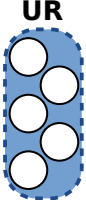
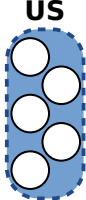
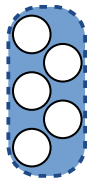


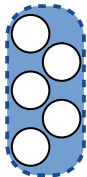
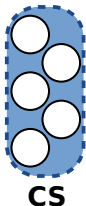
Unconditioned  
Stimulus  
**US**



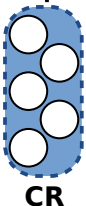
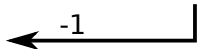
**Response**



Conditioned  
Stimulus  
**CS**



-1



$\epsilon$   
**W**