



राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान गोवा
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GOA

Farmagudi, Ponda, Goa, 403401

Programme Name: B.Tech

Online Mid Semester Examinations, October-2021

Course Name: Computer Organization and Architecture

Course Code: CS202

Date: 06/10/2021

Time: 10:00 AM

Duration: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Max. Marks: 50

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. What are the basic steps involved in execution of the instruction ADD A, B, C that performs addition of numbers stored at memory locations A and B and store the result at C. [Hint: Write about the steps corresponding to processor and memory interaction?] [4 marks]
2.
 - a. Represent the decimal values 7, -44, -13, +27, -64 as signed, 9 bit numbers in the following formats
 - i. Sign-and-magnitude
 - ii. 1's-Complement
 - iii. 2's-Complement
 - b. Let the decimal values of X and Y be -183 and -233 respectively. Represent them in a 2's complement form. Let X' and Y' be their 2's complement representation. Perform (i) X'+Y' and (ii) X'-Y'
 - c. There is a need to build a 12-bit adder. Give the design for the same using carry look ahead principle. [5+5+6=16 marks]
3.
 - a. What are the issues in using a combinational array multiplier for signed number multiplication? Briefly explain.
 - b. Multiply 11 (multiplicand) by -27 (multiplier) using Booth method [3+7=10 marks]
4. Let $A = a_4a_3a_2a_1a_0$ and $B = b_4b_3b_2b_1b_0$ be two 5-bit numbers that need to be multiplied. Draw neat circuit diagrams for the following approaches for multiplying A and B
 - i. Combinational array multiplier
 - ii. Carry save adder based multiplier [5+5=10 marks]
5. Divide 359 (dividend) with 11 (divisor) using restoring division algorithm. Assume that the divisor is represented using 5 bits. [10 marks]