

SCRATCH Shapes



Register/login at <https://scratch.mit.edu>

Remember to write down your password.

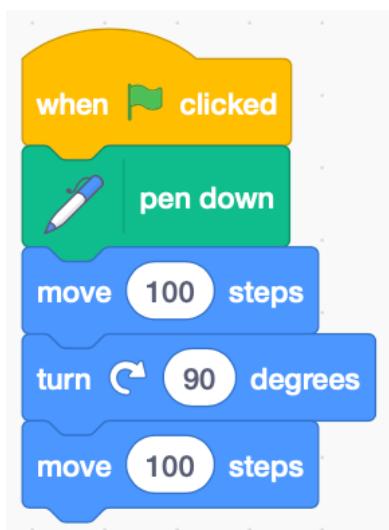
*The **Pen extension** lets a sprite leave a trail when it moves.*

- 1) Click on the **Add Extension** button at the bottom left of the screen.
A blue square icon with a white plus sign and a wavy line, representing the 'Add Extension' button.
- 2) Select the **Pen** extension. New **Pen** code blocks appear below the other code blocks.

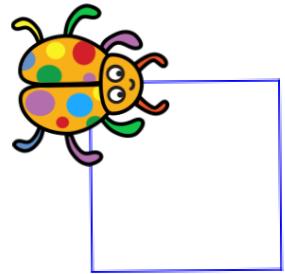
Pen
Draw with your sprites.
A screenshot of the Scratch interface showing the 'Pen' extension selected. It displays a pencil icon and the text 'Draw with your sprites.'.
- 3) Choose a sprite that looks good when rotated. LadyBug1 is a good example.
- 4) Add a **when green flag clicked** block, to run the code.
- 5) From the new pen code blocks add **pen down** to start drawing. Add **move 100 steps** to draw a line.

*To draw a shape like a square,
turn the sprite at the corners.*

- 6) Add **turn ⌂ 90 degrees**,
then **move 100 steps** again.



7) Copy (right click the block, then **duplicate**) the turns and moves to draw a square.



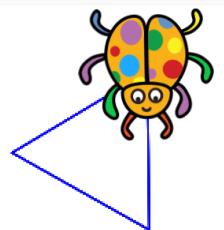
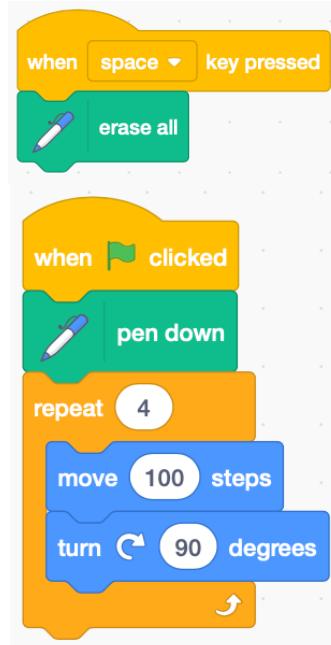
8) You can erase the drawing with the **erase all** block. You can trigger this **when the space key is pressed**.

*There's a lot of repetition in the square code.
Replace it with a loop that repeats 4 times.*

9) Add a **repeat** block and change the loop count to 4 for each of the four sides.
Place **move** and **turn** inside the loop.

Can you draw a triangle? It has three sides so you must change the loop count.

*The turn is 360 divided by the number of sides.
For a triangle this is **360 / 3** (the '/' is division).*



10) Change the loop count and the turn to draw a triangle.

*These shapes are called **polygons**.*

*Their **external** angles add up to 360 degrees.*

*A **digon** has only 2 sides – what does it look like?*

What about shapes with more than 4 sides?

*The more sides there are, the more it looks like a **circle**!*

*Remember to **Save** your code with a good name.*

File > Save now