컴파일러 구성 과제#1

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1.Code

```
#include <stdio.h>
 #include <stdlib.h>
 #include <string.h>
 #define FILE_NAME "testdata1.txt"
 #define STsize 30
                                                       //size of string table
 #define HTsize 100 //size of hash table
 #define FALSE 0
 #define TRUE 1
 //letter, digit, 그리고 seperator에 대해 특정 문자가 해당 변수에 속하는지 체크할 때
 #define isLetter(ch) (((ch) >= 'a' && (ch) <= 'z') || ((ch) >= 'A' && (ch) <= 'Z') ||
 (ch) = '_')
 #define isDigit(x) (((x)<='9' && (x)>='0'))
 #define isSeparator(s) ((s) == ' | (s) == | Wh' | (s) == | Wh' | (s) == |
 '.' | (s) == ',' | (s) == '?' | (s) == '!')
 typedef struct HTentry *HTpointer;
 typedef struct HTentry {
  int index; //index of identifier in ST
 HTpointer next; //pointer to next identifier
 }HTentry;
//나올 수 있는 여러 종류의 에러타입들을 미리 지정해둔다.
 enum errorTypes { noerror, illsp, illid, overst, toolong };
 typedef enum errorTypes ERRORtypes;
HTpointer HT[HTsize];
 char ST[STsize];
 int nextid = 0;
 int nextfree = 0;
 int hashcode = 0;
 int same id = 0;
 int found;
ERRORtypes err;
FILE *fp;
```

```
char input;
  //file을 읽기 모드로 열어준 뒤, 해당 파일에서 문자 한 개를 읽어오는 함수
   void initialize() {
  fp = fopen(FILE_NAME, "r");
   input = fgetc(fp);
void PrintHeading() {
    printf("\mathbb{W}n\mathbb{W}n");
    printf("-----
    printf("index in ST identifier\n");
    printf("----\\n");
    printf("\mu");
//Hash Table에 저장되어진 값들을 출력해주는 함수
   void PrintHStable() {
   int i, j;
   HTpointer here;
    printf("\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\text{W}n\mathbb{\t
    //Hash Table의 크기만큼 반복
    for (i = 0; i < HTsize; i++)
                            if (HT[i] != NULL) {
                                                    printf("HASH CODE %d : ", i);
                                                    //Hash Table에서 here가 NULL이 될 때까지 here->next를 통해 다음으로
   계속 반복
                                                    for (here = HT[i]; here != NULL; here = here->next) {
                                                                             j = here->index;
                                                                            //String table에서 빈 칸이 나올 때까지 저장되어있는
   문자값들을 출력함.
                                                                            while (j < STsize && ST[j] != '₩0') {
                                                                                                    printf("%c", ST[j++]);
                                                                             }
                                                                            printf(" ");
                                                     }
                                                    printf("₩n");
    //err에 저장된 값에 따라 다른 에러문이 출력되도록 해주는 함수
```

```
void PrintError(ERRORtypes err) {
 //String table의 크기보다 더 많은 값들이 저장된 경우
 if (err == overst) {
        printf("...Error... OVERFLOW");
        PrintHStable();
 }
 else if (err == illsp) //지정해준 seperator가 아닌 다른 문자가 입력될 경우
        printf("...Error... %c is illegal seperator \n", input);
 else if (err == toolong) //변수의 길이가 너무 긴 경우
        printf("...Error... ");
 //변수 이름이 숫자로 시작되는 경우
 else if (err == illid) {
        printf("...Error... ");
        while (input != EOF && (isLetter(input) || isDigit(input)))
                printf("%c", input);
                input = fgetc(fp);
        }
        printf("\tStart with digit\n");
 }
}
//seperator 값이 입력되는 경우 다음 문자를 읽어들이는 함수
void SkipSeperators() {
 while (input != EOF && !(isLetter(input) || isDigit(input)))
 {
        //지정된 seperator가 아닐 경우에는 에러 출력 함수를 호출
         if (!isSeperator(input)) {
                err = illsp;
                PrintError(err);
        input = fgetc(fp);
}
 }
//file로부터 문자들을 한 개씩 읽어와 string table에 저장해주는 함수
 void ReadID() {
 nextid = nextfree;
 //읽어들인 input값이 숫자로 시작되는 경우 에러 출력 함수를 호출
 if (isDigit(input)) {
        err = illid;
        PrintError(err);
```

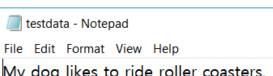
```
else {
       //input이 문자 또는 숫자일 경우 string table에 해당 값을 저장해준 뒤
nextfree를 1 증가시키고 file로부터 새로 읽어온다.(이를 반복)
       while ((isLetter(input) || isDigit(input))) {
              //nextfree가 STsize값과 똑같을 경우 string table이 가득 찼다는
얘기이므로 overflow 에러를 출력시키도록 에러 출력 함수를 호출한다.
              if (nextfree == STsize) {
                     err = overst;
                     PrintError(err);
              ST[nextfree] = input;
              nextfree++;
              input = fgetc(fp);
       }
}
}
//hash code를 계산해주는 함수
void ComputeHS(int nid, int nfree) {
int code, i;
code = 0;
//string table에 저장되어있는 변수 길이만큼 for문을 반복하며 값을 더해준다.(이 때,
저장되어있는 값은 문자이므로 정수값으로 바꿔줘야 한다.)
for (i = nid; i < nfree - 1; i++)
       code += (int)ST[i];
//hash code값이 hash table의 크기를 벗어나면 안되므로 HTsize를 나눈 나머지를 hash
code로 넣는다.
hashcode = code % HTsize;
//hash table에 해당 hash code값이 있는지를 확인해주는 함수
void LookupHS(int nid, int hscode) {
HTpointer here;
int i, j;
found = FALSE; //found를 먼저 FALSE로 초기화시켜준다.
//hash table에서 hash code 값이 있을 경우
if (HT[hscode] != NULL) {
       //hash table에 here 포인터 배치
       here = HT[hscode];
       while (here != NULL && found == FALSE) {
              found = TRUE;
              i = here->index;
              i = nid;
```

```
sameid = i;
                 //다음 identifier까지 index 조정
                 while (ST[i] != '\0' && ST[j] != '\0' && found == TRUE) {
                        if (ST[i] != ST[j])
                                found = FALSE;
                        else {
                                j++;
                                j++;
                        }
                 //hash table 다음 칸으로 조정
                 here = here->next;
         }
 }
 }
//계산된 hash code값을 hash table에 저장해주는 함수
 void ADDHT(int hscode) {
 HTpointer ptr;
 ptr = (HTpointer)malloc(sizeof(ptr)); //HTpointer의 크기만큼 메모리 공간을
 할당해준다.
 ptr->index = nextid;
 ptr->next = HT[hscode];
 HT[hscode] = ptr;
 int main() {
 int i;
 PrintHeading();
 initialize();
 //파일의 끝에 도달하기 전까지 while문 반복
 while (input != EOF)
 {
         err = noerror;
         SkipSeperators();
         ReadID();
         //잘못된 변수가 아닐 경우
         if (err != illid) {
                 if (nextfree == STsize) {
                        err = overst;
```

```
PrintError(err);
               }
               ST[nextfree++] = '\0';
               ComputeHS(nextid, nextfree); //읽어온 값들에 대해 hash code를 계산
               LookupHS(nextid, hashcode); //계산된 hash code값이 hash table에
이미 있는지 확인
               //hash table에 해당 hash code값이 없을 경우
               if (!found&&ST[nextid] != NULL) {
                      //변수의 길이가 너무 길지 않을 경우
                       if ((nextfree - nextid - 1) \le 10) {
                              printf("%6d ", nextid);
                              for (i = nextid; i < nextfree - 1; i++) //string
table에 저장되어있는 변수를 출력해준다.
                                     printf("%c", ST[i]);
                              printf("
                                          (entered)₩n");
                              ADDHT(hashcode); //해당 hash code를 hash table에
저장해준다.
                      //변수의 길이가 너무 길 경우
                      else if ((nextfree - nextid - 1) > 10) {
                              err = toolong;
                              PrintError(err); //변수 길이가 긴 것에 대한 에러를
출력해준다.
                              for (i = nextid; i < nextfree - 1; i++)</pre>
                                     printf("%c", ST[i]);
                              nextfree = nextid; //string table에 변수가 저장되지
않도록 nextid값을 다시 nextfree에 넣어준다.
                              printf("\t too long identifier\t ");
                      }
               //hash table에 해당 hash code값이 있는 경우
               else if (found) {
                      printf("%6d
                                     ", sameid);
                       for (i = nextid; i < nextfree - 1; i++)
                              printf("%c", ST[i]);
                      printf("
                                   (already existed)₩n");
                      nextfree = nextid; //string table에 변수가 저장되지 않도록
nextid값을 다시 nextfree에 넣어준다.
               }
       }
PrintHStable(); //모든 것이 완료된 후 hash table을 출력해준다.
```

2.No error in the input data file

2.1 Input data_1



My dog likes to ride roller coasters. His sister jumped on an octopus

```
index in ST identifier
                              My
dog
Likes
          0
3
7
13
16
21
28
37
41
48
55
58
61
                                                    (entered)
                                                      (entered)
(entered)
                                                   (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                               to
ride
                               coasters
                                                      (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                              His
sister
jumped
                                                    (entered)
                                                    (entered)
(entered)
                               octopus
 [[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE 7: an
HASH CODE 14: dog
HASH CODE 20: ride
HASH CODE 21: on
HASH CODE 27: to
HASH CODE 36: likes
HASH CODE 45: jumped
HASH CODE 56: roller
HASH CODE 68: coasters
HASH CODE 68: octopus
HASH CODE 92: His
HASH CODE 98: My
69 characters are used in the string table > Press any key to continue...
```

2.2 Input data_2

```
testdata - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

This is test data, without errors!

ident4ify the errors
```

```
index in ST identifier

O This (entered)
5 is (entered)
8 test (entered)
13 data (entered)
18 without (entered)
26 errors (entered)
33 ident4ify (entered)
43 the (entered)
26 errors (already existed)

[[HASH TABLE]]

HASH CODE 8: This
HASH CODE 10: data
HASH CODE 12: ident4ify
HASH CODE 20: is
HASH CODE 21: the
HASH CODE 48: test
HASH CODE 48: test
HASH CODE 88: without

< 47 characters are used in the string table >
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2.3 Input data_3



I do not want any errors!

This data should not? have any errors.

```
index in ST identifier
                                               (entered)
          0
2
5
14
18
25
30
35
42
14
18
                              do
                                                  (entered)
                                                     (entered)
                                                    (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                              want
                              any
                              errors
This
                                                    (entered)
(entered)
(already existed)
(entered)
(already existed)
(already existed)
                              data
                              should
                              not
                              have
                              any
errors
 [[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE 8 : This
HASH CODE 10 : data
HASH CODE 11 : do
HASH CODE 20 : have
HASH CODE 28 : any
HASH CODE 37 : not
HASH CODE 42 : want
HASH CODE 55 : shoul
HASH CODE 69 : errol
HASH CODE 73 : I
                                     should
                                    errors
< 48 characters are used in the string table > Press any key to continue . . .
```

3. With error in the input data file

3.1 Input data_1

```
testdata2 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

x1 y2a34z abc acb cba cab abc acb ab

VERY_very1

VERY_very&

veryVERYlong

99 4a

very_VERY1
```

```
index in ST identifier
                          x1
y2a34z
         0
10
14
18
22
10
                                             (entered)
                                                     (entered)
                                               (entered)
(entered)
                           abc
                           acb
                           cba
                                               (entered)
                                               (entered)
(already existed)
(already existed)
                           cab
                           abc
  14 acb (already existed 26 ab (entered) 29 VERY_very1 (entered) 40 VERY_very (entered) ..Error... & is illegal seperator ..Error... veryVERYlong too ..Error... 99 Start with digit ..Error... 4a Start with digit 50 very_VERY1 (entered)
                                                                         too long identifier
[[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE 24 : very_VERY1
HASH CODE 69 : x1
HASH CODE 75 : VERY_very
HASH CODE 93 : y2a34z
HASH CODE 94 : cab cba
HASH CODE 95 : ab
                                                              VERY_very1
                                                            acb
                                                                          abc
  < 61 characters are used in the string table >
Press any key to continue . . .
```

3.2 Input data_2

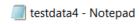


File Edit Format View Help

Hi, for seperator test:or;for testing errors?no! each identifier.is.seperated,with:seperators; Right?

```
index in ST identifier
                                            (entered)
(entered)
           0
3
7
                           seperator
                                                          (entered)
         17
                                                (entered)
                           test
                           : is illegal seperator 
or (entered)
         22
25
33
40
                                              (already existed)
                                            (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                           testing
                           errors
                           each
                                           (entered)
ed
                           identifier
         48
         59
         62
72
                           seperated
                          with (entered)
: is illegal seperator
: entered)
                                                (entered)
     .Error...
         77
88
                           Right
                                               (entered)
 [[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE 1 : each
HASH CODE 10 : Right
HASH CODE 20 : is
HASH CODE 21 : no
HASH CODE 25 : or
HASH CODE 27 : for
HASH CODE 44 : with
HASH CODE 48 : test
HASH CODE 57 : seperated
HASH CODE 59 : identifier
HASH CODE 66 : testing
HASH CODE 69 : errors
HASH CODE 77 : Hi
HASH CODE 81 : seperator
HASH CODE 96 : seperator
95 characters are used in the string table > Press any key to continue...
```

3.3 Input data_3



File Edit Format View Help

identifiers should 1start with 93letters.

What about:

84id 03wrong

identifier

```
index in ST identifier

...Error... identifiers too long identifier

0 should (entered)

...Error... Istart Start with digit

7 with (entered)

...Error... 93letters Start with digit

12 What (entered)

17 about (entered)

...Error... is illegal seperator

...Error... 84id Start with digit

...Error... 03wrong Start with digit

23 identifier (entered)

[[HASH TABLE]]

HASH CODE 4: What

HASH CODE 39: about

HASH CODE 55: should

HASH CODE 59: identifier

< 34 characters are used in the string table >

Press any key to continue . . .
```

4.Data file given from professor

4.1 Input data_1

1) ST = 1000일 때

```
index in ST identifier
                                                          (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(already existed)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                                     Hey_bOY
|OOk
|M
            0
8
13
16
19
24
29
32
32
34
45
55
63
70
72
76
72
                                     Go
                                    nna_
mAKE
TH
S
                                    mPLe
_f
oR
You
                                                                 (entered)
(entered)
                                     yoU
                                     g0
T
                                                               (entered)
                                                          (entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
(entered)
                                     _two
cholce
                                     s
YeS
                                     Or
YeS
                                                                  (already existed)
 [[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE 11
HASH CODE 12
HASH CODE 15
HASH CODE 17
HASH CODE 18
HASH CODE 55
HASH CODE 56
HASH CODE 63
HASH CODE 66
HASH CODE 73
HASH CODE 82
HASH CODE 83
HASH CODE 83
HASH CODE 83
HASH CODE 97
                                               nna_
                                              s
yoU
                                                                 You
                                               mAKE
                                              Hey_b0Y
TH
                                               cho1ce
                                              mPLe
YeS
gO
S
                                              Ör
_f
< 80 characters are used in the string table > Press any key to continue . . .
```

2) ST = 30일 때

```
index in ST identifier

O Hey_b0Y (entered)
8 100k (entered)
13 IM (entered)
16 Go (entered)
19 nna_ (entered)
24 mAKE (entered)
...Error... OVERFLOW

[[HASH TABLE]]

HASH CODE 11 : 100k
HASH CODE 12 : nna_
HASH CODE 18 : mAKE
HASH CODE 50 : IM
HASH CODE 55 : Hey_b0Y
HASH CODE 82 : Go

< 30 characters are used in the string table >
Press any key to continue . . .
```

4.2 Input data_2

```
itestdata2 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

% Nice_to_me123eT _Y0u....!!!^^

my NamE,1s_,,,, '???'.

wHat_i_s....._y0U'Re NamE??&
```

4.3 Input data_3

```
testdata3 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

apple?!

grape_;strawb2rry!!!!!!!! "...
```

watermelon......~....Raspberryyyy@@

4oran_ge watermelon1 APPle

```
index in ST identifier

O apple (entered)
6 grape_ (entered)
13 strawb2rry (entered)
24 watermelon (entered)
...Error... ~ is illegal seperator
...Error... Raspberryyyy too long identifier
...Error... @ is illegal seperator
...Error... @ is illegal seperator
...Error... & is illegal seperator
...Error... & oran_ge Start with digit
...Error... vatermelon1 too long identifier
35 APPle (entered)

[[HASH TABLE]]

HASH CODE 22 : grape_
HASH CODE 30 : apple
HASH CODE 34 : APPle
HASH CODE 36 : watermelon

< 42 characters are used in the string table >
Press any key to continue . . .
```

4.4 Input data_4

```
illitestdata4 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

red____ blu2 BLu2????_BLack____;

34yellow!!!!!! 34yellow, . P!nk P!NK

5white r_e_d_00

LBu2
```

```
index in ST identifier
  0
7
12
..Error...
                        red___
blu2
BLu2
                                                 (entered)
                                             (entered)
                                             (entered)
                        _BLack_____ too long identifier

34yellow Start with digit

34yellow Start with digit

P (entered)
  ..Error...
  ..Error...
17
19
                                      (entered)
(entered)
(already existed)
(entered)
Start with digit
                        r
nk
P
    17
22
.Error...
                        NK
5white
                        r_e_d_00
LBu2
        25
34
                                           (entered)
[[HASH TABLE]]
HASH CODE O : red__
HASH CODE 9 : LBu2 BLu2
HASH CODE 17 : nk
HASH CODE 53 : NK
HASH CODE 73 : blu2
HASH CODE 80 : P
HASH CODE 96 : r_e_d_00
39 characters are used in the string table > Press any key to continue . . .
```