## CountInversions.java

```
1
   package com.example;
2
3
   import java.util.ArrayList;
4
5
   public class CountInversions {
6
7
             public static int numberOfInversions1(int[] a, int n) {
8
                     // Count the number of pairs:
9
                     int cnt = 0;
                     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
103
                         for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
11 4
                             if (a[i] > a[j]) cnt++;
13
                         }
                     }
14
15 1
                     return cnt;
16
17
             private static int merge(int[] arr, int low, int mid, int high) {
18
19
                     ArrayList<Integer> temp = new ArrayList<>(); // temporary array
20
                     int left = low;  // starting index of left half of arr
21 1
                     int right = mid + 1; // starting index of right half of arr
22
                     //Modification 1: cnt variable to count the pairs:
23
24
                     int cnt = 0;
25
                     //storing elements in the temporary array in a sorted manner//
26
27
28 4
                     while (left <= mid && right <= high) {
292
                         if (arr[left] <= arr[right]) {</pre>
30
                             temp.add(arr[left]);
                             left++;
31 1
32
                         } else {
33
                             temp.add(arr[right]);
                             cnt += (mid - left + 1); //Modification 2
35 1
                             right++;
36
                         }
37
                     }
38
                     // if elements on the left half are still left //
39
40
                     while (left <= mid) {
41 2
                         temp.add(arr[left]);
42
43 1
                         left++;
                     }
44
45
                     // if elements on the right half are still left //
46
47 2
                     while (right <= high) {
48
                         temp.add(arr[right]);
                         right++;
49 1
50
51
                     // transfering all elements from temporary to arr //
52
53 3
                     for (int i = low; i <= high; i++) {
54 1
                         arr[i] = temp.get(i - low);
55
561
                     return cnt; // Modification 3
57
```

1 of 3 27/11/23, 21:54

```
58
59
                public static int mergeSort(int[] arr, int low, int high) {
60
                    int cnt = 0;
61 3
                    if (low >= high) return cnt;
62 2
                    int mid = (low + high) / 2;
                    cnt += mergeSort(arr, low, mid);
63 1
                                                        // left half
                    cnt += mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, high); // right half
64 2
65 1
                    cnt += merge(arr, low, mid, high); // merging sorted halves
66 1
                    return cnt;
67
                }
68
69
                public static int numberOfInversions(int[] a, int n) {
70
                     // Count the number of pairs:
71 2
                     return mergeSort(a, 0, n - 1);
72
                }
73
74
   }
   Mutations
    1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
   2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
<u>10</u>
```

```
3. negated conditional → SURVIVED
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
    2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
<u>11</u>
    3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
    4. negated conditional \rightarrow KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
    2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 \rightarrow NO\_COVERAGE
<u>12</u>
    3. negated conditional → KILLED
    1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example
<u>15</u>
    /CountInversions::numberOfInversions1 → SURVIVED
<u>21</u>
    1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
    2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>28</u>
    3. negated conditional → KILLED
    4. negated conditional → KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
    2. negated conditional \rightarrow KILLED
31
    1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
    1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition \rightarrow KILLED
    2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction \rightarrow KILLED 3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction \rightarrow KILLED
34
    1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 \rightarrow KILLED
35
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>41</u>
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
<u>43</u>
    1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 \rightarrow \text{KILLED}
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>47</u>
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
<u>49</u>
    1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<u>53</u>
    2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 \rightarrow KILLED
    3. negated conditional → KILLED
54
   1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition \rightarrow KILLED
<u>56</u>
    1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/CountInversions::merge → KILLED
    1. changed conditional boundary
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
<u>61</u>
    3. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/CountInversions::mergeSort \rightarrow
    SURVIVED
    1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<u>62</u>
    2. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED
    1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
63
    1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<u>64</u>
    2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction \rightarrow KILLED
    1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
```

2 of 3 27/11/23, 21:54

```
1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/CountInversions::mergeSort →
     KILLED
     1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition \rightarrow KILLED
71 2. replaced int return with 0 for com/example
/CountInversions::numberOfInversions → KILLED
```

## **Active mutators**

- BOOLEAN\_FALSE\_RETURNBOOLEAN\_TRUE\_RETURN
- BOOLEAN TRUE RETURN
  CONDITIONALS BOUNDARY MUTATOR
  EMPTY RETURN VALUES
  INCREMENTS MUTATOR
  INVERT NEGS MUTATOR
  MATH MUTATOR
  NEGATE CONDITIONALS MUTATOR
  NULL DETURN VALUES

- NULL RĒTURN VALUES
- PRIMITIVE RETURN VALS MUTATOR
   VOID\_METHOD\_CALL\_MUTATOR

## Tests examined

• com.example.CountInversionsTest.test(com.example.CountInversionsTest) (1 ms)

Report generated by PIT 1.5.0

3 of 3 27/11/23, 21:54