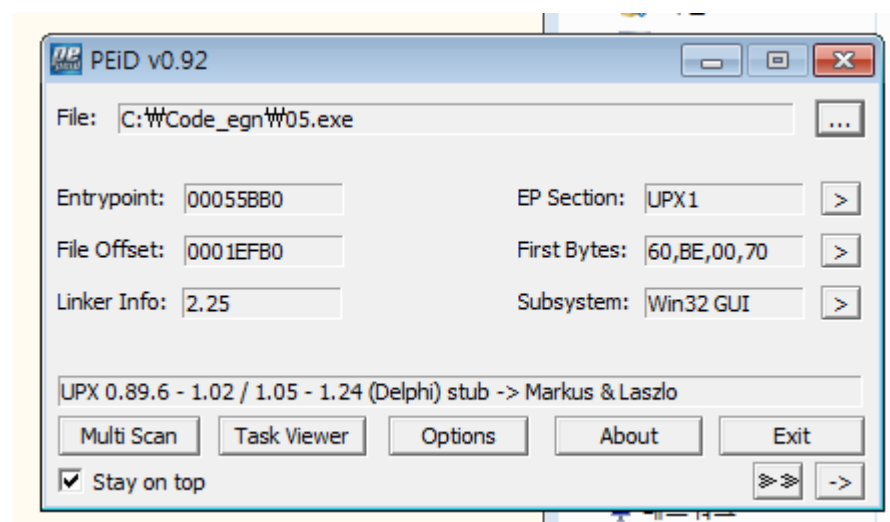
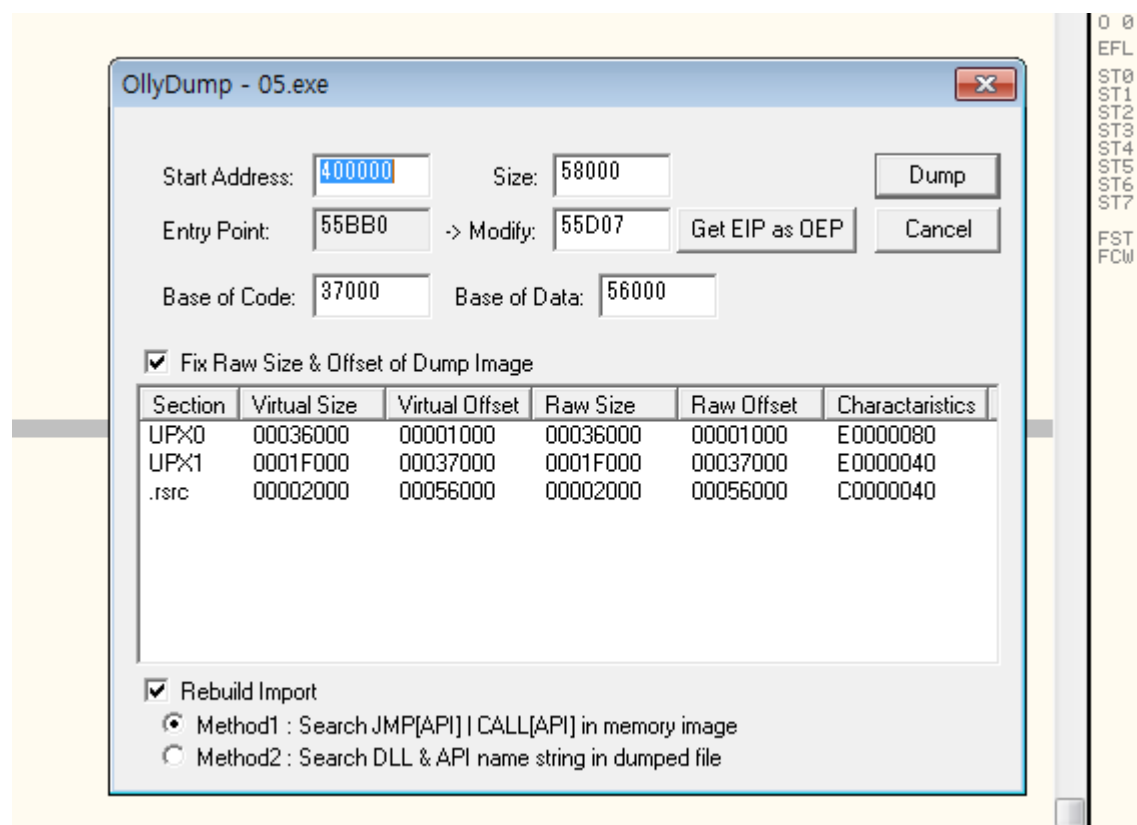


Code Egn 5번문제 풀이



UPX 패킹이 되어 있네요



Olly로 적당히 풀었습니다

00440E9C	DD 05_UPXUn.00440E98	ASCII "40b"
00440EA0	DD 05_UPXUn.00433584	ASCII "?C"
00440EA7	ASCII "Unit1"	
00440EDC	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00440FC8	ASCII "No Name entered"
00440EE1	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.00440FD8	ASCII "Enter a Name!"
00440F08	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00440FE8	ASCII "No Serial entered"
00440F0D	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.00440FFC	ASCII "Enter a Serial!"
00440F2F	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.00441014	ASCII "Registered User"
00440F4C	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044102C	ASCII "GFX-754-IER-954"
00440F5A	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.0044103C	ASCII "CrackMe cracked successfully"
00440F5F	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044105C	ASCII "Congrats! You cracked this CrackMe!"
00440F74	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00441080	ASCII "Beggar off!"
00440F79	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044108C	ASCII "Wrong Serial,try again!"
00440F8E	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00441080	ASCII "Beggar off!"
00440F93	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044108C	ASCII "Wrong Serial,try again!"
00440FC8	ASCII "No Name entered",0	
00440FD8	ASCII "Enter a Name!",0	
00440FE8	ASCII "No Serial entered"	
00440FF8	ASCII "d",0	
00440FFC	ASCII "Enter a Serial!",0	
00441014	ASCII "Registered User",0	
0044102C	ASCII "GFX-754-IER-954",0	

문자열 중에 축하합니다! 가 많이 의심스러워 거기로 날아가 보았습니다

00440EEB	8B00	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	
00440EED	E8 76C1FFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.0043D068	
00440EF2	8D55 FC	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00440EF5	8B83 C8020000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+2C8]	
00440EF8	E8 20FFDFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00420E20	
00440F00	837D FC 00	CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],0	
00440F04	75 18	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440F1E	
00440F06	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00440F08	B9 E80F4400	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00440FE8	ASCII "No Serial entered"
00440F0D	BA FC0F4400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.00440FFC	ASCII "Enter a Serial!"
00440F12	A1 442C4400	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[442C44]	
00440F17	8B00	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	
00440F19	E8 4AC1FFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.0043D068	
00440F1E	8D55 FC	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00440F21	8B83 C8020000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+2C4]	
00440F27	E8 F4FFDFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00420E20	
00440F2C	8B45 FC	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00440F2F	BA 14104400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.00441014	ASCII "Registered User"
00440F34	E8 F32BFCFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00403B2C	
00440F39	75 51	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440F8C	
00440F3B	8D55 FC	LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00440F3E	8B83 C8020000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+2C8]	
00440F44	E8 D7FEFDFD	CALL 05_UPXUn.00420E20	
00440F49	8B45 FC	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00440F4C	BA 2C104400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044102C	ASCII "GFX-754-IER-954"
00440F51	E8 D62BFCFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00403B2C	
00440F56	75 1A	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440F72	
00440F58	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00440F5A	B9 3C104400	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.0044103C	ASCII "CrackMe cracked successfully"
00440F5F	BA 5C104400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044105C	ASCII "Congrats! You cracked this CrackMe!"
00440F64	A1 442C4400	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[442C44]	
00440F69	8B00	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	
00440F6B	E8 F8C0FFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.0043D068	
00440F70	EB 32	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440FA4	
00440F72	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00440F74	B9 80104400	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00441080	ASCII "Beggar off!"
00440F79	BA 8C104400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044108C	ASCII "Wrong Serial,try again!"
00440F7E	A1 442C4400	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[442C44]	
00440F83	8B00	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	
00440F85	E8 DEC0FFFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.0043D068	
00440F8A	EB 18	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440FA4	
00440F8C	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00440F8E	B9 80104400	MOV ECX,05_UPXUn.00441080	ASCII "Beggar off!"
00440F93	BA 8C104400	MOV EDX,05_UPXUn.0044108C	ASCII "Wrong Serial,try again!"
00440F98	A1 442C4400	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[442C44]	
00440F9D	8B00	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX]	

의심스러운 문자열들이 마~ㄴ이 있습니다.

그중 이름부분인듯 보이는 registered user밀의 함수로 들어가 봅니다

00403B2F	89C6	MOV ESI,EAX	
00403B31	89D7	MOV EDI,EDX	
00403B33	39D0	CMP EAX,EDX	
00403B35	0F84 8F000000	JE 05_UPXUn.00403BCA	
00403B3B	85F6	TEST ESI,ESI	
00403B3D	74 68	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA7	
00403B3F	85FF	TEST EDI,EDI	
00403B41	74 6B	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BAE	
00403B43	8B46 FC	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI-4]	
00403B46	8B57 FC	MOV EDX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI-4]	
00403B49	29D0	SUB EAX,EDX	

받아들인 입력값과 registered user를 각각 ESI, EDI에 넣은뒤에 TEST로 문자의 공백여부를 확인

이후에 각 문자열의 길이를 확인 후 EAX - EDX의 절대값 연산을 합니다.

00403B4F	52	PUSH EDI
00403B50	C1E9 02	SHR EDI, 2
00403B53	74 26	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B7B
00403B55	8B0E	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
00403B57	8B1F	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
00403B59	3909	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B5B	75 58	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B85
00403B5D	4A	DEC EDI
00403B5E	74 15	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B75
00403B60	8B4E 04	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+4]
00403B63	8B5F 04	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+4]

그후에 EDX에 EAX값을 더한 뒤 SHR연산을 2회 실행하고 이를 문자열 확인을 위한 Count로 사용합니다. 이로서 각 문자열의 길이가 같아야만 한다는 것을 어렵듯이 추측이 가능해집니다. EBX와 ECX를 4byte씩 가져온 뒤에 내용을 비교후 EDX를 감소시키는데 내용이 다르거나 EDX가 0이 되는 경우 함수를 바로 종료시키게 됩니다.

00403B57	8B1F	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
00403B59	3909	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B5B	75 58	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B85
00403B5D	4A	DEC EDI
00403B5E	74 15	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B75
00403B60	8B4E 04	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+4]
00403B63	8B5F 04	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+4]
00403B66	3909	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B68	75 4B	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B85
00403B6A	83C6 08	ADD ESI, 8
00403B6D	83C7 08	ADD EDI, 8
00403B70	4A	DEC EDI
00403B71	75 E2	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B55
00403B73	EB 06	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B7B

다음 문자도 가져와 비교한 뒤에 ESI와 EDI를 각각 8씩 증가시켜 다시 위쪽으로 점프, 다시 연산을 실시합니다.

하지만 이번 루프에선 EDX가 3이었기에 절반만 실행 후 루프를 빠져나옵니다.

00403B73	EB 06	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B7B
00403B75	83C6 04	ADD ESI, 4
00403B78	83C7 04	ADD EDI, 4
00403B7B	5A	POP EDI
00403B7C	83E2 03	AND EDI, 3
00403B7F	74 22	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B81	8B0E	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
00403B83	8B1F	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
00403B85	3909	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B87	75 41	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B89	4A	DEC EDI
00403B8A	74 17	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B8C	38FD	CMP CH, BH
00403B8E	75 3A	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B90	4A	DEC EDI
00403B91	74 10	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3

남게되는 3개의 문자 ser은 루프 밖에서 ESI/EDI + 4로 가져와 비교를 실시하며 CL, CH레지스터로 한글자 한글자씩 직접 가져와서 비교를 실시합니다.

00403B8E	75 3A	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B90	4A	DEC EDI
00403B91	74 10	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B93	81E3 0000FF00	AND EBX, 0FF0000
00403B99	81E1 0000FF00	AND ECX, 0FF0000
00403B9F	3909	CMP ECX, EBX
00403BA1	75 27	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BA3	01C0	ADD EAX, EAX
00403BA5	EB 23	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BA7	8B57 FC	MOV EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI-4]
00403BAA	29D0	SUB EAX, EDI
00403BAC	EB 1C	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BAE	8B46 FC	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI-4]
00403BB1	29D0	SUB EAX, EDI
00403BB3	EB 15	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA

마지막 글자는 00FF0000으로 AND연산하여 1글자로 한 뒤 다시 비교를 실시합니다.

00403BA3	01C0	ADD EAX, EAX
00403BA5	EB 23	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BA7	8B57 FC	MOV EDX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI-4]
00403BA9	29D0	SUB EAX, EDX
00403BAC	EB 1C	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BAE	8B46 FC	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI-4]
00403BB1	29D0	SUB EAX, EDX
00403BB3	EB 15	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BB5	5A	POP EDX
00403BB6	38D9	CMP CL, BL
00403BB8	75 10	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BBA	38FD	CMP CH, BH
00403BBC	75 0C	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BBE	C1E9 10	SHR ECX, 10
00403BC1	C1EB 10	SHR EBX, 10
00403BC4	38D9	CMP CL, BL
00403BC6	75 02	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BC8	38FD	CMP CH, BH
00403BCA	5F	POP EDI
00403BCB	5E	POP ESI
00403BCC	5B	POP EBX
00403BCD	C3	RETN

그후 EAX값을 2배로 하고 리턴하여 빠져 나옵니다.

00440F2F	BA 14104400	MOV EDX, 05_UPXUn.00441014	ASCII "Registered User"
00440F34	E8 F32BFCFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00403B2C	
00440F39	75 51	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440F8C	
00440F3B	8D5E FC	LEA EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[EBP-4]	
00440F3E	8B83 C8020000	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+2C8]	
00440F44	E8 D7FEFDFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00420E20	
00440F49	8B45 FC	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[EBP-4]	
00440F4C	BA 2C104400	MOV EDX, 05_UPXUn.0044102C	ASCII "6FX-754-IER-954"
00440F51	E8 D62BFCFF	CALL 05_UPXUn.00403B2C	
00440F56	75 1A	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00440F72	
00440F58	6A 00	PUSH 0	
00440F5A	B9 3C104400	MOV ECX, 05_UPXUn.0044103C	ASCII "CrackMe cracked successfully"
00440F5F	BA 5C104400	MOV EDX, 05_UPXUn.0044105C	ASCII "Congrats! You cracked this CrackMe!"

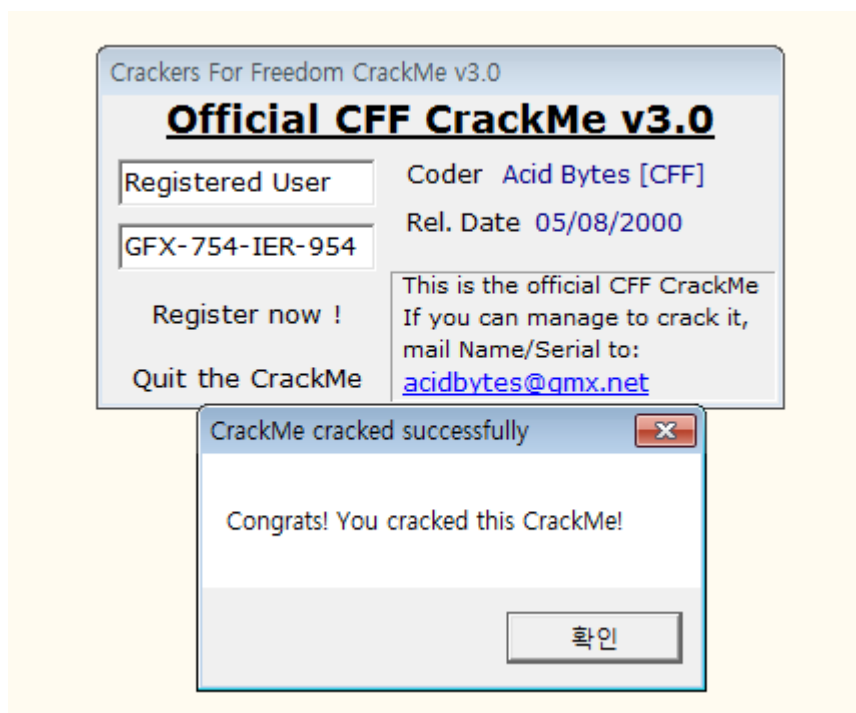
ZF값이 0인채로 빠져 나왔으므로 이후 JNZ에는 걸리지 않고 다음 함수를 호출합니다.

00403B2C	55	PUSH EBP
00403B2D	56	PUSH ESI
00403B2E	57	PUSH EDI
00403B2F	89C6	MOV ESI, EAX
00403B31	89D7	MOV EDI, EDX
00403B33	39D0	CMP EAX, EDX
00403B35	0F84 8F000000	JE 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B38	85F6	TEST ESI, ESI
00403B3D	74 68	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA7
00403B3F	85FF	TEST EDI, EDI
00403B41	74 6B	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BAE
00403B43	8B46 FC	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI-4]
00403B46	8B57 FC	MOV EDX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI-4]
00403B49	29D0	SUB EAX, EDX
00403B4B	77 02	JA SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B4F
00403B4D	01C2	ADD EDX, EAX
00403B4F	52	PUSH EDX
00403B50	C1EA 02	SHR EDX, 2
00403B53	74 26	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B7B
00403B55	8B0E	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
00403B57	8B1F	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
00403B59	39D9	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B5B	75 58	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BB5
00403B5D	4A	DEC EDX
00403B5E	74 15	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B75
00403B60	8B4E 04	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+4]
00403B63	8B5F 04	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+4]
00403B66	39D9	CMP ECX, EBX
00403B68	75 4B	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BB5
00403B6A	83C6 08	ADD ESI, 8
00403B6D	83C7 08	ADD EDI, 8
00403B70	4A	DEC EDX
00403B71	75 E2	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B55
00403B73	EB 06	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403B7B
00403B75	83C6 04	ADD ESI, 4
00403B78	83C7 04	ADD EDI, 4
00403B7B	5A	POP EDX
00403B7C	83E2 03	AND EDX, 3
00403B7F	74 22	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B81	8B0E	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
00403B83	8B1F	MOV EBX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]
00403B85	38D9	CMP CL, BL
00403B87	75 41	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B89	4A	DEC EDX
00403B8A	74 17	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B8C	38FD	CMP CH, BH
00403B8E	75 3A	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403B90	4A	DEC EDX
00403B91	74 10	JE SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BA3
00403B93	81E3 0000FF00	AND EBX, 0FF0000
00403B99	81E1 0000FF00	AND ECX, 0FF0000
00403B9F	39D9	CMP ECX, EBX
00403BA1	75 27	JNZ SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA
00403BA3	01C0	ADD EAX, EAX
00403BA5	EB 23	JMP SHORT 05_UPXUn.00403BCA

시리얼 값을 비교하는 함수구문입니다만 유저 이름을 비교하는 구문과 동일함을 볼 수 있습니다

이로서 유저네임과 시리얼값은 기본적으로 주어졌던

Registered User / GFX-754-IER-954임을 알 수가 있고 이를 입력하게 되면



이렇게 성공창이 뜨는것을 확인할 수 있습니다.