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## C++ Tutorial 15

Posted by [Derek Banas](#) on May 10, 2018 in [C Video Tutorial](#) | [0 comments](#)



In this part of my C++ tutorial I will answer a bunch of questions I have received. I'll talk about allocating memory with malloc(), Smart Pointers, Regular Pointers, Deallocating Memory, unique\_ptr, Difference Between /n and endl, Polymorphic Templates and a whole bunch more.

Like always the heavily commented code follows the video below. For best results print it out and take notes as you watch.

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### Code From the Video

```
1 // ----- C++ Tutorial 15 -----
2
3 // ----- SMART POINTER EXAMPLE -----
4
5 #include <cstdlib>
6 #include <iostream>
7 #include <string>
8 #include <vector>
9 #include <ctime>
10 #include <numeric>
11 #include <cmath>
12 #include <sstream>
13 #include <iterator>
14 #include <memory>
15 #include <stdio.h>
16
17 // A Smart pointer is a class that provides the
18 // power of pointers, but also handles the reallocation
19 // of memory when it is no longer required (The pointer
20 // is automatically destroyed)
21
22 // typedef creates an alias for a more complex type name
23 typedef std::vector<int32_t> intVec;
24
25 int main()
26 {
27     /* MALLOC EXAMPLE
28     // When you define a primitive type like int or
29     // float you define exactly the amount of space
30     // to set aside
31
32     // If you need to define how much space to set aside
33     // you could call malloc() and tell it how much
34     // space to set aside and it returns the address to
```

```
35 // that memory address
36
37 int amtToStore;
38 std::cout << "How many numbers do you want to store : ";
39 std::cin >> amtToStore;
40
41 // Create an int pointer and set aside enough space
42 int * pNums;
43
44 // Cast the pointer and define how much space to set aside
45 pNums = (int *) malloc(amtToStore * sizeof(int));
46
47 // Check if memory was allocated
48 if(pNums != NULL){
49     int i = 0;
50
51     // Store values
52     while(i < amtToStore){
53         std::cout << "Enter a Number : ";
54         std::cin >> pNums[i];
55         i++;
56     }
57 }
58
59 std::cout << "You entered these numbers\n";
60 for(int i = 0; i < amtToStore; i++){
61     std::cout << pNums[i] << "\n";
62 }
63
64 // Delete the pointer
65 delete pNums;
66 */
67
68 // Smart Pointer Solution
69 int amtToStore;
70 std::cout << "How many numbers do you want to store : ";
71 std::cin >> amtToStore;
72
73 // This memory will be automatically reallocated
74 std::unique_ptr<int[]> pNums(new int[amtToStore]);
75
76 // unique_ptr can only have one owner
77 // so this throws an error
78 // std::unique_ptr<int[]> pNums2 = pNums;
79 // I'll cover how to do this with shared_ptr
80 // in a later tutorial
81
82 if(pNums != NULL){
83     int i = 0;
84
85     // Store values
86     while(i < amtToStore){
87         std::cout << "Enter a Number : ";
88         std::cin >> pNums[i];
89         i++;
90     }
91 }
92
93 std::cout << "You entered these numbers\n";
94 for(int i = 0; i < amtToStore; i++){
95     std::cout << pNums[i] << "\n";
96 }
97
98 return 0;
99 }
```

```
100
101 // ----- END SMART POINTER EXAMPLE -----
102
103 // ----- POLYMORPHIC TEMPLATES -----
104
105 #include <cstdlib>
106 #include <iostream>
107 #include <string>
108 #include <vector>
109 #include <ctime>
110 #include <numeric>
111 #include <cmath>
112 #include <sstream>
113 #include <iterator>
114 #include <memory>
115
116 // Here I demonstrate how to use templates
117 // polymorphically
118
119 // Base class all pizzas inherit along with MakePizza
120 // which will be overridden
121 class Pizza{
122 public:
123     virtual void MakePizza() = 0;
124 };
125
126 // The last templates that will be called
127 class NYStyleCrust {
128 public:
129     std::string AddIngredient() {
130         return "Crust so Thin You can See through it\n\n";
131     }
132 };
133
134 class DeepDishCrust {
135 public:
136     std::string AddIngredient() {
137         return "Super Awesome Chicago Deep Dish Crust\n\n";
138     }
139 };
140
141 // End of last templates called
142
143 // The middle templates called
144 template <typename T>
145 class LotsOfMeat: public T {
146 public:
147     std::string AddIngredient() {
148         return "Lots of Random Meat, " + T::AddIngredient();
149     }
150 };
151
152 template <typename T>
153 class Vegan: public T {
154 public:
155     std::string AddIngredient() {
156         return "Vegan Cheese, Veggies, " + T::AddIngredient();
157     }
158 };
159
160 // End of middle templates called
161
162 // We inherit from Pizza as well as the initial next template
163 template <typename T>
164 class MeatNYStyle: public T, public Pizza {
```

```
165 public:
166     void MakePizza() { std::cout << "Meat NY Style Pizza : " <<
167         T::AddIngredient(); }
168 };
169
170 template <typename T>
171 class VeganDeepDish: public T, public Pizza {
172 public:
173     void MakePizza() { std::cout << "Vegan Deep Dish : " <<
174         T::AddIngredient(); }
175 };
176
177 int main()
178 {
179     // unique_ptr is a smart pointer that disposes of
180     // a pointer when it is no longer in use
181     std::vector<std::unique_ptr<Pizza>> pizzaOrders;
182
183     // Generate Pizza types and place them at the end of the vector
184     pizzaOrders.emplace_back(new MeatNYStyle<LotsOfMeat<NYStyleCrust>>());
185     pizzaOrders.emplace_back(new VeganDeepDish<Vegan<DeepDishCrust>>());
186
187     // Call the pizzas and execute the directions
188     // for making them
189     for(auto &pizza: pizzaOrders){
190         pizza->MakePizza();
191     }
192
193     return 0;
194 }
195
196 // ----- END POLYMORPHIC TEMPLATES -----
```

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