# C++ Basics {Codeloper}

## 1] Data types and their sizes

| int    | 2 or 4    |
|--------|-----------|
| float  | 4         |
| double | 8         |
| char   | 1         |
| bool   | undefined |

Unsigned int and unsigned char only takes +ve value.

Long int and Long double for larger INPUT VALUE

#### 3] Ascii for char

```
A - 65 Z - 90
a - 97 z - 122
```

### 4] Write Character variable in single quote

E.g Char x='a';

## 5] Operations on Variables

```
Arithmetic
Relational >,< etc..
Logical &&, || ,! (u can also use ( and,or) it will work)
Bitwise & , | ~ etc..
Increment ++ and Decrement --
Assignment =
```

- 6] Typecast in c++
- 7] Operator precedence

(Move from left to right)

| ()      | 3 |
|---------|---|
| * ,/, % | 2 |
| +,-     | 1 |

8] Compound Assignment

9] Pre,Post increment and decrement