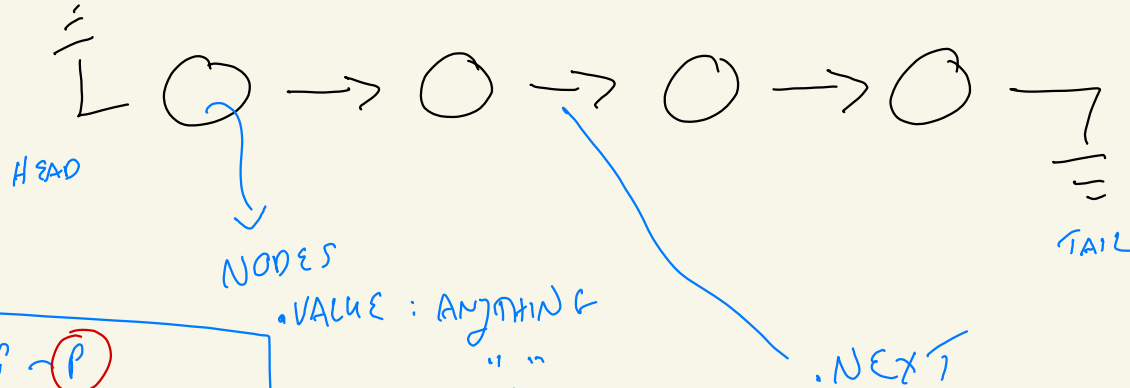


# DATA STRUCTURES

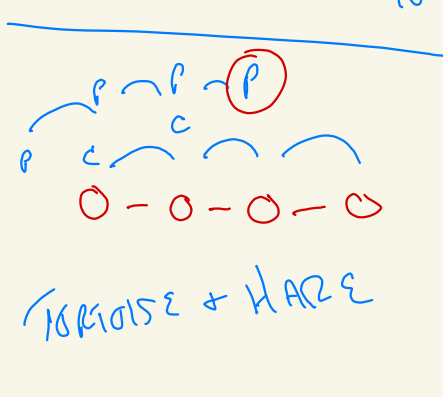
## ① LINKED LIST



→ SINGLY  
LINKED  
LIST

↔ DOUBLY

[ ]  
...



• VALUE : ANYTHING  
" "  
#  
T/F  
ε  
[ ]



# STACKS + QUEUES

## SAMENESS

★  $PEEK()$  - NON-DESTRUCTIVE

★ INHERENTLY SELF-DESTRUCTIVE

- AS YOU TRAVERSE  
- REMOVE

- AT END:  
EMPTY

"PROCESS"

TRAVERSE: WHILE ( $PEEK()$ )

## DIFFS

ORDER:

STACK

FIFO

LIFO

QUEUE

FIFO

LIFO

$PUSH()$

$POP()$

(4)

1

(3)

2

(2)

3

(1)

4

TOP

BOTTOM

$ENQUEUE()$

FRONT

BACK/REAR

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

1

2

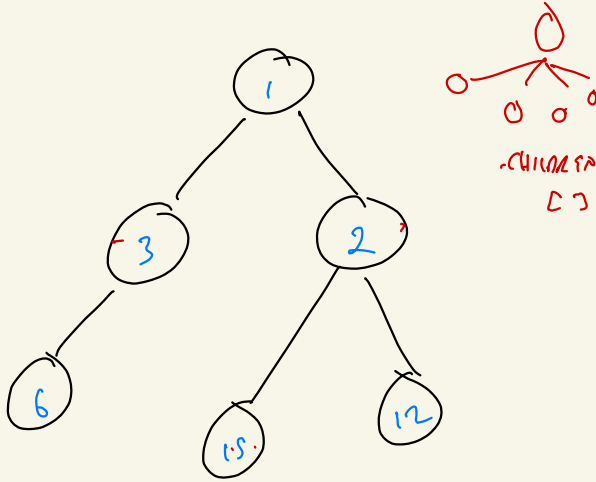
3

4

$DEQUEUE()$

HIERARCHY  
ORDER

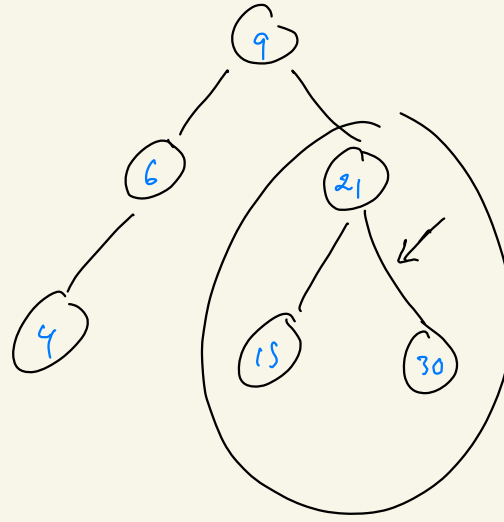
① BINARY



← TREE

SEARCH

② BST



COMMON

CHILDREN: LEFT, RIGHT

PARENT: ROOT

LEAF: NO CHILDREN

EDGE: CONNECTIONS

SUB-TREE

BRANCH

DEPTH FIRST  
• PRE  
• IN  
• POST

BREADTH FIRST

BF: ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ ~~5~~ ~~6~~

How many .....  
times does ACWE run  
bytes do I consume  
copies do I make  
entries in call stack



efficiency  
operational complexity

Time =  $\frac{\text{compute cycles}}{\# \text{ ops}}$

Space =  $\frac{\text{memory / footprint}}{\# \text{ bytes / things / copies}}$

h

RESTATE  
QUESTION

Q & A

CLARIFY

0-0-0-0 ✓  
0-0-0

VISUAL

0 - 0 - 0 - 0

c →

0 → 0 - 0

0 → 0 - 0

WR

0 — LOOP

0 — LOOK

0 — RE-POINT

$O: T(N^2)$   
 $S(i)$

CODE

$f(i)$

1  
1  
1

}

# HASH TABLE / HASH MAP

{  
 keys ↓  
 values ↓  
 ANNE: "STUDENT",  
 BRANNON: "STUDENT",  
 ROSIE: "DOG",  
}

KEY/VALUE STORE

OBJECTS

JSON

Find A KEY =  $O(1)$  TIME

COLLISION

# HASH TABLE

ARRAY

HASHING

{  
 ④  
 ANNE : student  
 BRANDON  
 ROSIE  
}

BUCKETS →

3

<u>idx</u>	<u>VALUE</u>
0	
1	
2	J, R
3	
4	{ANNE: student} ← L.L. C]
5	
6	

KEY = #

PEOPLE: new MAP()

PEOPLE.SET("ANNE", student)

#

PEOPLE.GET("ANNE") = 4

$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ [a, b, c, d, c, x]^x \end{matrix}$

{

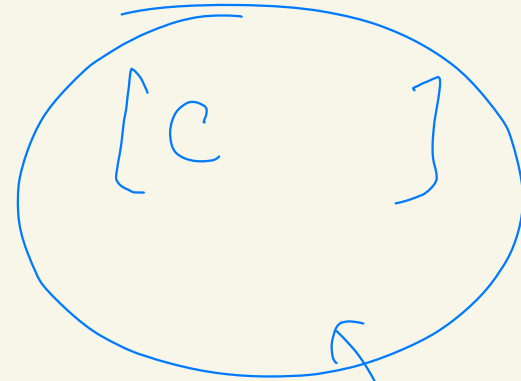
a: true,

b: true,

c: true

d: true

x: true



new MAP()

if (MAP.HAS("a")) {  
MAP.SET("A", true);  
}