

SCRATCH Seeing Stars

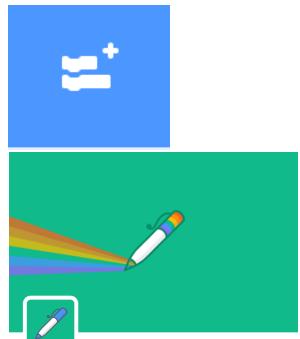


Register/login at <https://scratch.mit.edu>

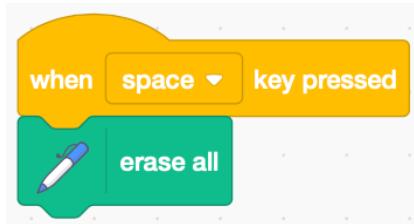
Remember to write down your password.

Create your own code blocks to draw stars.

- 1) Click on the **Add Extension** button at the bottom left of the screen.
- 2) Select the **Pen** extension. New **Pen** code blocks appear below the other code blocks.
- 3) You can use any sprite but hide it with the **show** button in the sprite controls.
- 4) Clear drawings with the **erase all** block **when the space key is pressed.**



Pen
Draw with your sprites.



*Make a new block in **My blocks**.*

- 5) Click **Make a block** and input the block name **star**.
- 6) **Add an input** (number or text) called **sides**.
- 7) **Add an input** (number or text) called **length**.
- 8) **Add an input** (number or text) called **density**.
- 9) Click **OK**.



*Start with a polygon (a many-sided shape). Drag **sides** and **length** from the **define** block into the code below it.*

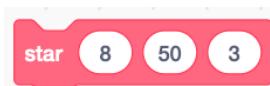
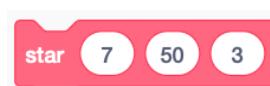
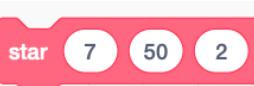
- 10) Define the block with code (right) that starts by putting the **pen down** and ends with **pen up**. The **repeated sides** are a **move length** followed by a **turn** at the corners, and a short **wait**.
- 11) When a **key is pressed**, set the **pen colour** and move the sprite to the **mouse** position. Then use the **star** block with 5 **sides**, **length** 50, and **density** 2 (we don't use it yet).

*The **external angles** of a polygon add up to 360° (degrees), with a **turn** of 360 divided by the number of sides.*

*Multiplying the turning angle by **density** makes the turns tighter, and the shape denser, like a star.*

- 12) In the **turn** replace **360** with  to make stars.
- 13) Duplicate the code that uses your block and try different **keypress** and **colour** combos with different **star** numbers.

Try these numbers:



You could add a backdrop of "stars" on the stage.

*Remember to **Save** your code with a good name.*

File > Save now

