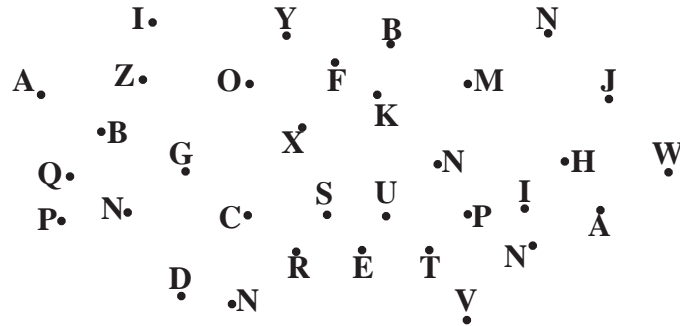


## 2.3 Connecting the Dots

### Warming Up!

1. (A) Connect the dots to get what means a lot to you.



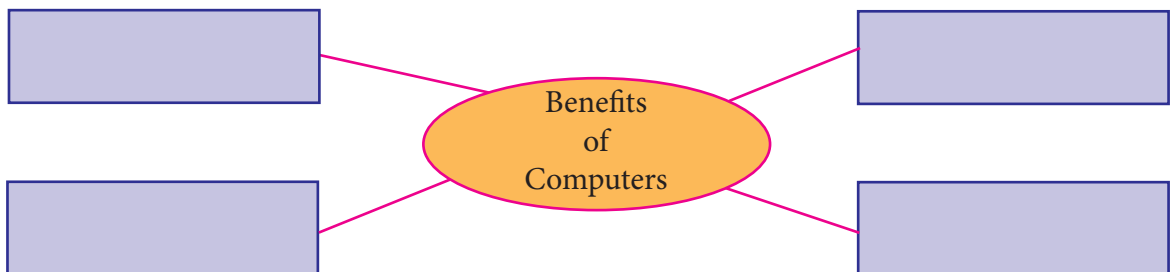
The word is .....

- (B) With your benchmate, use the letters given above to make a word register of 'computers'. Set a time-limit of 5 minutes and compare your list with that of other classmates.

2. You are quite familiar with computer, especially the personal computer. Form pairs and make a list of famous computer manufacturing companies. One is given to you.

(a) Apple (b) ..... (c) ..... (d) .....

3. Complete the web by filling the various benefits of computers.



4. (A) Expand the following into their full forms.

(a) that's ..... (b) didn't ..... (c) here's .....  
(d) can't ..... (e) I've .....

- (B) Write the shortened forms of the following.

(a) You have ..... (g) will not .....  
(b) I would ..... (h) shall not .....  
(c) It is ..... (i) are not .....  
(d) You are ..... (j) need not .....  
(e) He will ..... (k) must not .....  
(f) I had ..... (l) ought not .....

## Connecting the Dots



**Steve Jobs (1955-2011)** was an American entrepreneur, business magnet, inventor and industrial designer. He was the Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and co-founder of Apple Inc. He is widely recognized as one of the pioneers of the microcomputer revolution of the 1970s and 1980s.

- **dropped out of :** discontinued, left
- **drop in :** visitor
- ◆ *What did Steve Jobs do for two years after he joined Reed College?*
- **dorm :** dormitory
- **cent :** a coin worth one hundredth of the US Dollar
- ◆ *What hardship did Jobs face?*
- **typography :** the appearance of printed matter
- **Mac :** Macintosh computer
- ◆ *What basic course in Reed College helped while designing the Mac?*
- **connect the dots :** associate one idea (previous to another (next) to find/create a new big picture.

Today I want to tell you three stories from my life. That's it. Just three stories. The first story is about connecting the dots. I **dropped out of** Reed College after the first 6 months, but then stayed around as a **drop-in** for another 18 months before I really quit. Looking back, it was one of the best decisions I ever made. I could stop taking the required classes that didn't interest me, and begin dropping in on the ones that looked interesting.

I didn't have a **dorm** room, so I slept on the floor in friends' rooms. I returned Coke bottles for the 5 **cent** deposits to buy food with, and I would walk seven miles across town every Sunday night to get one good meal a week at the Hare Krishna temple. I loved it. And much of what I stumbled into by following my curiosity and intuition turned out to be priceless later on. Here's one example : Reed College offered perhaps the best calligraphy instruction in the country. Because I had to take a calligraphy class, I learned about serif and san serif typefaces, about what makes great **typography** great.

Ten years later, when we were designing the first Macintosh computer, it all came back to me. And we designed it all into the **Mac**. If I had never dropped in on that course in college the Mac would have never had multiple typefaces or for that matter even proportionally spaced fonts.

And since Windows just copied Mac, it's likely no personal computer would have them. Of course it was impossible to **connect the dots** looking forward

when I was in college. But it was very clear looking backwards 10 years later.

You can't connect the dots looking forward; you can only connect them looking backwards. So you have to trust that the dots will somehow connect in your future. You have to trust in some things – your **gut**, destiny, life, *karma*, whatever. This approach has never let me down, and it has made all the difference in my life.

My second story is about love and loss. I found what I loved to do early in life. Woz (Steve Wozniak) and I started Apple when I was 20. In 10 years Apple had grown from just the two of us in a garage into a \$2 billion company. And then **I got fired**. It was **devastating**.

But something slowly **began to dawn on** me – I still loved what I did. And so I decided to start over.

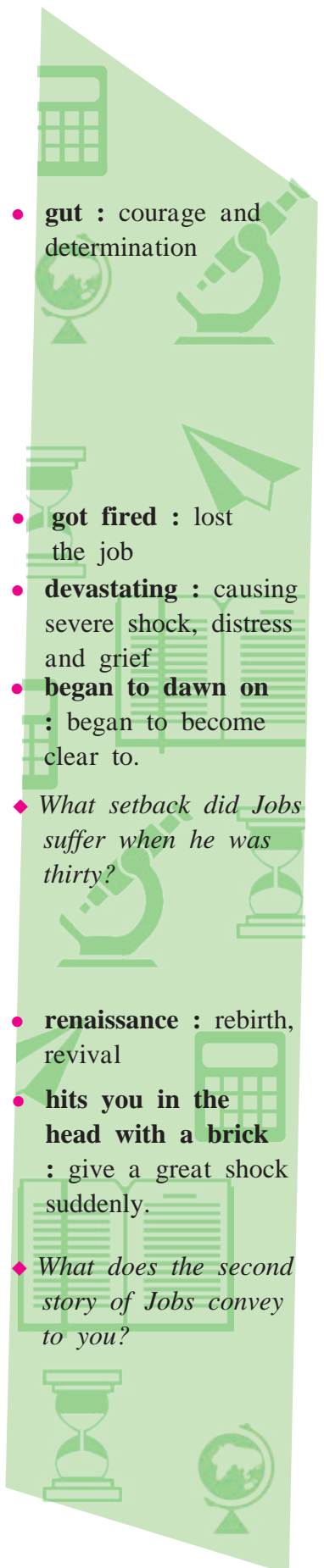
The heaviness of being successful was replaced by the lightness of being a beginner again. It freed me to enter one of the most creative periods of my life.

During the next five years, I started a company Next, another company named Pixar, and fell in love with an amazing woman who would become my wife. Pixar is now the world's most successful animation studio, Apple bought next. I returned to Apple and the technology we developed at Next is at the heart of Apple's current **renaissance**. And Laurene and I have a wonderful family together.

Sometimes life **hits you in the head with a brick**. Don't lose faith. The only way to do great work is to love what you do. If you haven't found it yet, keep looking. Don't settle.

My third story is about death.

About a year ago I was diagnosed with cancer. My doctor advised me to go home and get my affairs in order, which is doctor's code for 'prepare to die'. I lived with that diagnosis all day. Later that evening I had a biopsy. It turned out to be a very rare form of pancreatic cancer that is curable with surgery. I had the surgery and I'm fine now.



- **gut** : courage and determination

- **got fired** : lost the job

- **devastating** : causing severe shock, distress and grief

- **began to dawn on** : began to become clear to.

- ◆ *What setback did Jobs suffer when he was thirty?*

- **renaissance** : rebirth, revival

- **hits you in the head with a brick** : give a great shock suddenly.

- ◆ *What does the second story of Jobs convey to you?*

◆ *What does Jobs warn you about life and dogma?*

● **dogma** : belief or a set of beliefs held by a group or organisation which others are expected to accept without argument.

● **drown out** : be louder than another sound and prevent it being heard.

◆ *How does Jobs close his address to the graduate students?*

● **anew** : in a new or different way

● **Stay Hungry** : Always keep wanting something more, something new.

● **Stay Foolish** : Always keep an open mind. Never think you know everything.

This was the closest I've been to facing death, and I hope it's the closest I get for a few more decades. Having lived through it, I can now say this to you : Your time is limited, so don't waste it living someone else's life.

Don't be trapped by **dogma** – which is living with the results of other people's thinking. Don't let the noise of other's opinions **drown out** your own inner voice.

And most important, have the courage to follow your heart and intuition. They somehow already know what you truly want to become.

When I was young, there was an amazing publication called *The Whole Earth Catalogue*. In the final issue, on the back cover they put a photograph of an early morning country road. Beneath it were the words : Stay Hungry, Stay Foolish. It was their farewell message as they signed off. I have always wished that for myself. And now, as you graduate to begin **anew**, I wish that for you. **Stay Hungry, Stay Foolish.**

– Steve Jobs

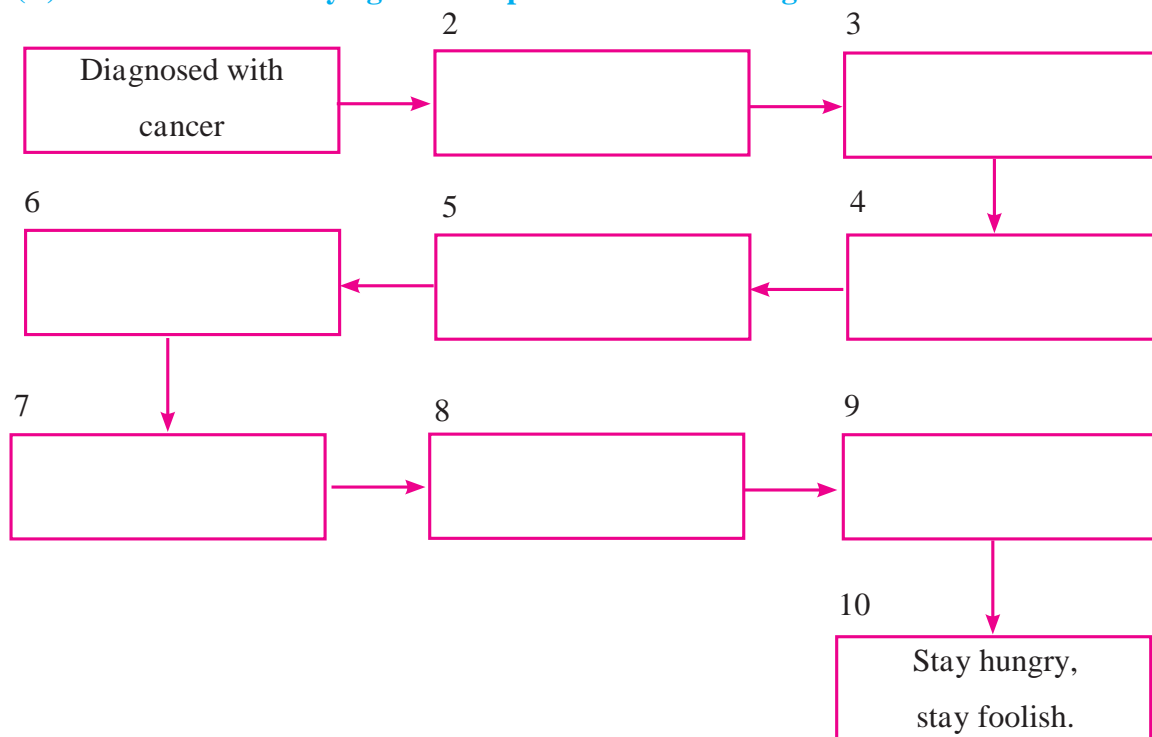
*Here is a list of twenty amazing life lessons we can all learn from Steve Jobs :*

- (1) Don't wait.
- (2) Make your own reality.
- (3) Control everything you can.
- (4) Own your mistakes.
- (5) Know yourself.
- (6) Leave the door open for the fantastic.
- (7) Don't hold back.
- (8) Surround yourself with brilliance.
- (9) Build a team of 'A' players.
- (10) Be yourself.
- (11) Be persuasive.
- (12) Show others the way.
- (13) Trust your instincts.
- (14) Take risks.
- (15) Follow Great with Great.
- (16) Make tough decisions.
- (17) Presentation can make a world of difference.
- (18) Find a way to balance your intensity.
- (19) Live for today.
- (20) Share your wisdom.

**1. (A) Rearrange the incidents in the life of Steve Jobs in chronological order.**

- (a) Steve Jobs started next.
- (b) Jobs underwent a surgery.
- (c) Jobs learned about serif and sans serif type faces.
- (d) Jobs returned to Apple Inc.
- (e) Jobs married Laurene.
- (f) Jobs was diagnosed with cancer.
- (g) Jobs dropped out of Reed College.

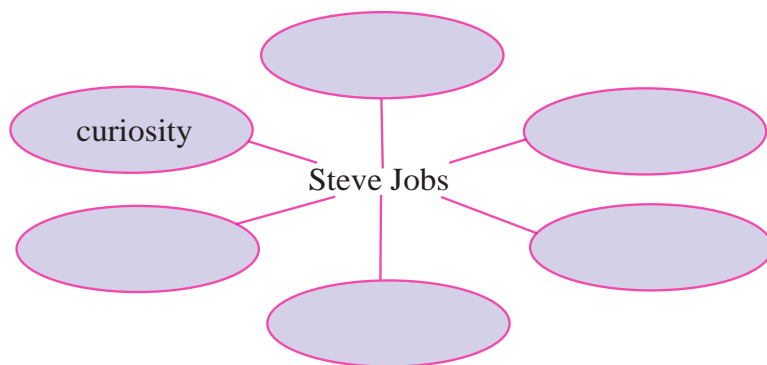
**(B) Read the third story again. Complete the flow-chart given below.**



**2. Read the lesson. Refer to a dictionary and match the words in column 'A' with their meanings in column 'B'.**

No	'A'		'B'
(a)	diagnosis	(i)	the power believed to control events
(b)	devastating	(ii)	complete list of items especially in a special order and description.
(c)	intuition	(iii)	act of identifying the nature of a problem or illness.
(d)	calligraphy	(iv)	power of understanding situations or people's feelings before hand.
(e)	destiny	(v)	causing great destruction
(f)	catalogue	(vi)	beautiful handwriting done with a special pen or brush.

3. Go through all the three stories. Identify some qualities of Steve Jobs and complete the webchart.



4. Complete the following table.

‘The Three stories in the Life of Steve Jobs’

	About	Setbacks	Reactions	Achievements and benefits
First story				
Second story				
Third story				

5. Say HOW?

- the calligraphy classes helped Steve Jobs after 10 years.

.....

- You can connect dots.

.....

- Jobs reacted later on, after the shock of being fired from Apple.

.....

- Jobs was cured of a rare cancer.

.....

- Jobs acquired the famous words ‘Stay Hungry. Stay Foolish’

.....

6. Besides those given at the end of the talk by Steve Jobs, pick out other pieces of advice that Jobs gives in his speech.

(a) .....

(b) .....

(c) .....

7. (A) Use the following idioms/phrases in sentences of your own.

- drop it .....

- drop out .....

- stumble on .....

- look backwards .....

- look forward .....

- let (someone) down .....

- sign off .....

- begin a new .....

**(B) Fill in the gaps choosing the appropriate idioms.**

(drown out, hits in the head with a brick, get ones affairs in order, connect the dots, begin to dawn, stay hungry)

- (a) The wealthy landlord made a will ..... before he could die.
- (b) Those who aspire for success should always ..... to learn more.
- (c) If you ..... you will realise that crime ultimately leads to poverty.
- (d) The siren of the ambulance ..... all other traffic noise.
- (e) When the father learned about his son's misdeeds, it .....
- (f) On reading exactly same essays in both answer sheets, it ..... the examiner, that the students had cheated during exams.

**8. (A) Name the Tense of the Verbs underlined to include Time (Past/Present/Future) and Aspect (Simple/Continuous/Perfect/Perfect Continuous)**

- (1) I slept on the floor. ....
- (2) You haven't found it. ....
- (3) We were designing the first Macintosh computer. ....
- (4) It had made all the difference.....
- (5) I am fine, now. ....
- (6) I have been facing death. ....
- (7) I shall be telling you three stories. ....

**(B) Change the Tense as instructed.**

- (1) I got fired. (Future Perfect)  
.....
- (2) Life hits you in the head. (Present Perfect Continuous)  
.....
- (3) The dots will somehow connect. (Past Perfect)  
.....
- (4) I started a company. (Present Continuous)  
.....
- (5) My doctor advised me. (Past Perfect Continuous)  
.....

**9. Read the News item and write an application for a suitable job in the same company. Attach a separate CV/Resume.**

May 19, 2016

**Apple Opens Development Office in Hyderabad**

- (A) The new office in Hyderabad will focus on development of maps, Apple products, like iPhone, iPad, Mac. etc. This will create upto 4000 jobs - - - -
- (B) Imagine you are already working as an Engineer in Apple Development Office, Hyderabad. Write an application for 2 weeks leave to the HR Manager as you have to undergo an urgent surgery.  
(Follow all steps of formal letter writing for both the above letters.)



**10. Prepare a speech on the title “The Will to Win” to be delivered before the class during a competition.**

Hints -

- Title
- Introduction
- Objective and Illustrations
- Specific examples
- Purpose of the title.
- Sources/Resources for implementation.
- Usefulness/Benefits
- Conclusion.

**11. Project :**

**Collect more information about Steve Jobs with the help of Internet. Complete it with images into a file.**

**12. Do you remember doing some activities in your childhood that you didn’t like it. Form pairs and make a list of all those activities. Do you think, any one of these activities have helped you in solving your problems ? Share your experience with the class.**

