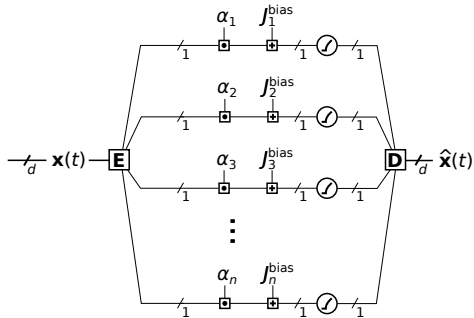


Population A



$$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{x}$$

Population B

