

Roll No. (Following Roll No. to be filled by candidate)

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B. TECH.  
FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2013-14  
ECH 503

CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY-II (INORGANIC)

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

Note:

- Attempt all questions.
- Marks and number of questions to be attempted from the section is mentioned before each section.
- Assume missing data suitably. Illustrate the answers with suitable sketches

1. Attempt any **Four** parts of the following: [4×3.5]

- a. What are the various resources for producing common salt on commercial scale? Also discuss the varieties of common salt available in the market.
- b. Describe the dual process for the manufacturing of soda ash giving all chemical reactions. Also discuss major engineering problems in brief.
- c. Describe the process of manufacturing hydrochloric acid.
- d. Give the process flow diagram for the manufacturing of chlorine-caustic soda using a combination of diaphragm and mercury cell.
- e. Explain the chemical reactions taking place in chlorine - caustic soda production by electrolytic process. Also discuss the disadvantages of diaphragm cell.
- f. Write down the advantages and disadvantages of mercury and membrane cells.

2. Attempt any **Three** parts of the following: [3×4]

- a. Draw and discuss the various types of sulfur burner for sulfur dioxide production with their suitable diagram.
- b. Describe DCDA process for the manufacturing of sulfuric acid with a neat and clean diagram.
- c. Describe the process of manufacturing oleum.
- d. Write the major chemical reaction for the manufacturing of single super phosphate, triple superphosphate and DAP. Also write the major component of mixed fertilizer.
- e. Describe the manufacturing of phosphoric acid from phosphate rock.

3. Attempt any **Two** parts of the following: [2×6]

- a. Describe the manufacturing of mixed fertilizer (NPK) from rock phosphate by strong  $H_2SO_4$  process.
- b. Explain the major engineering problems for synthetic ammonia process with regard to thermodynamics and kinetic considerations and catalyst development.
- c. Describe the method of production of urea giving all the chemical reactions and proper process flow diagram.

4. Attempt any **Two** parts of the following: [2×6]

- a. Describe the process of manufacturing hydrogen gas by the partial combustion of methane with neat and clean diagram.
- b. Draw and discuss the process flow diagram for the manufacturing of oxygen. Also discuss major