

Hadoop 2.x

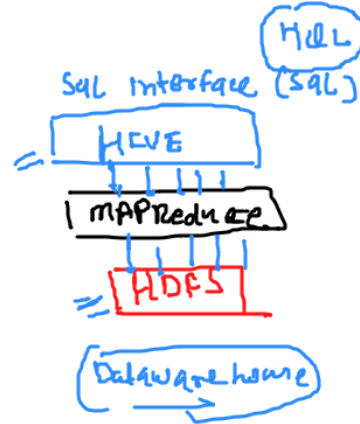
- ① HDFS → Storage
- ② YARN → Resource Management
- ③ map Reduce → Processing of the data
- jar



Hadoop HDFS



Select * table name;



- ① Open source.
- ② Ware house System
- ③ Analytical query
- ④ for structure data (Hadoop structure data)
- ⑤ SQL - interface [HQL]
- ⑥ Hadoop - cluster
 - ① High availability
 - ② Fault tolerance
 - ③ distributed system
 - ④ YARN
- ⑦ map - reduce Compled.
- ⑧ RDBMS X

RDBMS

Schemas

table structure

RLC

Hive Property

① Scheming flexibility

② table we can divide into bucket and partition

③ Hive tables are directly define into HDFS



④ diff driver support rs here.



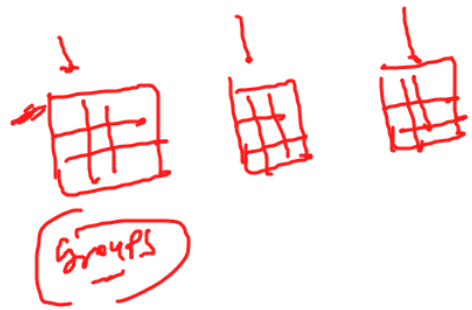
RDBMS



RDBMS

indexing

H → 5, 6, 7



(1) High level.



HIVE Architecture.

① metastore → store meta data
[table → schema, location]

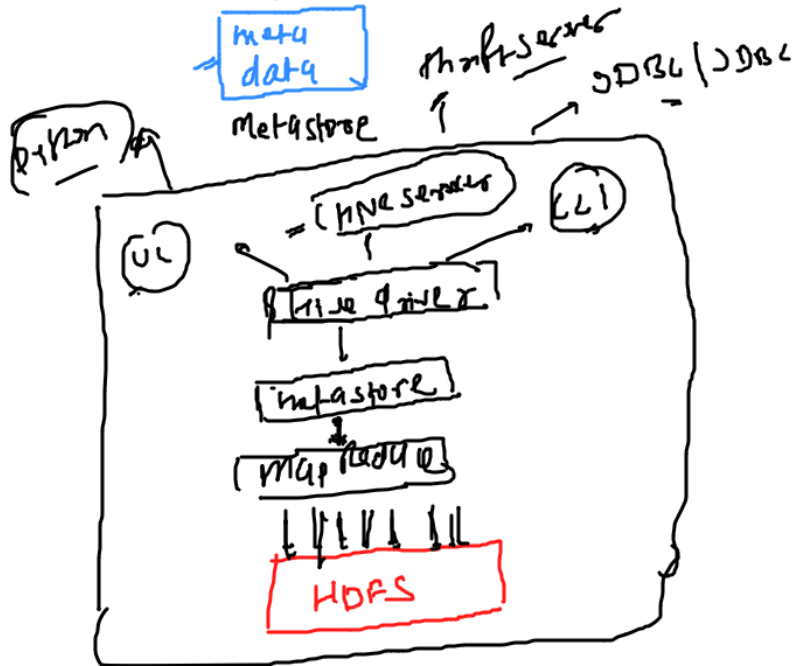
② driver → HIVE → Hadoop
(Hadoop) driver

③ Compiler - Hive query to map jobs.

④ Executor -

⑤ CU/CI | thrift servers

②



Datatype

Datatype in hive

function

① Builtin function

② UDF

Primitive
datatype

Complex
datatype

- ① Numerical { int
float }
- ② Date time → any time/date
stamp
- ③ String → 'c' 'sumit'
=
Char

① array []

② map

③ union

④ structure

operator

- ① Relation operator
- ② arithmetic op.
- ③ logical op.

④ string ops and op. on
complex type

HIVE SQL Interface

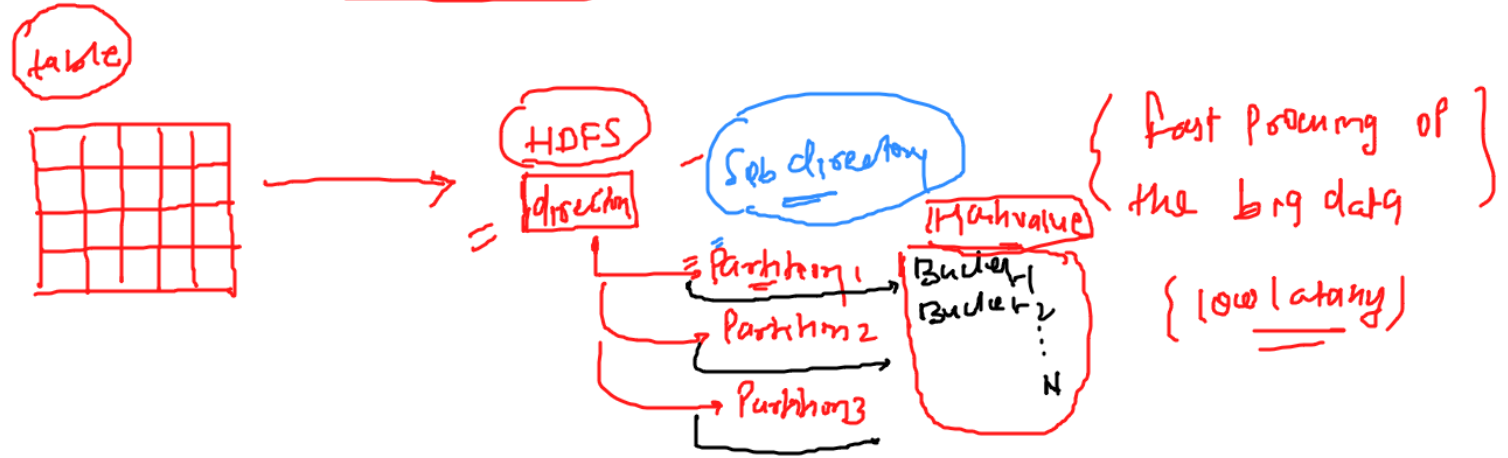
DDL →

- ① Create
- ② Alter
- ③ truncate
- ④ Drop
- ⑤ show
- ⑥ Describe
- ⑦ use

DML →

- ① Load
- ② select
- ③ insert
- ④ delete
- ⑤ update
- ⑥ import
- ⑦ Export

Hive data model.



HOPS
Partition 1

student_detail

EE

EC

CS

Building → hard value

By default bucket no. is 2

Bucket 1
- student_id
- name
- year

Bucket 2
- student_id
- name
- year

Partition 2

Bucket 1
- student_id
- name
- year

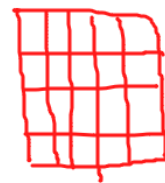
Bucket 2
- student_id
- name
- year

Partition 3

=

=

=



500

60

60

60

60

60

60

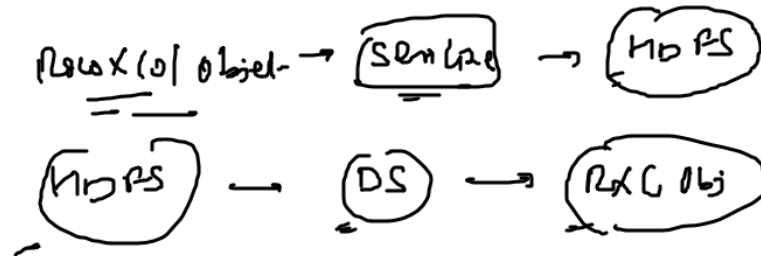
Join

- (1) inner join
- (2) full join
- (3) left join
- (4) right join
- (5) map join
- (6) bucket map join
- (7) skew join
- (8) sort merge bucket join

Serialize op.

Serialization

de-serialization



① text based serialize

② json based serialize

HIVE query execution (2x) ~~HIVE~~ ^{having} ~~with~~ ^{Read only} ~~Scheming~~ ^{Scheming}

① Database
[HDFS location]

② table [Schema]

Reading

③ hops
Stored

E N E

- local = " (1) External table (manually will define the local)
- (2) Internal table or managed table (by default location)
- use of HIVE / warehouse / db / table

