Q1. A) (a(b(ab)\*|(ab)+))+

Q1. B) (a(b(ab)\*|(ba)+))+

Q2 a)

# Bigram Counts:

|         | <s></s> | a | man | plan | canal | panama |   |
|---------|---------|---|-----|------|-------|--------|---|
| <s></s> | 0       | 1 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0 |
| a       | 0       | 0 | 3   | 2    | 1     | 0      | 0 |
| man     | 0       | 3 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0 |
| plan    | 0       | 2 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0 |
| canal   | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1      | 0 |
| panama  | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1      | 1 |
|         | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0 |

### **Unigram Counts:**

| <s></s> | a | man | plan | canal | panama |   |
|---------|---|-----|------|-------|--------|---|
| 1       | 6 | 3   | 2    | 1     | 2      | 1 |

# Bigram Probabilities:

|         | <s></s> | a | man | plan | canal | panama |     |
|---------|---------|---|-----|------|-------|--------|-----|
| <s></s> | 0       | 1 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0   |
| a       | 0       | 0 | 0.5 | 2/6  | 1/6   | 0      | 0   |
| man     | 0       | 1 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0   |
| plan    | 0       | 1 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0   |
| canal   | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1      | 0   |
| panama  | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0.5    | 0.5 |
|         | 0       | 0 | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0      | 0   |

# Unigram Probabilities:

| <s></s> | a    | man  | plan | canal | panama |      |
|---------|------|------|------|-------|--------|------|
| 1/16    | 6/16 | 3/16 | 2/16 | 1/16  | 2/16   | 1/16 |

### i. No Smoothing:

#### ii. Add One Smoothing:

$$P*(plan|~~) = (0 + 1)/(1 + 7) = 1/8~~$$

$$P*(a|plan) = (2 + 1)(2 + 7) = 3/9 = 1/3$$

$$P*(panama|a) = (0+1)/(6+7)=1/13$$

$$P*(|panama) = (1 + 1)/(2 + 7) = 2/9$$

$$= P(plan|~~) * P(a|plan) * P(panama|a) * P(~~|panama)$$

#### = 0.0007122507122507122

### iii. Good Turing Discounting:

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|
|   | 5 | 2 | 2 |

#### Probabilities:

| 0    | 1   | 2    | 3 |
|------|-----|------|---|
| 5/15 | 4/5 | 3/15 |   |

$$= (P*(plan|~~)/P(~~))*(P*(a|plan)/P(plan))*(P*(panama|a)/P(a))*~~~~$$
 
$$(P*(|panama)/P(panama))$$

$$= ((5/15)/(1/16))*((3/15)/(2/16))*((5/15)/(6/16))*((4/5)/(2/16))$$