

Emmet插件

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插件 (Plugin)

- 什么是插件?
- 基于某个系统平台或某个软件平台开发的程序，只能在指定的平台运行，不能脱离指定的平台单独运行

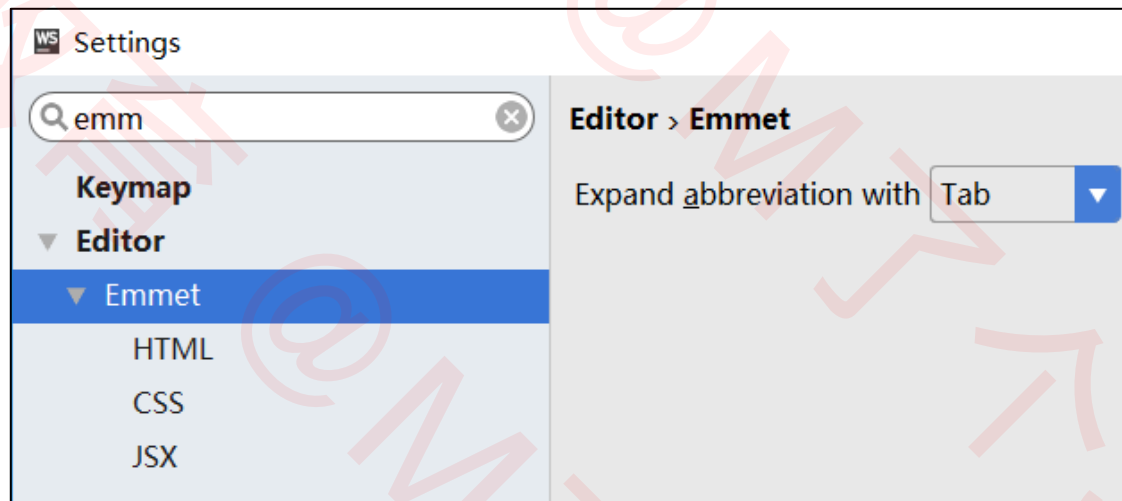
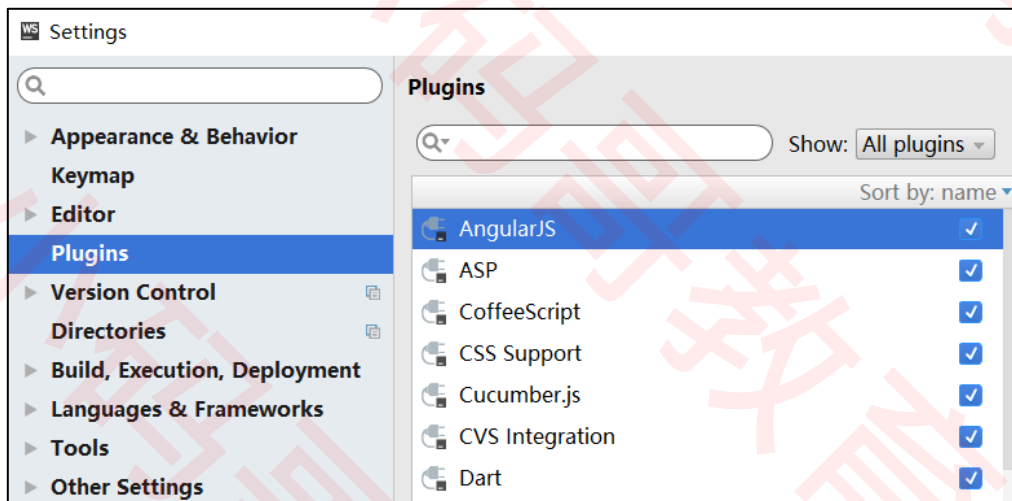


- 插件的定位是开发实现原平台不具备的功能
- 概括总结一下
 - 插件是一种可插拔的拓展程序，为其他应用程序增加额外的功能（比如浏览器插件）



Emmet插件

- WebStorm默认已经安装和内置了很多实用的插件（包括即将要学习的Emmet插件）
- Emmet官网：<https://www.emmet.io/>



- Emmet的作用
- 提供了一种非常简洁的语法规则，按下Tab键就可以自动生成对应的一大串HTML\CSS代码
- 可以极大地提高代码编写效率
- 它是Zen Coding的升级版，由Zen Coding原作者开发，功能更加强大

!和html:5

- !和html:5可以快速生成完整结构的html5代码

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport"
    content="width=device-width, user-scalable=no,
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="ie=edge">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>

</body>
</html>
```

div>ul>li

```
<div>
  <ul>
    <li></li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

div+div>p>span+em

```
<div></div>
<div>
  <p><span></span><em></em></p>
</div>
```

div+p+bq

```
<div></div>
<p></p>
<blockquote></blockquote>
```

■ Emmet语法注意点

□ 中间不要留空格

ul>li*5

```
<ul>
  <li></li>
  <li></li>
  <li></li>
  <li></li>
  <li></li>
</ul>
```

div+div>p>span+em^h1

```
<div></div>
<div>
  <p><span></span><em></em></p>
  <h1></h1>
</div>
```

div+div>p>span+em^^^h1

```
<div></div>
<div>
  <p><span></span><em></em></p>
</div>
<h1></h1>
```

<!-- ^再多，最终也是跟第一个元素同级 -->

div>(header>ul>li*2>a)+footer>p

```
<div>
  <header>
    <ul>
      <li><a href=""></a></li>
      <li><a href=""></a></li>
    </ul>
  </header>
  <footer>
    <p></p>
  </footer>
</div>
```

(div>dl>(dt+dd)*3)+footer>p

```
<div>
  <dl>
    <dt></dt>
    <dd></dd>
    <dt></dt>
    <dd></dd>
    <dt></dt>
    <dd></dd>
  </dl>
</div>
<footer>
  <p></p>
</footer>
```

属性

div#header+div.page+div#footer.class1.class2.class3

```
<div id="header"></div>
<div class="page"></div>
<div id="footer" class="class1 class2 class3"></div>
```

td[title="Hello world!" colspan=3]

```
<td title="Hello world!" colspan="3"></td>
```

td[title=hello]

```
<td title="hello"></td>
```

td[title colspan]

```
<td title="" colspan=""></td>
```


ul>li.item\$*5

```
<ul>  
  <li class="item1"></li>  
  <li class="item2"></li>  
  <li class="item3"></li>  
  <li class="item4"></li>  
  <li class="item5"></li>  
</ul>
```

ul>li.item\$\$\$*5

```
<ul>  
  <li class="item001"></li>  
  <li class="item002"></li>  
  <li class="item003"></li>  
  <li class="item004"></li>  
  <li class="item005"></li>  
</ul>
```

ul>li.item\$@-*5

```
<ul>  
  <li class="item5"></li>  
  <li class="item4"></li>  
  <li class="item3"></li>  
  <li class="item2"></li>  
  <li class="item1"></li>  
</ul>
```

ul>li.item\$@3*5

```
<ul>  
  <li class="item3"></li>  
  <li class="item4"></li>  
  <li class="item5"></li>  
  <li class="item6"></li>  
  <li class="item7"></li>  
</ul>
```

ul>li.item\$@-3*5

```
<ul>  
  <li class="item7"></li>  
  <li class="item6"></li>  
  <li class="item5"></li>  
  <li class="item4"></li>  
  <li class="item3"></li>  
</ul>
```



a{click}

```
<a href="">click</a>
```

a>{click}

```
<a href="">click</a>
```

a{click}+span{here}

```
<a href="">click</a><span>here</span>
```

a>{click}+span{here}

```
<a href="">click<span>here</span></a>
```

p{click}+a{here}+{to continue}

```
<p>click</p><a href="">here</a>to continue
```

p>{click}+a{here}+{to continue}

```
<p>click<a href="">here</a>to continue</p>
```

隐式标签

```
<div>
  .wrap>.content
</div>
```

```
<div>
  <div class="wrap">
    <div class="content"></div>
  </div>
</div>
```

ul>.item*3

```
<ul>
  <li class="item"></li>
  <li class="item"></li>
  <li class="item"></li>
</ul>
```

```
<span> .item </span>
```

```
<span> <span class="item"></span> </span>
```

```
<em> .item </em>
```

```
<em> <span class="item"></span> </em>
```

```
<ul>
  .item
</ul>
```

```
<ul>
  <li class="item"></li>
</ul>
```

```
table>#row$*4>[colspan=2]
```

```
<table>
  <tr id="row1">
    <td colspan="2"></td>
  </tr>
  <tr id="row2">
    <td colspan="2"></td>
  </tr>
  <tr id="row3">
    <td colspan="2"></td>
  </tr>
  <tr id="row4">
    <td colspan="2"></td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

```
<table>
  .item
</table>
```

```
<table>
  <tr class="item"></tr>
</table>
```

```
<table>
  <tr class="item">
    .next
  </tr>
</table>
```

```
<table>
  <tr class="item">
    <td class="next"></td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

w100

```
width: 100px;
```

w20+h30+m40

```
width: 20px;  
height: 30px;  
margin: 40px;
```

m20-30-40-50

```
margin: 20px 30px 40px 50px;
```

p-10-20--30

```
padding: -10px 20px -30px;
```

m10px20px

```
margin: 10px 20px;
```

m10px-20

```
margin: 10px -20px;
```

fz20

```
font-size: 20px;
```

fz1.5

```
font-size: 1.5em;
```

fw400 → font-weight: 400;

lh2 → line-height: 2;

p → %

e → em

x → ex

w100p → width: 100%

m10p30e5x → margin: 10% 30em 5ex

c#3 → color: #333;

#1 → #111111

#e0 → #e0e0e0

#fc0 → #ffcc00

bd1#cs

```
border: 1px #cccccc solid;
```

p20-30!+m10!

```
padding: 20px 30px !important;  
margin: 10px !important;
```

snippets.json

- 更多语法规则，可以参考snippets.json
- <https://github.com/emmetio/emmet/blob/master/lib/snippets.json>

```
"a": "<a href=\\\"\\\">",  
"a:link": "<a href=\\\"http://|\\\">",  
"a:mail": "<a href=\\\"mailto:|\\\">",
```

```
"ov:v": "overflow:visible;",  
"ov:h": "overflow:hidden;",  
"ov:s": "overflow:scroll;",  
"ov:a": "overflow:auto;",
```

```
"fl": "float:${1:left};",  
"fl:n": "float:none;",  
"fl:l": "float:left;",  
"fl:r": "float:right;",  
"cl": "clear:${1:both};",  
"cl:n": "clear:none;",  
"cl:l": "clear:left;",  
"cl:r": "clear:right;",  
"cl:b": "clear:both;",
```

```
"bq": "blockquote",  
"fig": "figure",  
"figc": "figcaption",  
"pic": "picture",  
"ifr": "iframe",  
"emb": "embed",  
"obj": "object",  
"cap": "caption",  
"colg": "colgroup",  
"fst": "fieldset",  
"btn": "button",
```

```
"input:number": "inp[type=number]",  
"input:color": "inp[type=color]",  
"input:c|input:checkbox": "inp[type=checkbox]",  
"input:r|input:radio": "inp[type=radio]",  
"input:range": "inp[type=range]",  
"input:f|input:file": "inp[type=file]",  
"input:s|input:submit": "<input type=\\\"submit\\\" value=\\\"\\\" />",  
"input:i|input:image": "<input type=\\\"image\\\" src=\\\"\\\" alt=\\\"\\\" />",  
"input:b|input:button": "<input type=\\\"button\\\" value=\\\"\\\" />",
```