

# SCRATCH Scratch Story



Login at <https://scratch.mit.edu>

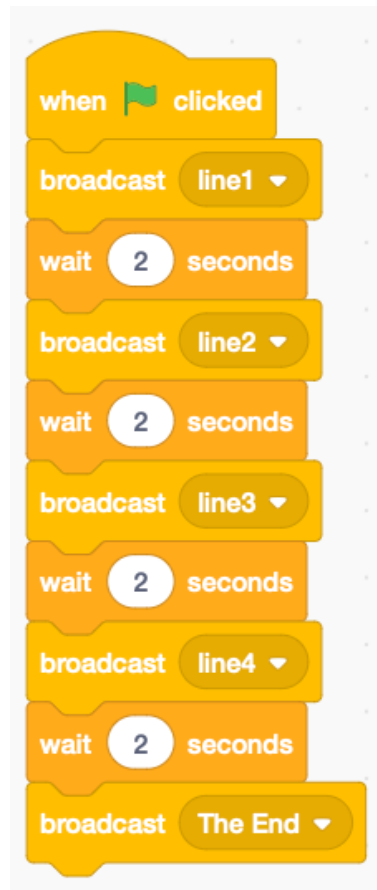
*Make up a simple 3 or 4 line story, or use a nursery rhyme, like “Humpty Dumpty.”*

*([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nursery\\_rhyme](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nursery_rhyme)).*

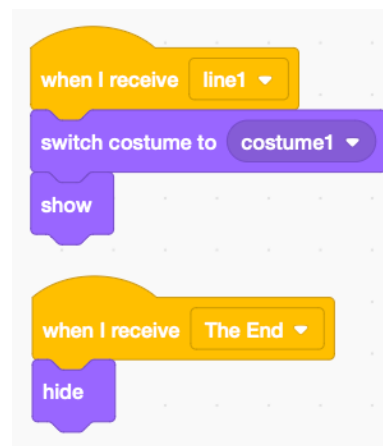
- Create a “**story**” sprite to tell your story. Humpty Dumpty has four lines, starting with “*Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall.*”
- Add each line of the story as a separate sprite costume, using the “**T**” Text tool, and move them to the centre.
- There’s a bug that cuts off the text in the output. Fix it by converting them to bitmaps.

*The stage drives the story, broadcasting a message for each line, waiting in between.*

- Add code to the stage (above right) with as many lines as you have in your story.
- Add code to your story sprite (right) to receive the messages and **switch** costume. Show and hide the sprite at the beginning and end of the story. **Try it!**



Stage Code



Story sprite code

*Add backdrops and characters to your story. I added a wall and a “Humpty Dumpty” egg.*

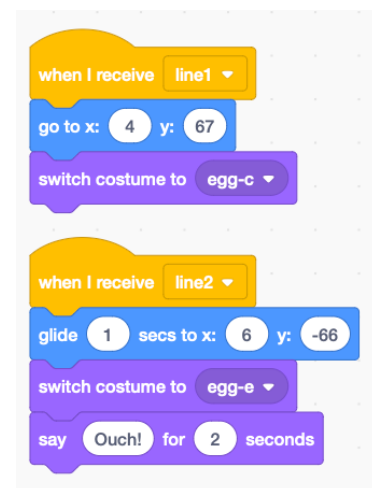
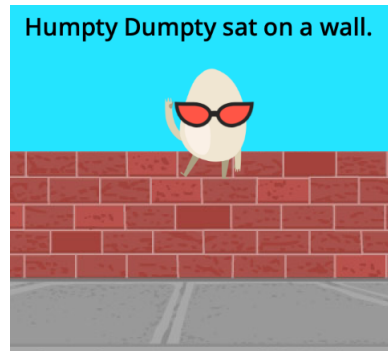
- Find or draw a stage backdrop, and drag your character to where it should appear.
- Add code to your sprite to receive events and perform actions.
- **Position** it with **go to**, set to the position you dragged it to. *Humpty sits on the wall.*
- **Move** your sprite, by dragging it to a new position and add **glide**. *Humpty falls down.*
- Add **speech bubbles** with **say**.

*Show and hide characters when they appear or disappear in your story.*

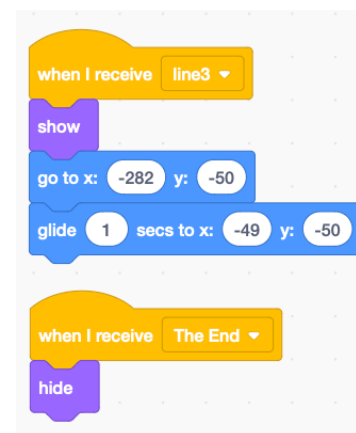


- For example (code right), “All the king’s horses” appear in line 3, and disappear at the end.
- **Animate** sprites by changing costumes quickly. You can animate galloping “king’s horses” for 1 second with the code below, right. **This can be done at the same time as it moves.**

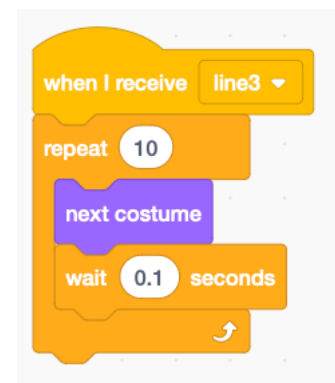
*Try switching to new backdrops on your stage. Save your code with a good name. **File > Save now***



*Sprite movement*



*Show/hide sprite*



*animate sprite*