

Problem solving

Who am I?

My name is Ravi.

I am a full stack developer.

I code in C#, Swift, TypeScript.



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Expectations

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1. We won't be covering nodes, binary trees, link-lists (some other sessions).
2. Solve 3 easy questions.
3. Source code will be uploaded on GitHub and link will be pasted on the DSA channel on discord.

Let's begin

Question 1

Find the length of the last word

Examples:

Input:
Word: "Hello World"

Output: 5

Input:
Word: "programming is fun"

Output: 3

Input:
word: "I am batman "

Output: 6

Thought box

1. If the string length is zero then return zero.
2. Substring approach can make things a little complicated and the code less readable.
3. Use in-built functions of strings.

Let's code

Question 2

Return true if the number is a palindrome number else false.

Examples:

Input:
number: 151

Output: true

Input:
number: -151

Output: false

Input:
number: 2002

Output: true

Thought box

1. All single digit integers are palindrome.
2. We can use recursion, string conversion or maths to solve this
3. Formula: $\text{reverserNumber} = \text{reverseNumber} * 10 + (\text{number} \% 10)$

Let's code

Question 3

Divide two integers, the result must be truncated towards zero (no fraction part)

Examples:

Input:
Dividend: -10
Divisor: 5

Output: -2

Input:
Dividend: 1
Divisor: 2

Output: 0

Input:
Dividend: -1
Divisor: -1

Output: 1

Input:
Dividend: -4
Divisor: -2

Output: 2

The integers must be divided **without** using multiplication, division, mod or addition operator.

Thought box

1. If zero is divided by any number then the result is always zero.
Example: $0/10 = 0$.
2. If any number is divided by zero, an exception is thrown.
Example: $20/0 = \text{Error or Not a number}$.
3. If dividend has a lower value than the divisor then the result is always 0.
someIntegerValue
Example: $1/2 = 0.5$, $9/10 = 0.9$, $680/985 = 0.6$
4. Convert to positive integers.
5. Negative sign management. (will explore in code)

Let's code