

### ■ ■ ■ Warming up! ■ ■ ■

Let's introspect!

1. Think and respond with 'YES' or 'NO'.

When you are faced with a very serious problem or some grave danger, what do you experience?

Your feelings	panic	<input type="text"/>
	wishing you were never born	<input type="text"/>
	hopelessness	<input type="text"/>
	helplessness	<input type="text"/>
	no emotion	<input type="text"/>
	calmness and composure	<input type="text"/>
	willingness to tackle it	<input type="text"/>
Your reactions	break down and cry	<input type="text"/>
	run away and hide	<input type="text"/>
	pray to God	<input type="text"/>
	ask for help	<input type="text"/>
	build up courage	<input type="text"/>
	take it as a challenge	<input type="text"/>

- Write about your feelings and reactions in 4-5 lines.

You may describe your feelings and reactions using other words than those given here.

- Form groups of four. Discuss what you actually feel and do in difficult situations and some of the things you could do and would like to do in those situations.

2. Guess what the following symbolise and match the pairs.

- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) a tall mountain | (a) beauty            |
| (2) a dark night    | (b) freedom           |
| (3) a rose          | (c) deep distress     |
| (4) sunrise         | (d) anger             |
| (5) a flying bird   | (e) strength/firmness |
| (6) thunder         | (f) hope              |

## Invictus

- ◆ What is the poet thankful for?
- ◆ Which lines show that the poet has suffered his hardships bravely?
- ◆ What is meant by the 'place of wrath and fears'?
- ◆ What does the poet have full control over?

Out of the night that covers me,  
Black as the Pit from pole to pole  
I thank whatever gods may be  
For my unconquerable soul.

In the fell clutch of circumstance  
I have not winced nor cried aloud.  
Under the bludgeonings of chance  
My head is bloody, but unbowed.

Beyond this place of wrath and tears  
Looms but the Horror of the shade,  
And yet the menace of the years  
Finds, and shall find, me unafraid.

It matters not how strait the gate.  
How charged with punishments the scroll,  
I am the master of my fate :  
I am the captain of my soul.

- By William Ernest Henley

- invictus : unconquered
- pit : a large deep hole in the ground
- wrath : anger
- fell clutch : wicked trap
- bludgeonings : violent beating with a club
- winced : jerked with pain
- menace : threat
- looms : hangs overhead



1. Choose the correct option :

- (a) Out of the night that covers me, Black as the Pit from pole of pole
  - (i) There is a pit between two poles which you cannot see at night.
  - (ii) I am in a pit that is covered with a black sheet.
  - (iii) The circumstances are as bad as they can be with nothing to hope for from any corner.
- (b) In the fell clutch of circumstance, I have not winced nor cried aloud
  - (i) I fell down and cried aloud.
  - (ii) I have not expressed my grief even when I had to suffer great pains.
  - (iii) I freed myself from a difficult situation and cried.
- (c) Under the bludgeoning of chance, My head is bloody, ...
  - (i) I have suffered many setbacks and losses, for which there was no reason.
  - (ii) I got hurt due to my own faults.
  - (iii) My enemies hit me till I started bleeding.
- (d) And yet the menace of the years, Finds, and shall find, me unafraid
  - (i) My enemies threaten me but cannot find me.
  - (ii) A great bully found me once, but shall not find me in future.
  - (iii) Even though I am growing old, I am not, and shall not be, afraid.
- (e) How charged with punishments the scroll, ...
  - (i) The scroll is very expensive
  - (ii) I may have to pay for many of my mistakes
  - (iii) I have to pay money as punishment
- (f) I am the master of my fate :
  - (i) I take responsibility for everything that happens in my life.
  - (ii) My fate is my master.
  - (iii) I am the master of this world.
- (g) I am the captain of my soul.
  - (i) I am the captain of a team.
  - (ii) My soul is the captain of my team.
  - (iii) My actions are the result of my own feelings.

2. Write the rhyme scheme of the poem.

3. **Read the poem :** 'Where lies the land...' by A. C. Clough.

