

# 'Git'-ing better: Collaborating on your research with version control and GitHub

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# Welcome back!

## Purpose:

To review Git in more detail, give you more practice exercises that mimic what you may do in your day-to-day research activities, and show you how GitHub can be used for collaboration.

## Caveat: We aren't here to teach statistics

Need help with stats? Use these resources!

- U of T Statistical Consulting Services ([click here](#))
- <http://www.stackoverflow.com>
- <http://stats.stackexchange.com>

# Notes and help during this workshop

Go to this website:

<https://etherpad.mozilla.org/dnsWorkshops>

## Version control refresher

# Version control refresher

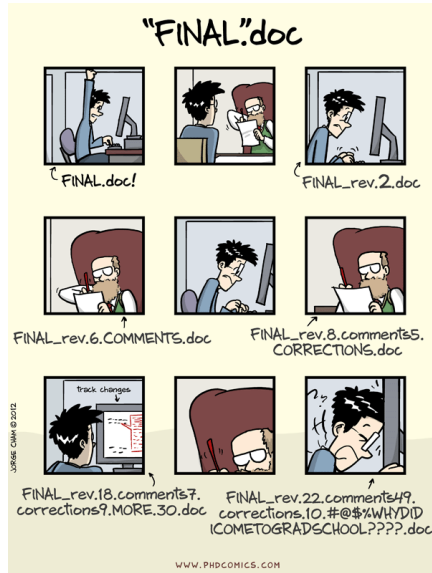


Figure 1:

## What is version control<sup>1</sup> (VC)

- Keeps a history of everything done in a folder
- Like a big track changes or logbook (basic science)
- Can revert to previous change, try new things out
- Don't have to worry about losing what you wrote!

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<sup>1</sup>See the Git website ([click here](#)) for more detail.

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## Importance of VC!

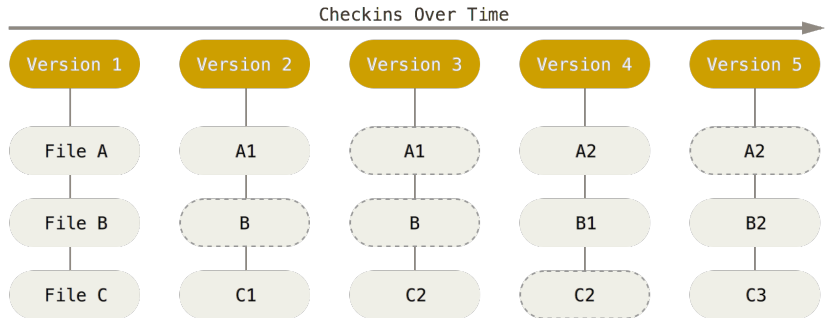
- Future of journals and retractions
- Requests for data and code
- Transparency, scientific rigor
- Protect against accusations of fraud

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# Visualization of VC<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup>Taken from the Git site ([click here](#))

# Using Git

Before we start... The command line is **not** something to be afraid of!! Open up the terminal (Mac/Linux) or Git Bash (Windows).

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Open up your terminal (Mac or Linux) or Git-Bash (Windows).

```
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
git config --global user.email "you@some.domain"
git config --global color.ui "auto"
git config --global core.editor "your_editor"
git config --list
```

## Download our GitHub repository

GitHub<sup>3</sup> is a place to store your git repo for several reasons:

- 1 As a backup
- 2 To use across computers
- 3 To share with others

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<sup>3</sup>Or <http://BitBucket.org>

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In your terminal/Git-Bash, run:

```
cd ~  
git clone \  
    https://github.com/codeasmanuscript/gitWorkshop.git  
cd gitWorkshop/part2
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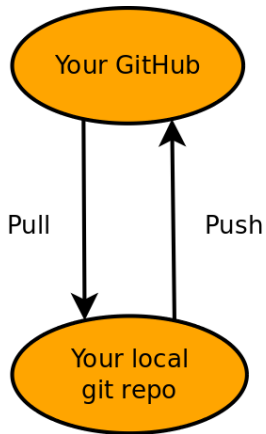
Check out the `cheatsheet.html` file.

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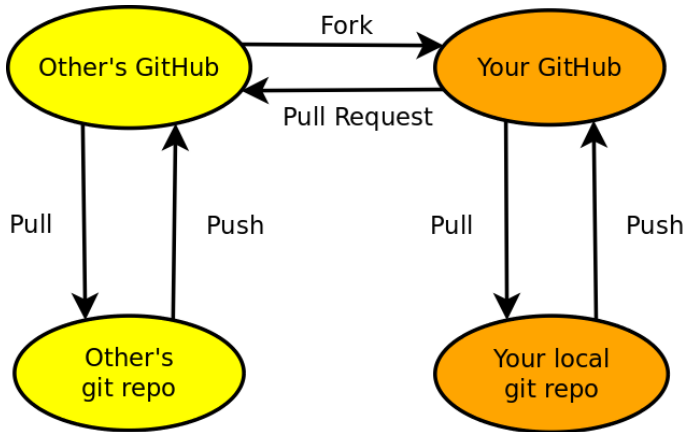
## Create a GitHub account

# How GitHub works





# How GitHub Forking (collaboration) works



## Live coding – Create git repo from scratch and push to GitHub

Tip: Most of the time you don't really need to remember the code, just google search it! Or use our cheatsheet!! :D

## **Main Exercise – Collaborate on a project**

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- 1 Create a git repository in a new folder or your own research folder
- 2 Create a SAS (or R) file to practice in or add your own files
- 3 Run basic stats (means) or change a file in your own folder
- 4 Add and commit your changes to Git
- 5 Create a GitHub repo and push your changes to it\*
- 6 Fork a friend's repo on GitHub (or someone fork yours) and clone onto your computer
- 7 Change a friend's files
- 8 Push the changes and make a pull request
- 9 Check out your own pull requests!