```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
data = pd.read csv("Breast Cancer Dataset.csv")
data.head()
         id diagnosis radius mean texture mean perimeter mean
area mean
                                           10.38
     842302
                    М
                             17.99
                                                           122.80
1001.0
                             20.57
                                           17.77
     842517
                    М
                                                           132.90
1
1326.0
2 84300903
                             19.69
                                           21.25
                    М
                                                           130.00
1203.0
3 84348301
                    М
                             11.42
                                           20.38
                                                            77.58
386.1
4 84358402
                             20.29
                                           14.34
                                                           135.10
                    М
1297.0
   smoothness mean compactness mean concavity mean concave
points mean \
           0.11840
                             0.27760
                                              0.3001
0.14710
           0.08474
                             0.07864
                                              0.0869
1
0.07017
           0.10960
                             0.15990
                                              0.1974
0.12790
3
           0.14250
                             0.28390
                                              0.2414
0.10520
           0.10030
                             0.13280
                                              0.1980
0.10430
   ... texture worst perimeter worst area worst
smoothness worst \
                                184.60
                                                               0.1622
                17.33
                                            2019.0
0 ...
```

| 1 | 23.41 | 158.80 | 1956.0 | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | 25.53 | 152.50 | 1709.0 | | |
| 3 | 26.50 | 98.87 | 567.7 | | |
| 4 | 16.67 | 152.20 | 1575.0 | | |
| symmetry_wors 0 0.4601 1 0.2750 2 0.3613 3 0.6638 4 0.2364 | | 0.7119 0.2416 0.4504 0.6869 0.4000 | 0.2654 0.1860 0.2430 0.2575 0.1625 | | |
| 3 4 | 0.17300 0.07678 | NaN NaN | | | |
| [5 rows x 33 columns] | | | | | |
| <pre>data.isna().sum()</pre> | | | | | |
| id diagnosis radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean concave points_mean symmetry_mean fractal_dimension_mean radius_se texture_se perimeter_se area_se smoothness_se | | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | | |

0.1238

0.1444

0.2098

0.1374

```
concavity se
                             0
concave points_se
                             0
symmetry se
                             0
fractal dimension se
                             0
radius worst
                             0
texture worst
perimeter worst
                             0
area worst
                             0
smoothness worst
                             0
compactness worst
                             0
concavity_worst
                             0
concave points_worst
                             0
symmetry worst
                             0
fractal dimension worst
                             0
Unnamed: 32
                           569
dtype: int64
data = data.drop(['Unnamed: 32'], axis=1)
le=LabelEncoder()
data["diagnosis"]= le.fit transform(data["diagnosis"])
le.classes
array([0, 1])
data.head()
         id diagnosis radius mean texture mean perimeter mean
area mean
                              17.99
    842302
                                             10.38
                                                            122.80
                     1
1001.0
    842517
                     1
                              20.57
                                             17.77
                                                            132.90
1326.0
                     1
                              19.69
                                             21.25
                                                            130.00
2 84300903
1203.0
                                                             77.58
3 84348301
                     1
                              11.42
                                             20.38
386.1
                     1
                              20.29
                                             14.34
4 84358402
                                                            135.10
1297.0
   smoothness mean compactness mean concavity mean concave
points mean
           0.11840
                             0.27760
                                               0.3001
0
0.14710
           0.08474
                             0.07864
                                               0.0869
1
0.07017
           0.10960
                             0.15990
                                               0.1974
2
0.12790
           0.14250
                             0.28390
                                               0.2414
```

0

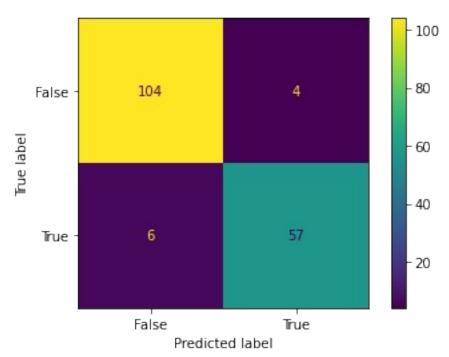
compactness se

```
0.10520
           0.10030
                              0.13280
                                                0.1980
4
0.10430
        radius worst
                       texture_worst
                                       perimeter_worst
                                                        area worst
0
               25.38
                               17.33
                                                184.60
                                                             2019.0
               24.99
                                                158.80
1
                               23.41
                                                             1956.0
               23.57
                                                152.50
                               25.53
                                                             1709.0
3
               14.91
                               26.50
                                                 98.87
                                                              567.7
               22.54
                                                152.20
                                                             1575.0
                               16.67
   smoothness_worst
                      compactness_worst concavity_worst concave
points worst \
                                 0.6656
             0.1622
                                                   0.7119
0.2654
             0.1238
                                 0.1866
                                                   0.2416
0.1860
             0.1444
                                 0.4245
                                                   0.4504
0.2430
             0.2098
                                 0.8663
                                                   0.6869
3
0.2575
             0.1374
                                 0.2050
                                                   0.4000
0.1625
   symmetry_worst
                   fractal dimension worst
0
           0.4601
                                     0.11890
           0.2750
1
                                     0.08902
2
           0.3613
                                    0.08758
3
                                    0.17300
           0.6638
4
           0.2364
                                    0.07678
[5 rows x 32 columns]
X = data.drop(columns = "diagnosis")
Y = data["diagnosis"]
X.head()
            radius mean
                           texture mean perimeter mean
         id
                                                           area mean
0
     842302
                    17.99
                                   10.38
                                                  122.80
                                                              1001.0
                    20.57
                                  17.77
                                                  132.90
1
     842517
                                                              1326.0
                                  21.25
  84300903
                    19.69
                                                  130.00
                                                              1203.0
                                                   77.58
                                  20.38
   84348301
                    11.42
                                                               386.1
                    20.29
                                  14.34
                                                  135.10
                                                              1297.0
  84358402
   smoothness_mean compactness_mean concavity_mean concave
points mean
           0.11840
                              0.27760
                                                0.3001
0
0.14710
1
           0.08474
                              0.07864
                                                0.0869
```

```
0.07017
           0.10960
                               0.15990
                                                 0.1974
2
0.12790
           0.14250
                               0.28390
                                                 0.2414
0.10520
           0.10030
                               0.13280
                                                 0.1980
0.10430
                        radius worst
                                       texture worst
                                                       perimeter worst \
   symmetry mean
          0.2419
                                25.38
                                                                 \overline{1}84.60
0
                                                17.33
1
          0.1812
                                24.99
                                                23.41
                                                                 158.80
2
          0.2069
                                23.57
                                                25.53
                                                                 152.50
3
          0.2597
                                14.91
                                                26.50
                                                                  98.87
4
                                22.54
          0.1809
                   . . .
                                                16.67
                                                                 152.20
                                   compactness_worst concavity_worst
   area worst smoothness worst
0
       2019.0
                           0.1622
                                               0.6656
                                                                 0.7119
1
       1956.0
                           0.1238
                                               0.1866
                                                                 0.2416
2
       1709.0
                           0.1444
                                               0.4245
                                                                 0.4504
3
        567.7
                           0.2098
                                               0.8663
                                                                 0.6869
4
       1575.0
                          0.1374
                                               0.2050
                                                                 0.4000
                                            fractal dimension worst
   concave points worst symmetry worst
                                   \overline{0}.4601
0
                  0.2654
                                                             0.11890
                  0.1860
                                   0.2750
                                                             0.08902
1
2
                  0.2430
                                   0.3613
                                                             0.08758
3
                  0.2575
                                   0.6638
                                                             0.17300
4
                  0.1625
                                   0.2364
                                                             0.07678
[5 rows x 31 columns]
Y.head()
0
     1
1
     1
2
     1
3
     1
Name: diagnosis, dtype: int64
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size =
0.3, random state = 1)
reg = LogisticRegression()
reg.fit(X_train,Y_train)
LogisticRegression()
Y pred = reg.predict(X test)
```

```
reg_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test,Y_pred)
print("Logisticregressionaccurace=",reg acc*100)
Logisticregressionaccurace= 94.15204678362574
gaussian nb=GaussianNB()
gaussian nb.fit(X train,Y train)
GaussianNB()
Y pred = gaussian nb.predict(X test)
bayes acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
print("Naive bayes accuracy=",bayes acc*100)
Naive bayes accuracy= 94.15204678362574
knn5=KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=5)
knn5.fit(X train,Y train)
KNeighborsClassifier()
Y pred=knn5.predict(X test)
KNN acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
KNN acc*100
94.15204678362574
svc = SVC(C=3)
svc.fit(X train,Y train)
SVC(C=3)
Y pred=svc.predict(X test)
svc acc=accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
svc_acc*100
63.1578947368421
dt=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy',splitter='best',max feat
ures=3,max depth=3)
dt.fit(X_train,Y_train)
DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy', max depth=3,
max features=3)
Y pred = dt.predict(X test)
DT_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test,Y_pred)
print("Decision tree accuracy=",DT acc*100)
Decision tree accuracy= 87.13450292397661
```

```
RF=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100,
    criterion='entropy',max_depth=3)
RF.fit(X_train,Y_train)
RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', max_depth=3)
Y_pred = RF.predict(X_test)
RF_acc = accuracy_score(Y_test,Y_pred)
    print("Random forest accuracy=",RF_acc*100)
Random forest accuracy= 94.15204678362574
con_mat = metrics.confusion_matrix(Y_test,Y_pred)
cm_display = metrics.ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix = con_mat, display_labels = [False, True])
cm_display.plot()
plt.show()
```



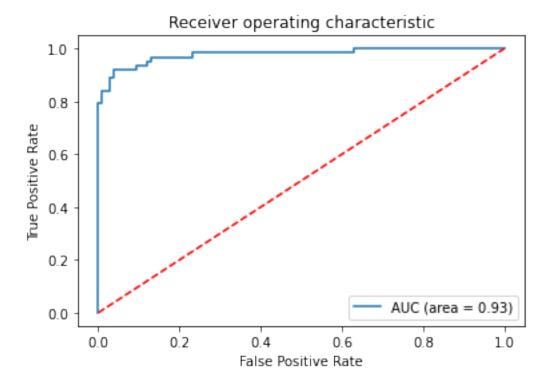
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import fl score
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
data = pd.read csv("Breast Cancer Dataset.csv")
data.isna().sum()
id
                             0
diagnosis
                             0
                             0
radius mean
                             0
texture mean
perimeter mean
                             0
                             0
area mean
smoothness mean
                             0
                             0
compactness mean
concavity mean
                             0
concave points mean
                             0
                             0
symmetry mean
fractal dimension mean
                             0
                             0
radius se
                             0
texture se
                             0
perimeter se
area se
                             0
                             0
smoothness se
                             0
compactness se
                             0
concavity_se
                             0
concave points se
symmetry se
                             0
fractal dimension se
```

```
radius worst
                              0
                              0
texture worst
perimeter_worst
                              0
area worst
                              0
                              0
smoothness worst
compactness worst
                              0
                              0
concavity worst
concave points worst
                              0
symmetry worst
                              0
fractal dimension worst
                              0
Unnamed: 32
                            569
dtype: int64
data= data.drop(['Unnamed: 32'], axis=1)
le = LabelEncoder()
data["diagnosis"]= le.fit transform(data["diagnosis"])
data
               diagnosis
                           radius mean texture mean
                                                        perimeter mean \
           id
0
                                  17.99
                                                10.38
                                                                122.80
       842302
                        1
1
       842517
                        1
                                  20.57
                                                17.77
                                                                132.90
2
                                                21.25
                        1
                                  19.69
     84300903
                                                                130.00
3
                        1
     84348301
                                  11.42
                                                20.38
                                                                 77.58
4
     84358402
                        1
                                  20.29
                                                14.34
                                                                135.10
                      . . .
                                  21.56
                                                22.39
                                                                142.00
564
       926424
                        1
565
       926682
                        1
                                  20.13
                                                28.25
                                                                131.20
                        1
566
       926954
                                  16.60
                                                28.08
                                                                108.30
                        1
                                                29.33
567
       927241
                                  20.60
                                                                140.10
568
        92751
                        0
                                  7.76
                                                24.54
                                                                 47.92
     area mean
                smoothness mean
                                  compactness mean
                                                      concavity_mean \
                                            0.\overline{2}7760
0
                         0.11840
                                                             0.30010
        1001.0
1
        1326.0
                         0.08474
                                            0.07864
                                                             0.08690
2
        1203.0
                         0.10960
                                            0.15990
                                                             0.19740
3
                         0.14250
         386.1
                                            0.28390
                                                             0.24140
4
        1297.0
                         0.10030
                                            0.13280
                                                             0.19800
. .
            . . .
564
        1479.0
                         0.11100
                                            0.11590
                                                             0.24390
565
        1261.0
                         0.09780
                                            0.10340
                                                             0.14400
566
         858.1
                         0.08455
                                            0.10230
                                                             0.09251
567
        1265.0
                         0.11780
                                            0.27700
                                                             0.35140
568
                         0.05263
                                            0.04362
                                                             0.00000
         181.0
     concave points mean ...
                                radius worst texture worst
perimeter worst
                  0.14710 ...
                                       25.380
                                                        17.33
184.60
```

| concave points_worst symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst 0 | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|---------|
| 568 | 268.6 | | 0.08996 | | 0.06444 | | 0.0000 |
| 567 | 1821.0 | | 0.16500 | | 0.86810 | | 0.9387 |
| 566 | 1124.0 | | 0.11390 | | 0.30940 | | 0.3403 |
| 565 | 1731.0 | | 0.11660 | | 0.19220 | | 0.3215 |
| 564 | 2027.0 | | 0.14100 | | 0.21130 | | 0.4107 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1575.0 | | 0.13740 | | 0.20500 | | 0.4000 |
| 3 | 567.7 | | 0.20980 | | 0.86630 | | 0.6869 |
| 2 | 1709.0 | | 0.14440 | | 0.42450 | | 0.4504 |
| 1 | 1956.0 | | 0.12380 | | 0.18660 | | 0.2416 |
| 0 | 2019.0 | | 0.16220 | | 0.66560 | | 0.7119 |
| _ | rea_worst | smoothne | ss_worst | compactnes | ss_worst | concavit | y_worst |
| 184.60 568 59.16 | | 0.00000 | | 9.456 | | 30.37 | |
| 126.70 567 | | 0.15200 | | 25.740 | | 39.42 | |
| 155.00 566 | | 0.05302 | | 18.980 | | 34.12 | |
| 166.10 565 | | 0.09791 | | 23.690 | | 38.25 | |
| 564 | | 0.13890 | | 25.450 | | 26.40 | |
| 4 152.20 | | 0.10430 | | 22.540 | | 16.67 | |
| 3 98.87 | | 0.10520 | | 14.910 | | 26.50 | |
| 2 152.50 | | 0.12790 | | 23.570 | | 25.53 | |
| 1 158.80 | | 0.07017 | | 24.990 | | 23.41 | |

```
2
                   0.2430
                                   0.3613
                                                            0.08758
3
                   0.2575
                                   0.6638
                                                            0.17300
4
                   0.1625
                                   0.2364
                                                            0.07678
                                       . . .
                   0.2216
                                  0.2060
564
                                                            0.07115
565
                   0.1628
                                   0.2572
                                                            0.06637
566
                   0.1418
                                  0.2218
                                                            0.07820
567
                                  0.4087
                   0.2650
                                                            0.12400
568
                   0.0000
                                   0.2871
                                                            0.07039
[569 rows x 32 columns]
X = data.drop(columns = "diagnosis")
Y = data["diagnosis"]
X train, X test, Y train, Y test = train test split(X, Y, test size =
0.3, random state = 1)
reg = LogisticRegression()
reg.fit(X train,Y train)
Y pred = reg.predict(X test)
reg acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
gaussian nb=GaussianNB()
gaussian nb.fit(X train, Y train)
Y pred = gaussian nb.predict(X test)
bayes acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
knn5=KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=5)
knn5.fit(X train,Y train)
Y pred=knn5.predict(X test)
KNN acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
svc = SVC(C=10)
svc.fit(X train,Y train)
Y pred=svc.predict(X test)
svc acc=accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
dt=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy',splitter='best',max feat
ures=3,max depth=3)
dt.fit(X train,Y train)
Y pred = dt.predict(X test)
DT acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
RF=RandomForestClassifier(n estimators=100,
criterion='entropy',max_depth=3)
RF.fit(X train,Y train)
Y pred = RF.predict(X test)
RF acc = accuracy score(Y test,Y pred)
print("LogisticRegression -> Accuracy -> ",reg_acc)
print("Naive Bayes -> Accuracy -> ",bayes acc)
```

```
print("Decision Tree -> Accuracy -> ",DT acc)
print("K-NN -> Accuracy -> ",KNN_acc)
print("SVM -> Accuracy -> ",svc_acc)
print("Random Forest -> Accuracy -> ",RF acc)
LogisticRegression -> Accuracy -> 0.631578947368421
Naive Bayes -> Accuracy -> 0.631578947368421
Decision Tree -> Accuracy -> 0.9064327485380117
K-NN -> Accuracy -> 0.7660818713450293
SVM -> Accuracy -> 0.631578947368421
Random Forest -> Accuracy -> 0.935672514619883
RF roc auc =metrics.roc auc score(Y test, RF.predict(X test))
print ("ROC AUC Score is -> ", RF roc auc )
ROC AUC Score is -> 0.925925925925926
lfpr, ltpr, lthresholds = metrics.roc curve(Y test,
RF.predict_proba(X_test)[:,1])
plt.plot(lfpr, ltpr, label='AUC (area = %0.2f)' % RF_roc_auc)
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'r--')
#plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
#plt.ylim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('Receiver operating characteristic')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()
```



print("F1 Score is : ",f1_score(Y_test, Y_pred))

F1 Score is : 0.9105691056910569

print(classification_report(Y_test, Y_pred))

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 0 1 | 0.94 0.93 | 0.96 0.89 | 0.95 0.91 | 108 63 |
| accuracy macro avg weighted avg | 0.94 0.94 | 0.93 0.94 | 0.94 0.93 0.94 | 171 171 171 |

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import fl score
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
data = pd.read csv("voice.csv")
data.head()
                         median
                                      025
                                                075
                                                          IOR.
   meanfreq
                   sd
skew \
0 0.059781
            0.064241 0.032027 0.015071
                                           0.090193
                                                     0.075122
12.863462
            0.067310 0.040229 0.019414
1 0.066009
                                           0.092666
                                                     0.073252
22,423285
   0.077316 0.083829 0.036718 0.008701
                                           0.131908
                                                     0.123207
30.757155
3 0.151228 0.072111 0.158011 0.096582
                                           0.207955
                                                     0.111374
1.232831
4 0.135120 0.079146 0.124656 0.078720
                                           0.206045
                                                     0.127325
1.101174
                                         centroid
          kurt
                  sp.ent
                               sfm
                                                    meanfun
                                                               minfun
                                   . . .
   274.402906 0.893369
                         0.491918
                                    . . .
                                         0.059781
                                                   0.084279
                                                             0.015702
   634.613855 0.892193 0.513724
1
                                    . . .
                                         0.066009
                                                   0.107937
                                                             0.015826
2
   1024.927705
               0.846389
                         0.478905
                                         0.077316
                                                   0.098706
                                                             0.015656
                                    . . .
3
      4.177296 0.963322
                         0.727232
                                         0.151228
                                                   0.088965
                                                             0.017798
                                    . . .
4
      4.333713 0.971955
                         0.783568
                                         0.135120
                                                   0.106398
                                                             0.016931
```

```
maxfun meandom
                     mindom
                              maxdom
                                      dfrange modindx label
 0.275862 0.007812 0.007812 0.007812
                                      0.000000 0.000000
                                                          male
1
 0.250000 0.009014 0.007812 0.054688 0.046875 0.052632
                                                         male
2
  0.271186 0.007990 0.007812 0.015625 0.007812
                                               0.046512
                                                         male
  0.250000 0.201497 0.007812 0.562500 0.554688 0.247119
                                                         male
4 0.266667 0.712812 0.007812 5.484375 5.476562 0.208274
                                                         male
[5 rows x 21 columns]
data.rename(columns = {'label':'Gender'}, inplace = True)
data
     meanfreq sd median Q25
                                              075
                                                       IOR
skew \
     0.059781 \quad 0.064241 \quad 0.032027 \quad 0.015071 \quad 0.090193 \quad 0.075122
12.863462
     0.066009 0.067310 0.040229 0.019414 0.092666 0.073252
22.423285
     0.077316 0.083829 0.036718 0.008701 0.131908 0.123207
30.757155
     0.151228 \quad 0.072111 \quad 0.158011 \quad 0.096582 \quad 0.207955 \quad 0.111374
1.232831
4 0.135120 0.079146 0.124656 0.078720 0.206045 0.127325
1.101174
              . . .
                       3163 0.131884 0.084734 0.153707 0.049285 0.201144 0.151859
1.762129
3164 0.116221 0.089221 0.076758 0.042718 0.204911 0.162193
0.693730
3165 0.142056 0.095798 0.183731 0.033424 0.224360 0.190936
1.876502
3166 0.143659 0.090628 0.184976 0.043508 0.219943 0.176435
1.591065
3167 0.165509 0.092884 0.183044 0.070072 0.250827 0.180756
1.705029
           kurt sp.ent sfm ... centroid meanfun
     274.402906 0.893369 0.491918 ... 0.059781 0.084279
0.015702
     634.613855 0.892193 0.513724 ... 0.066009 0.107937
0.015826
2 1024.927705 0.846389 0.478905 ... 0.077316 0.098706
0.015656
3
       4.177296 0.963322 0.727232 ... 0.151228 0.088965
0.017798
4 4.333713 0.971955 0.783568 ... 0.135120 0.106398
0.016931
```

...

```
6.630383 0.962934 0.763182 ... 0.131884 0.182790
3163
0.083770
3164
        2.503954
                  0.960716
                           0.709570
                                     ... 0.116221 0.188980
0.034409
3165
        6.604509
                  0.946854 0.654196
                                     ... 0.142056 0.209918
0.039506
                           0.675470
        5.388298
                  0.950436
                                     ... 0.143659 0.172375
3166
0.034483
3167
        5.769115 0.938829 0.601529 ... 0.165509 0.185607
0.062257
                meandom
                           mindom
                                    maxdom
                                                       modindx
       maxfun
                                             dfrange
Gender
     0.275862
               0.007812
                         0.007812
                                   0.007812
                                            0.000000
                                                      0.000000
male
     0.250000
               0.009014
                         0.007812
                                   0.054688
                                            0.046875
                                                      0.052632
male
     0.271186 0.007990
                         0.007812
                                   0.015625
                                            0.007812
2
                                                      0.046512
male
     0.250000 0.201497
                         0.007812
                                  0.562500
3
                                            0.554688
                                                      0.247119
male
4
     0.266667 0.712812 0.007812 5.484375
                                            5.476562 0.208274
male
. . .
          . . .
                   . . .
                              . . .
                                       . . .
                                                 . . .
                                                           . . .
3163 0.262295 0.832899
                         0.007812 4.210938 4.203125
                                                      0.161929
female
3164 0.275862
               0.909856
                         0.039062
                                   3.679688
                                            3.640625
                                                      0.277897
female
3165 0.275862 0.494271 0.007812 2.937500 2.929688
                                                      0.194759
female
3166 0.250000 0.791360 0.007812 3.593750 3.585938 0.311002
female
3167 0.271186 0.227022 0.007812 0.554688 0.546875 0.350000
female
[3168 rows \times 21 columns]
le = LabelEncoder()
data["Gender"] = le.fit transform(data["Gender"])
data
     meanfreq
                     sd
                           median
                                       025
                                                 075
                                                           IQR
skew
     \
     0.059781 0.064241
                         0.032027
                                   0.015071 0.090193
                                                      0.075122
12.863462
     0.066009 0.067310 0.040229
                                  0.019414 0.092666
                                                      0.073252
1
22.423285
     0.077316 0.083829 0.036718
                                  0.008701 0.131908
                                                      0.123207
```

```
30.757155
     0.151228 \quad 0.072111 \quad 0.158011 \quad 0.096582 \quad 0.207955 \quad 0.111374
3
1.232831
4 0.135120 0.079146 0.124656 0.078720 0.206045 0.127325
1.101174
         ... ... ... ... ...
3163 0.131884 0.084734 0.153707 0.049285 0.201144 0.151859
1.762129
3164 0.116221 0.089221 0.076758 0.042718 0.204911 0.162193
0.693730
3165 0.142056 0.095798 0.183731 0.033424 0.224360 0.190936
1.876502
3166 0.143659 0.090628 0.184976 0.043508 0.219943 0.176435
1.591065
3167 0.165509 0.092884 0.183044 0.070072 0.250827 0.180756
1.705029
           kurt sp.ent sfm ... centroid meanfun
minfun \
0 274.402906 0.893369 0.491918 ... 0.059781 0.084279
0.015702
1 634.613855 0.892193 0.513724 ... 0.066009 0.107937
0.015826
     1024.927705 0.846389 0.478905 ... 0.077316 0.098706
0.015656
       4.177296 0.963322 0.727232 ... 0.151228 0.088965
0.017798
4 4.333713 0.971955 0.783568 ... 0.135120 0.106398
0.016931
            . . .
                  . . . .
                            . . . .
                                    . . .
                                         . . . .
                                                   . . .
3163 6.630383 0.962934 0.763182 ... 0.131884 0.182790
0.083770
      2.503954
                 0.960716 0.709570 ... 0.116221 0.188980
3164
0.034409
3165
        6.604509 0.946854 0.654196 ... 0.142056 0.209918
0.039506
3166
        5.388298 0.950436 0.675470 ... 0.143659 0.172375
0.034483
3167 5.769115 0.938829 0.601529 ... 0.165509 0.185607
0.062257
       maxfun meandom mindom
                                   maxdom dfrange modindx
Gender
     0.275862 0.007812 0.007812 0.007812 0.000000 0.000000
0
1
1
     0.250000 \quad 0.009014 \quad 0.007812 \quad 0.054688 \quad 0.046875 \quad 0.052632
1
2
     0.271186 \quad 0.007990 \quad 0.007812 \quad 0.015625 \quad 0.007812 \quad 0.046512
```

```
1
3
      0.250000 0.201497 0.007812 0.562500 0.554688 0.247119
1
4
      0.266667 0.712812 0.007812 5.484375 5.476562 0.208274
1
. . .
                     . . .
                                . . .
                                          . . .
                                                    . . .
                                                              . . .
3163
      0.262295 0.832899 0.007812 4.210938 4.203125
                                                        0.161929
3164
      0.275862 0.909856 0.039062 3.679688
                                              3.640625
                                                         0.277897
3165 0.275862 0.494271
                          0.007812 2.937500
                                              2.929688
                                                         0.194759
3166 0.250000 0.791360
                          0.007812 3.593750
                                              3.585938
                                                         0.311002
3167
      0.271186 \quad 0.227022 \quad 0.007812 \quad 0.554688 \quad 0.546875 \quad 0.350000
[3168 rows x 21 columns]
X = data.drop(columns="Gender")
Y= data["Gender"]
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size =
0.3, random state = 1)
rfc = RandomForestClassifier(n jobs=-1,max features=
'sqrt' ,n_estimators=50, oob_score = True)
param_grid = {
    'n estimators': [50, 300],
    #'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2'],
    #'max depth' : [4,5,6,7,8],
    'criterion' :['gini', 'entropy']
}
CV rfc = GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc, param grid=param grid, cv= 5)
CV rfc.fit(X, Y)
GridSearchCV(cv=5,
             estimator=RandomForestClassifier(max features='sqrt',
                                               n estimators=50,
n jobs=-1,
                                               oob score=True),
             param grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
                          'n estimators': [50, 300]})
print("Best Parameter and Estimator are : ")
print (CV rfc.best params )
Best Parameter and Estimator are :
{'criterion': 'gini', 'n_estimators': 50}
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import fl score
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
data=pd.read csv("seeds.csv")
data.head()
    Area Perimeter
                     Compactness Kernel.Length Kernel.Width \
  15.26
              14.84
                          0.8710
                                          5.763
                                                        3.312
  14.88
              14.57
                          0.8811
                                          5.554
                                                        3.333
1
2
  14.29
              14.09
                          0.9050
                                          5.291
                                                        3.337
3
              13.94
  13.84
                                          5.324
                                                        3.379
                          0.8955
  16.14
              14.99
                          0.9034
                                          5.658
                                                        3.562
   Asymmetry.Coeff Kernel.Groove Type
0
             2.221
                            5.220
                                      1
                                      1
1
                            4.956
             1.018
2
                            4.825
                                      1
             2.699
3
             2.259
                            4.805
                                      1
             1.355
                            5.175
                                      1
X = data.drop(columns="Type")
y=data["Type"]
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=
train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=10)
dt=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy',splitter='best',max dept
h=1)
dt.fit(X train,y train)
y pred = dt.predict(X test)
DT_acc = accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
gaussian nb=GaussianNB()
gaussian nb.fit(X train,y train)
y_pred = gaussian_nb.predict(X_test)
bayes acc = accuracy score(y test,y pred)
print("Accuracy of Decision Tree Classifier is : ", DT acc*100)
print("Accuracy of GaussianNB is : ", bayes acc*100)
Accuracy of Decision Tree Classifier is:
ada=AdaBoostClassifier(n estimators=100,learning rate=0.6)
ada.fit(X train,y train)
ada pred=ada.predict(X test)
acc ada=round(accuracy score(y test,ada pred),3)
print(acc ada)
0.85
ada gnb=AdaBoostClassifier(base estimator=GaussianNB(),n estimators=10
0,learning rate=0.5)
ada gnb.fit(X train,y train)
agnb pred=ada gnb.predict(X test)
acc_agnb=round(accuracy_score(y_test,agnb_pred),3)
print(acc agnb*100)
91.7
print ("Unique values are : ", data.Type.unique())
Unique values are : [1 2 3]
print("Count of Unique Values are : ", data['Type'].value_counts())
Count of Unique Values are : 2
                                  68
1
    66
    65
Name: Type, dtype: int64
print ("Percentage of Unique values are",
data['Type'].value counts(normalize=True)*100)
Percentage of Unique values are 2 34.170854
    33.165829
1
3
    32.663317
Name: Type, dtype: float64
plt.figure(figsize=(10,2))
plt.barh(np.arange(4),[DT acc,bayes acc,acc ada,acc agnb],\
```

tick_label=['Decision Tree','GaussianNB','AdaBoost','AdaBoost(GaussianNB)'])

<BarContainer object of 4 artists>

