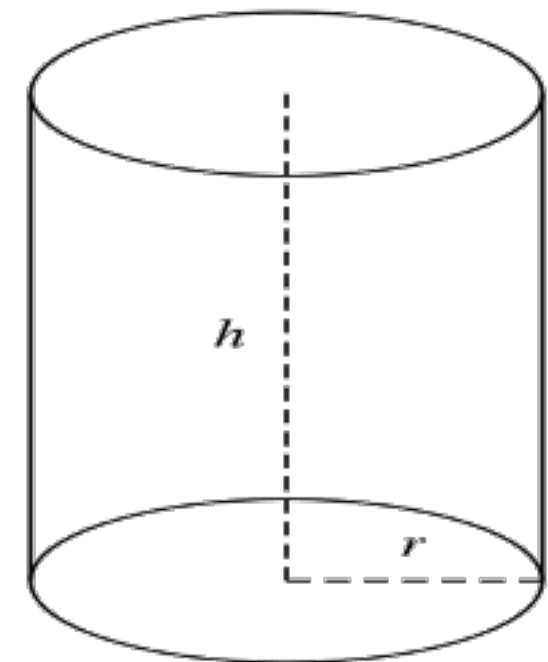
Distintos tipos de shaders

- Shaders de puntos (stroke points)
- Shaders de líneas (stroke lines)
- Shaders de color (geometría sin luces ni texturas)
- Shaders de texturado (geometría texturada sin luces)
- Shaders de iluminación (geometría iluminada sin texturas)
- Shaders de iluminación y texturado (geometría con luces y textura)



Un PShape cilíndrico

```
PShape createCan(float r, float h, int detail) {  
    textureMode(NORMAL);  
    PShape sh = createShape();  
    sh.beginShape(QUAD_STRIP);  
    sh.noStroke();  
    for (int i = 0; i <= detail; i++) {  
        float angle = TWO_PI / detail;  
        float x = sin(i * angle);  
        float z = cos(i * angle);  
        float u = float(i) / detail;  
        sh.normal(x, 0, z);  
        sh.vertex(x * r, -h/2, z * r, u, 0);  
        sh.vertex(x * r, +h/2, z * r, u, 1);  
    }  
    sh.endShape();  
    return sh;  
}
```



Shaders de color

colorvert.glsl:

```
#define PROCESSING_COLOR_SHADER

uniform mat4 transform;

attribute vec4 vertex;
attribute vec4 color;

varying vec4 vertColor;

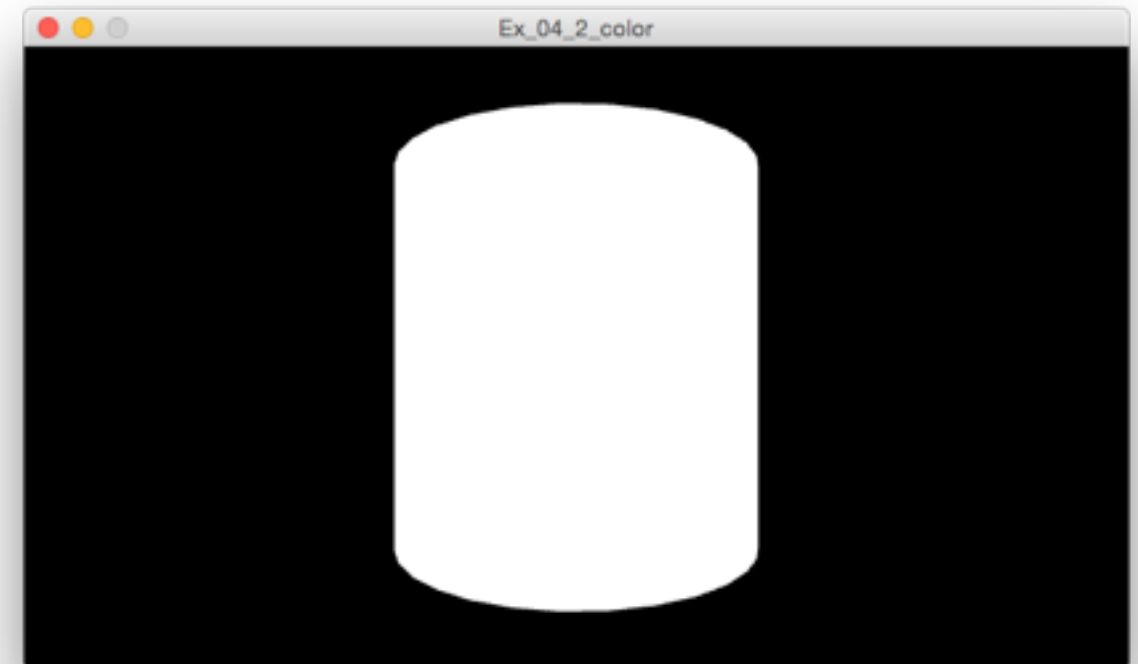
void main() {
    gl_Position = transform * vertex;
    vertColor = color;
}
```

colorfrag.glsl:

```
#ifdef GL_ES
precision mediump float;
precision mediump int;
#endif

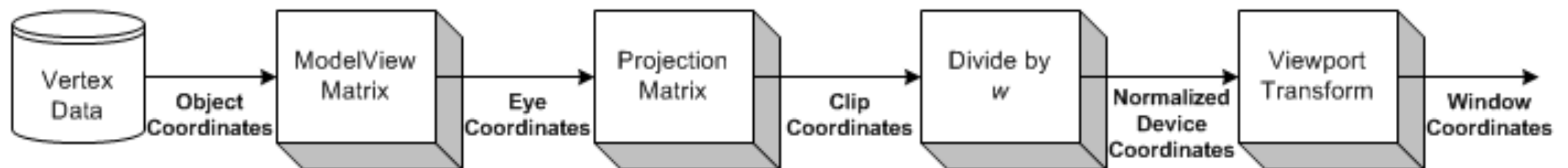
varying vec4 vertColor;

void main() {
    gl_FragColor = vertColor;
}
```



Algo de matemáticas

$$\text{gl_Position} = \text{transform} * \text{position}$$

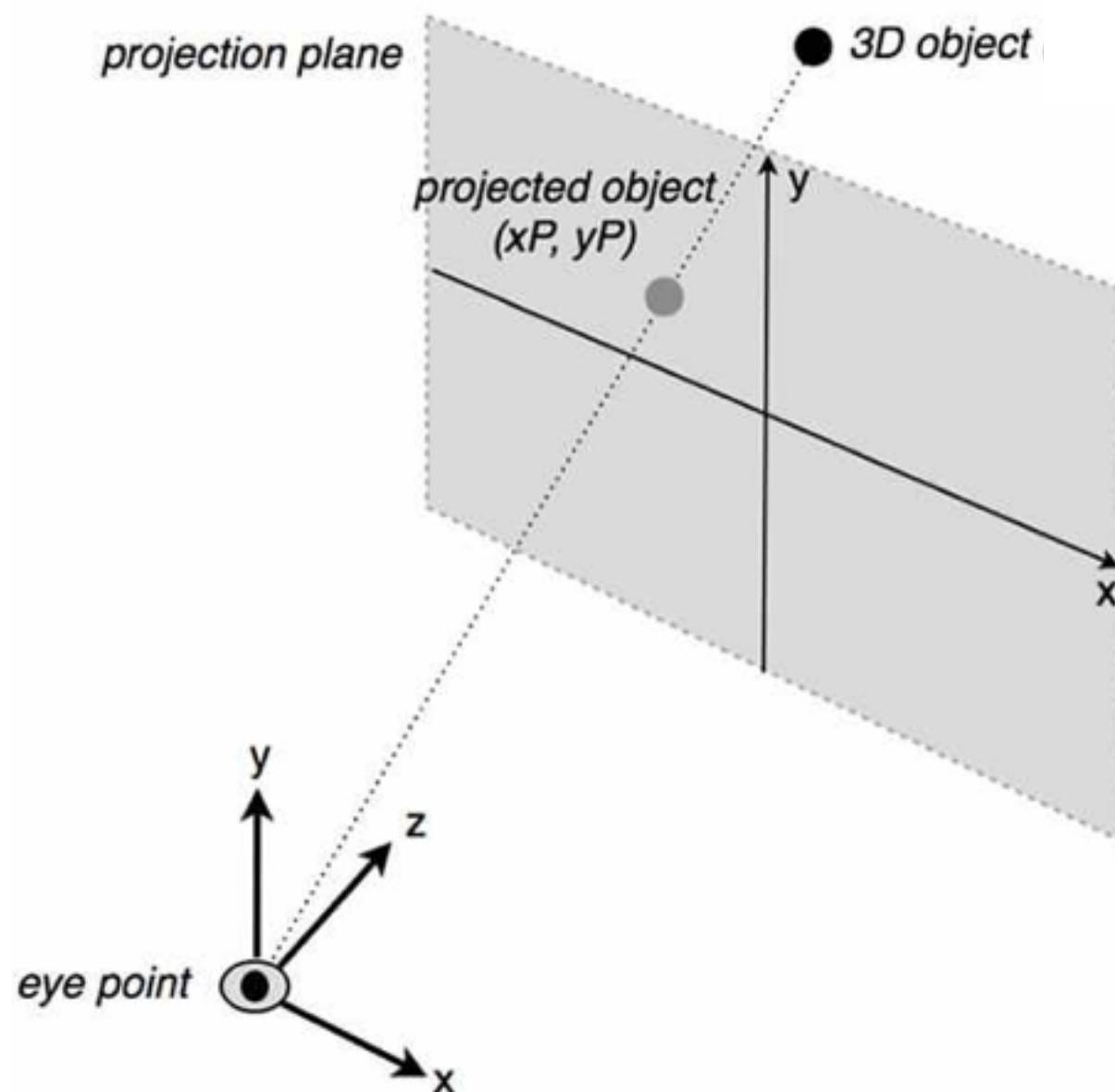


modelview projection

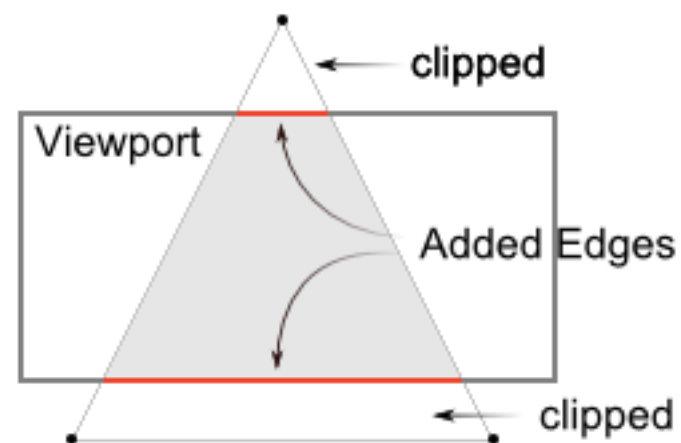
$$\text{transform} = \text{projection} * \text{modelview}$$

$$\text{view} * \text{model}$$

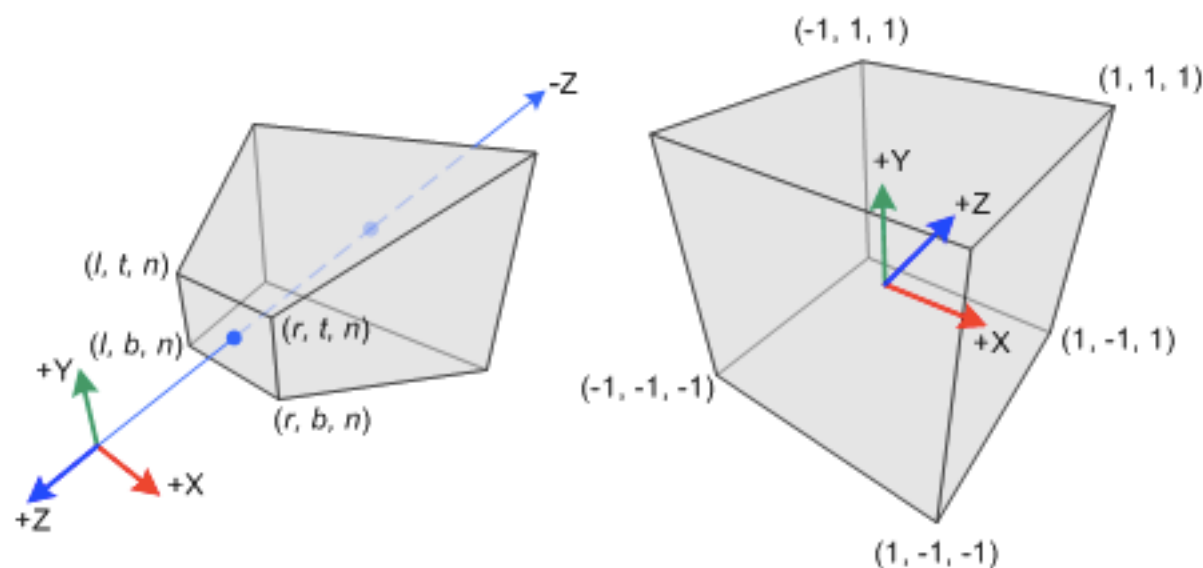
$$\begin{pmatrix} x_{eye} \\ y_{eye} \\ z_{eye} \\ w_{eye} \end{pmatrix} = M_{modelView} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_{obj} \\ y_{obj} \\ z_{obj} \\ w_{obj} \end{pmatrix} = M_{view} \cdot M_{model} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_{obj} \\ y_{obj} \\ z_{obj} \\ w_{obj} \end{pmatrix}$$



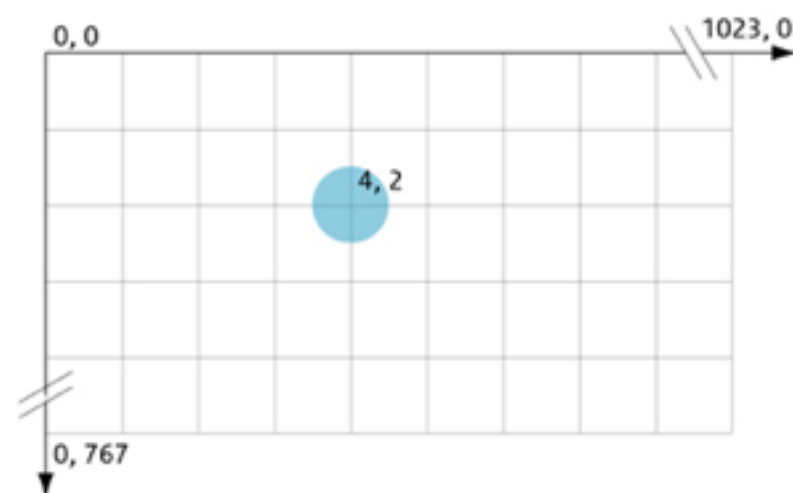
$$vertex(x_{obj}, y_{obj}, z_{obj}, w_{obj}) \longrightarrow (x_{eye}, y_{eye}, z_{eye}, w_{eye})$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} x_{clip} \\ y_{clip} \\ z_{clip} \\ w_{clip} \end{pmatrix} = M_{projection} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_{eye} \\ y_{eye} \\ z_{eye} \\ w_{eye} \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} x_{ndc} \\ y_{ndc} \\ z_{ndc} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{clip}/w_{clip} \\ y_{clip}/w_{clip} \\ z_{clip}/w_{clip} \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} x_w \\ y_w \\ z_w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{w}{2}x_{ndc} + (x + \frac{w}{2}) \\ \frac{h}{2}y_{ndc} + (y + \frac{h}{2}) \\ \frac{f-n}{2}z_{ndc} + \frac{f+n}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

Shaders de textura

```
#define PROCESSING_TEXTURE_SHADER
```

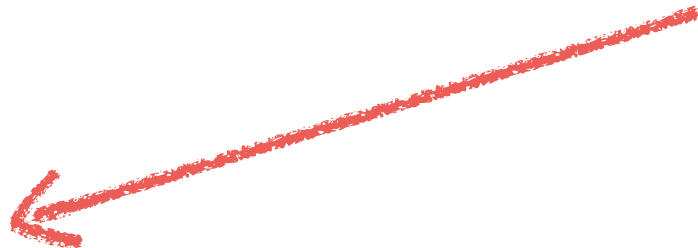
```
uniform mat4 transform;  
uniform mat4 texMatrix;
```

```
attribute vec4 vertex;  
attribute vec4 color;  
attribute vec2 texCoord;
```

```
varying vec4 vertColor;  
varying vec4 vertTexCoord;
```

```
void main() {  
    gl_Position = transform * vertex;  
  
    vertColor = color;  
    vertTexCoord = texMatrix * vec4(texCoord, 1.0, 1.0);  
}
```

vertex(x, y, z, u, v)



texfrag.glsl:


```
#ifdef GL_ES  
precision mediump float;  
precision mediump int;  
#endif
```

```
uniform sampler2D texture;
```

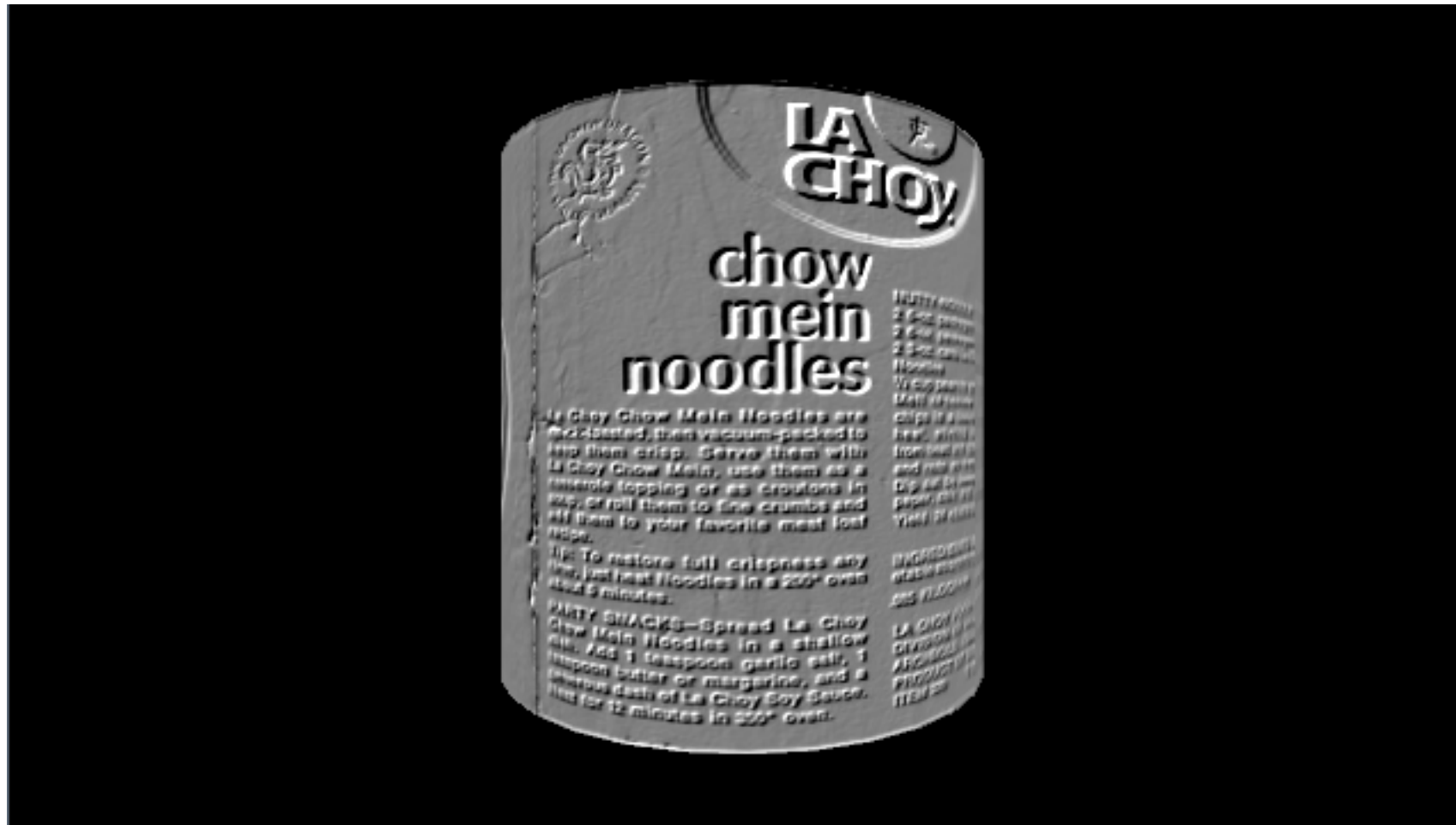
```
varying vec4 vertColor;  
varying vec4 vertTexCoord;
```

```
void main() {  
    gl_FragColor = texture2D(texture, vertTexCoord.st) * vertColor;  
}
```

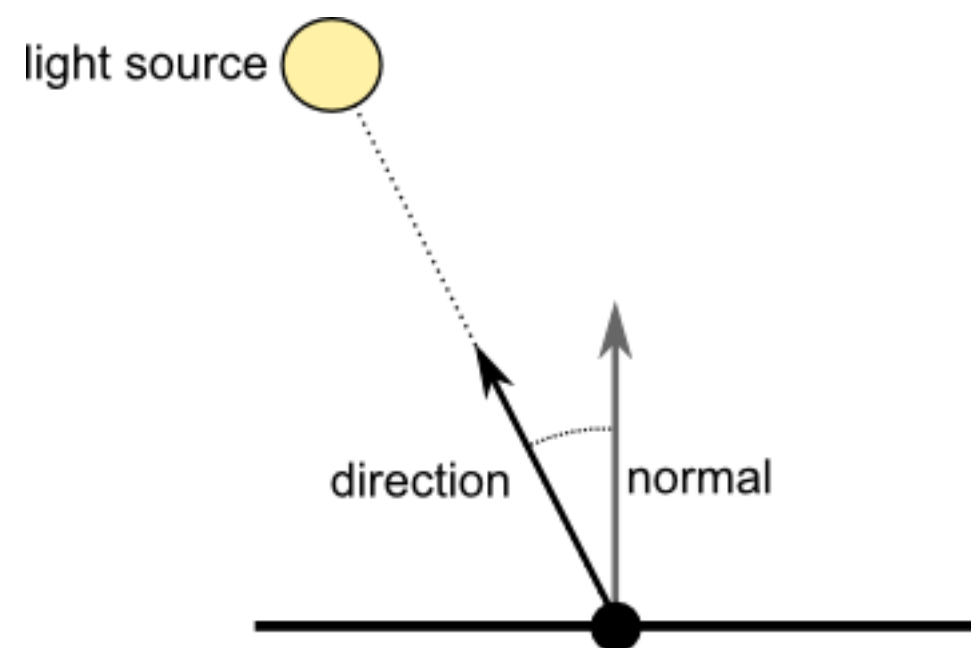
image(foto, ...)



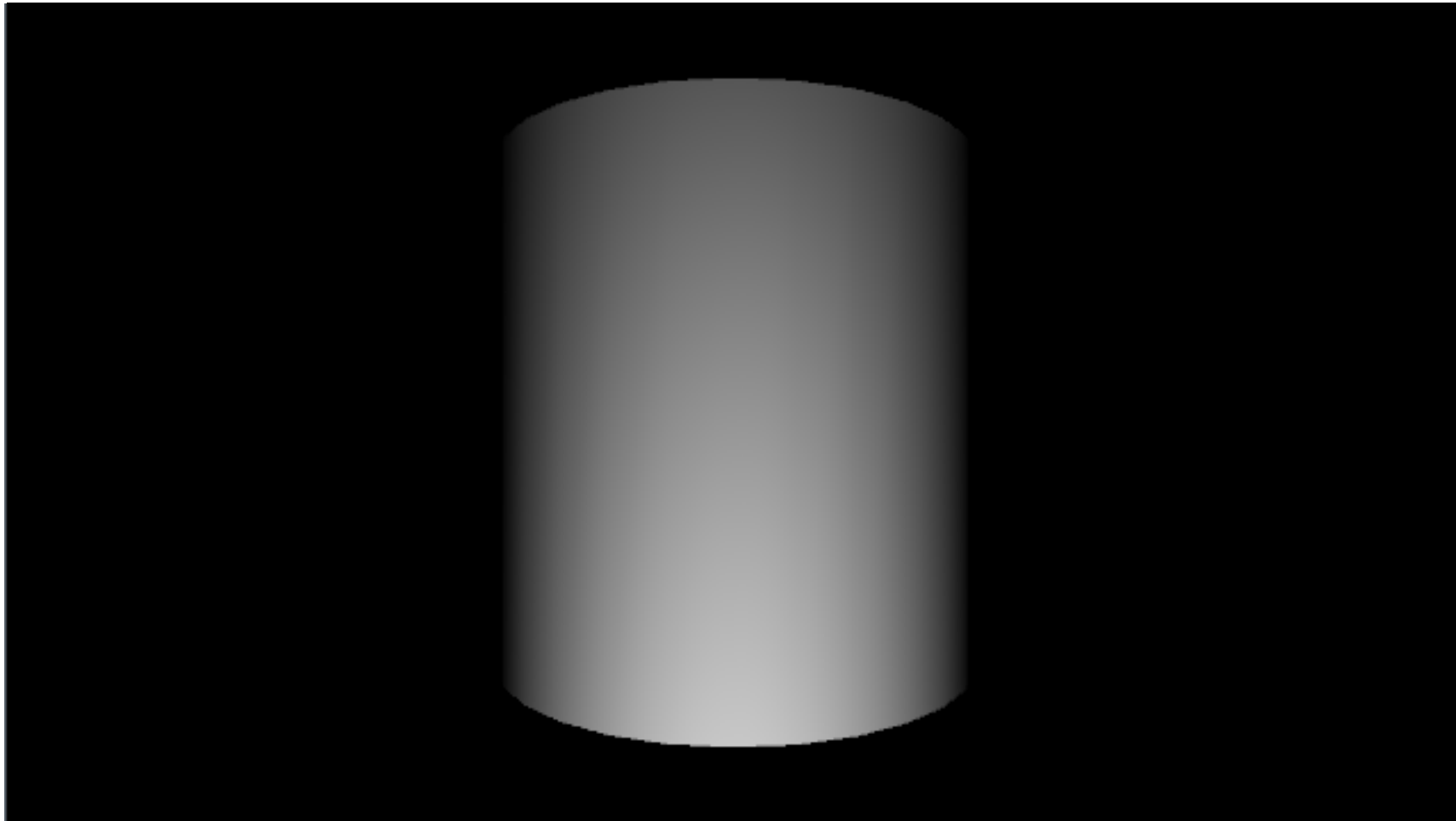
Procesamiento de imágenes en el shader de fragmentos



Shaders de iluminación



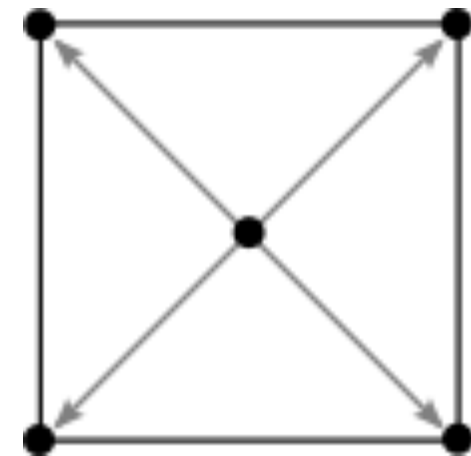
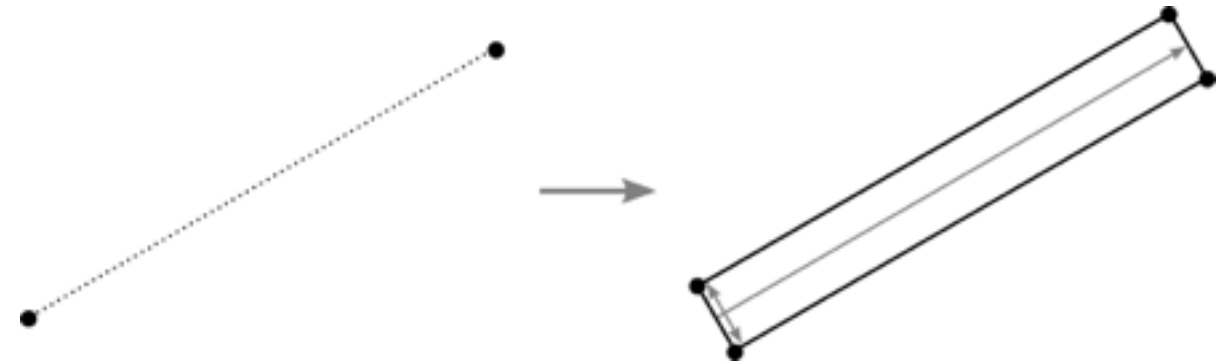
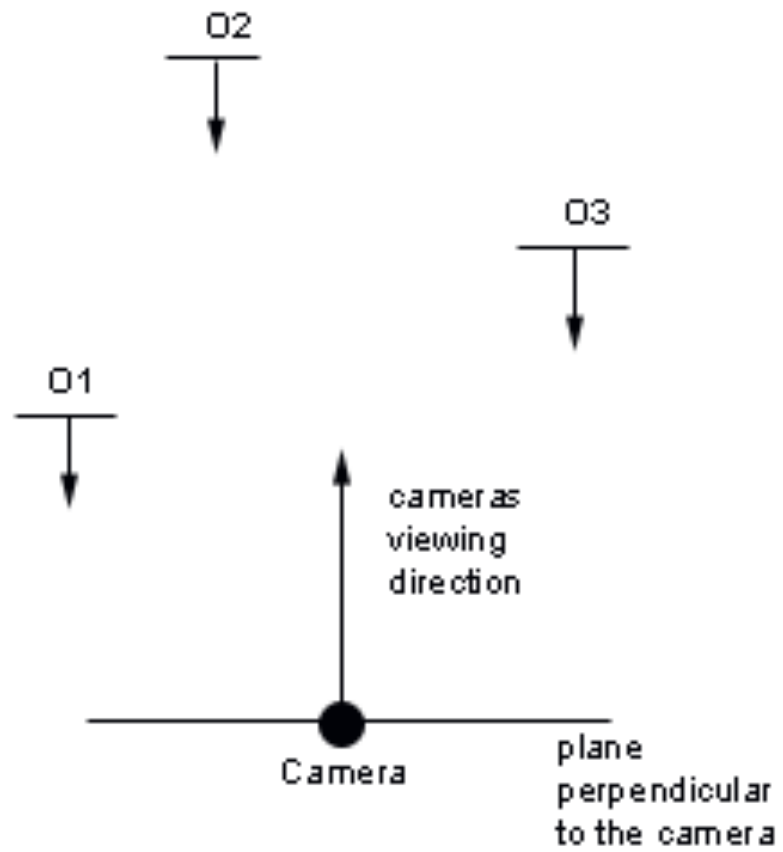
Iluminación por-vértice vs por-pixel



Combinando iluminación y texturado

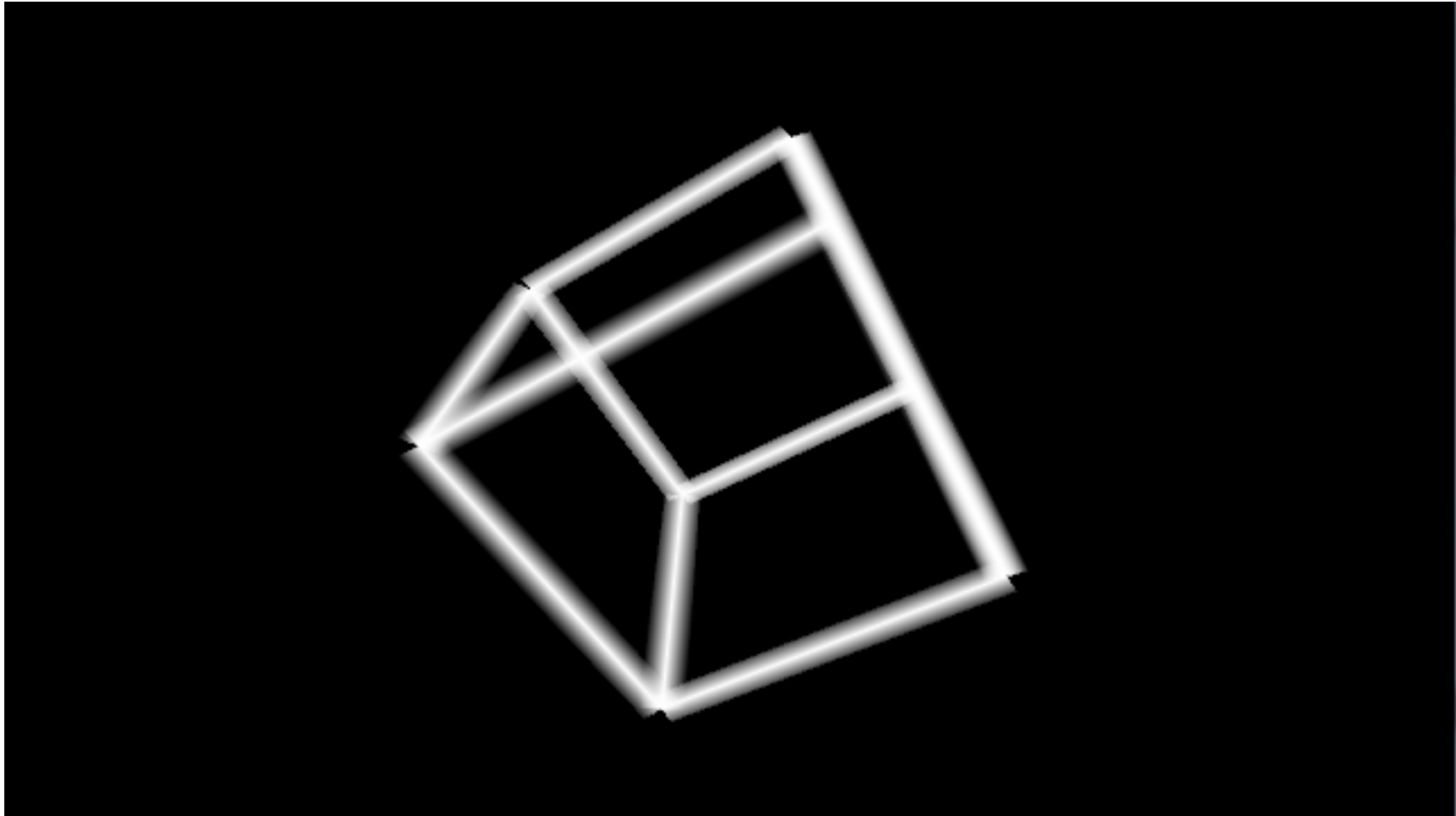


Shaders de puntos y líneas



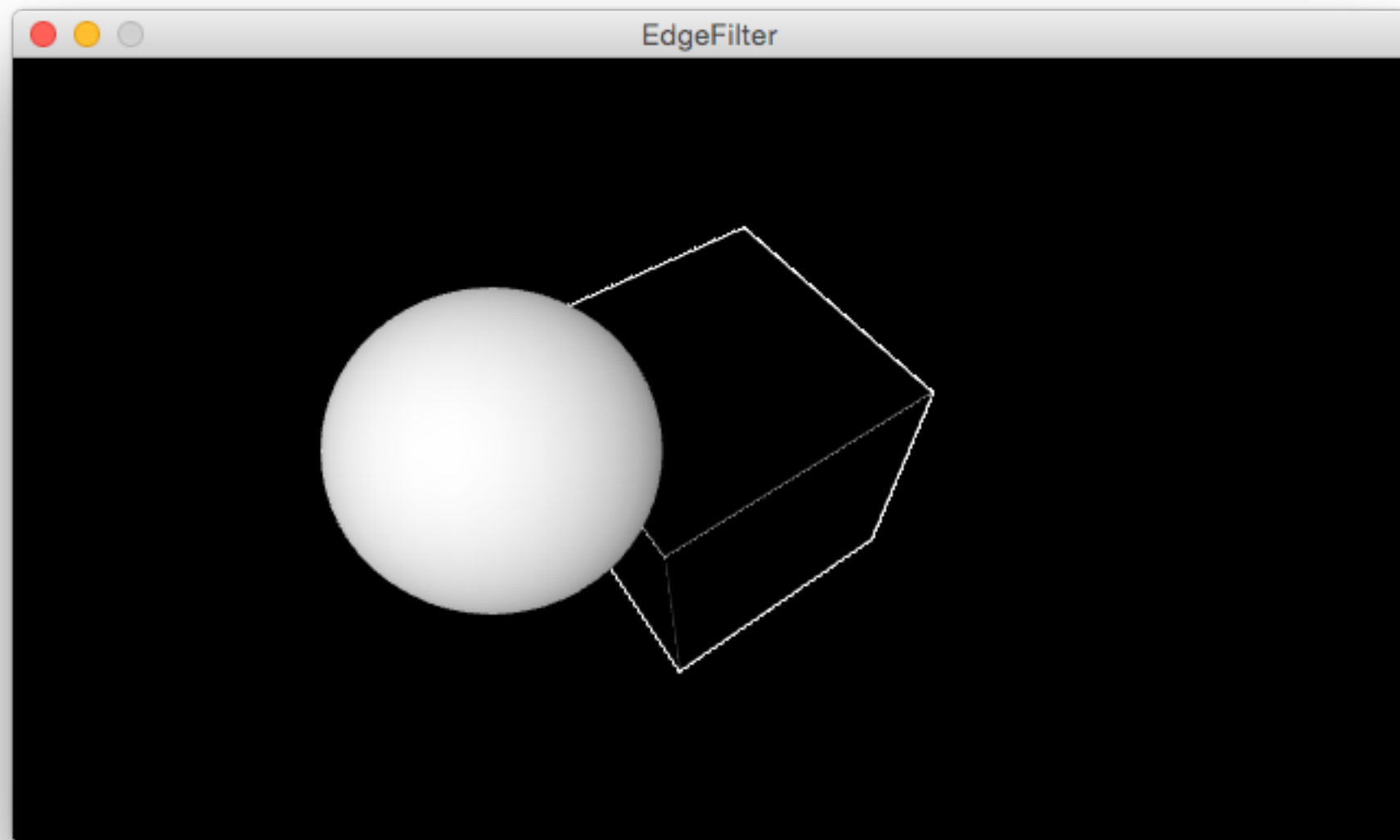
Líneas y puntos customizados





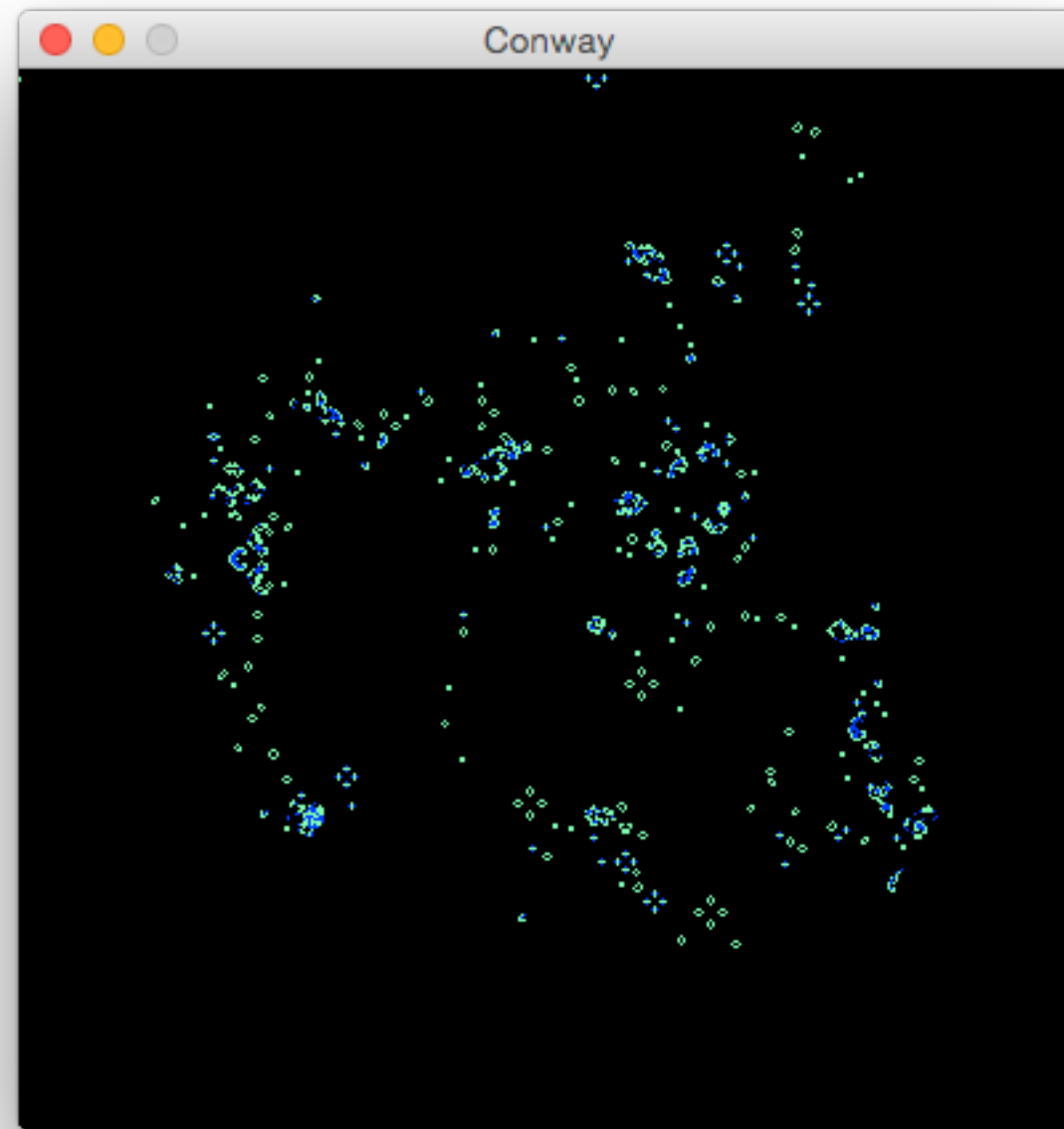
Algunos “trucos” con shaders en Processing

Aplicar un filtro sobre toda la pantalla



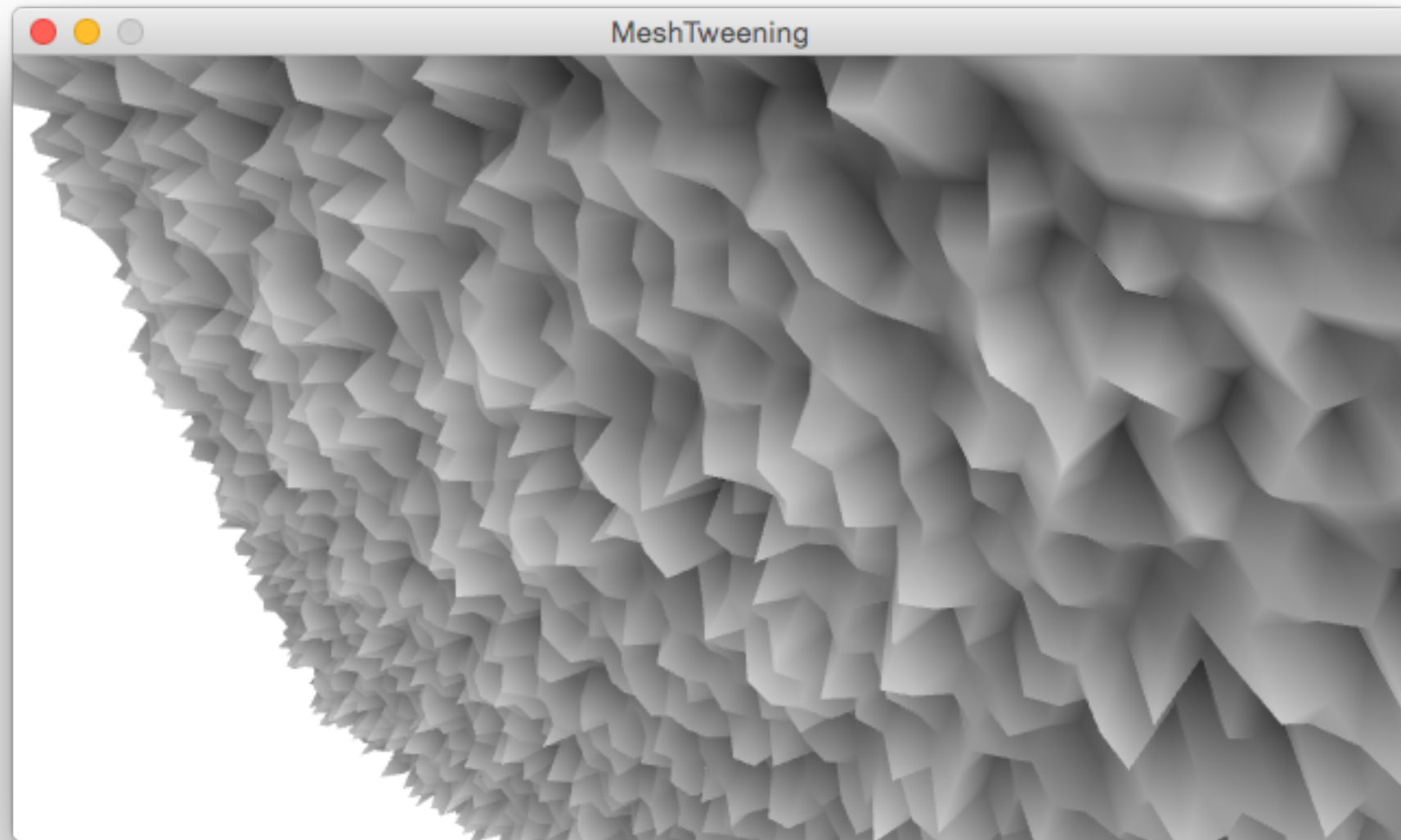
Ejemplo: [Topics/Shaders/EdgeFilter](#)

Leer los píxeles del cuadro anterior



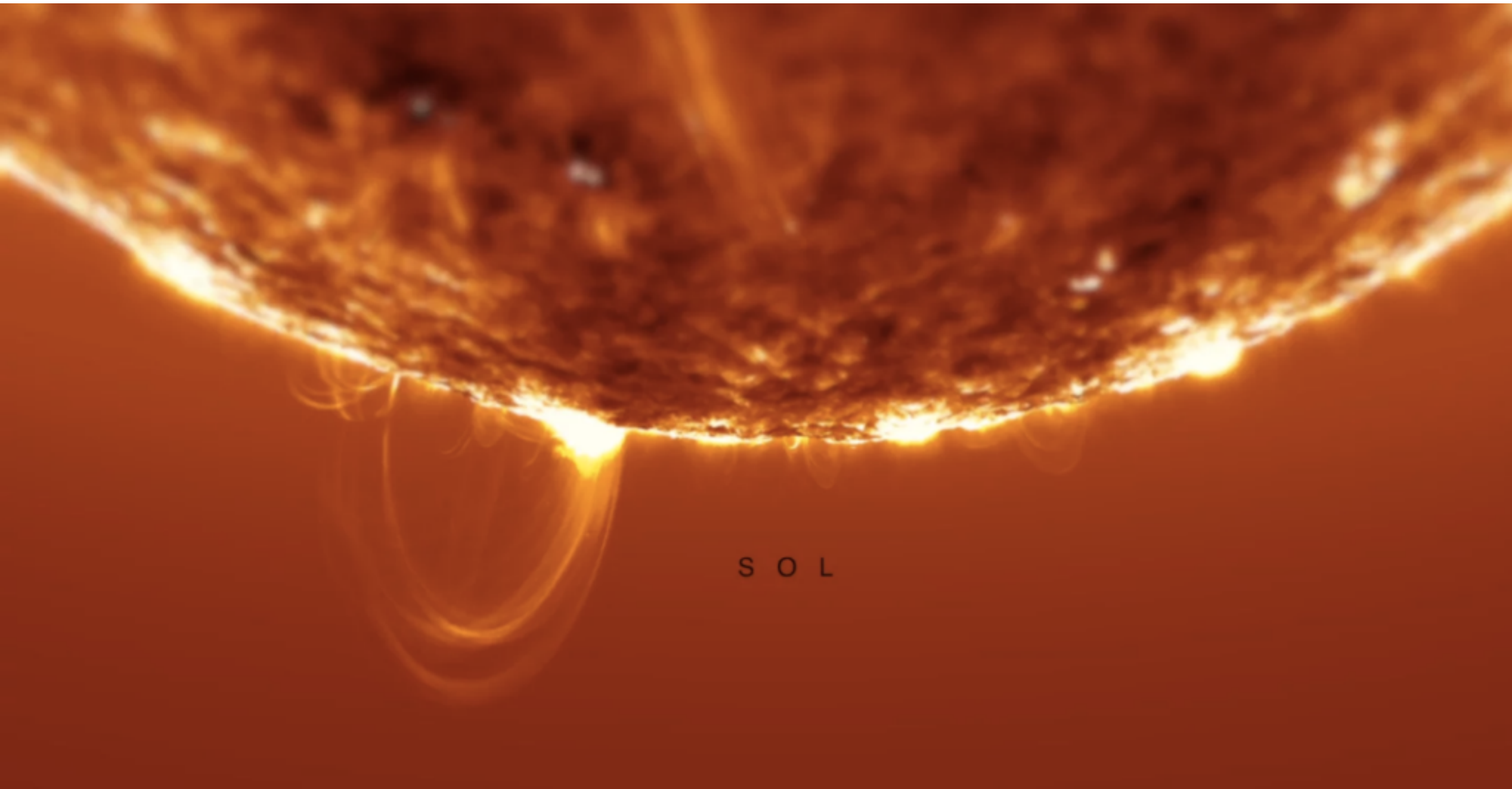
Ejemplo: Topics|Shaders|Conway

Crear nuevos atributos de vértice



Ejemplo: [Demos/Graphics/MeshTweening](#)

flight404 (Robert Hodgins)



<https://vimeo.com/146875858>