

CSCI262 Systems Security - Assignment 01

Date: 20.08.2018 | Author: Dinh Che (dbac496) | Student ID: 5721970 | Email: dbac496@uowmail.edu.au

Part One: Short answer questions:

1.

$$N = \text{Tiger}(26 \cdot 26 \cdot (10^2) \cdot 1 \cdot (52^2) \cdot (6^3))$$

$$\text{Entropy} = \log_2 N$$

$$\therefore \text{Entropy} = \log_2 \text{Tiger}(26 \cdot 26 \cdot (10^2) \cdot 1 \cdot (52^2) \cdot (6^3))$$

2.

3.

This kind of one-time password system is based on 'what the subject has' and is a form of token-based authentication. An example of this would be a smart card or app with a dynamic password generator as an authentication protocol. The card or app acts as a token and would generate a unique one-time password (changed periodically, typically 60 seconds) which can be entered into a computer system for authentication. The card or app token and server must be initialized and kept synchronised.

4.

Statement	Subjects	Objects	Actions
<i>Alice can climb trees and eat apples.</i>	Alice	Trees and apples	Climb and eat
<i>Bob can climb fences, eat apples, and wave flags.</i>	Bob	Fences, apples, and flags	Climb, eat, and wave.
<i>Trees can hurt apples.</i>	Trees	Apples	Hurt
<i>Carol can jump waves and wave flags.</i>	Carol	Waves and flags	Jump and wave

Access Control Matrix

Action keys: Climb = C; Eat = E; Wave = W; Hurt = H; Jump = J

Subjects \ Objects	Apples	Fences	Flags	Trees	Waves
Alice	E			C	
Bob	E	C	W		
Carol			W		J
Trees	H				
