

## DESCRIPTION

Reduce the time a Mercedes-Benz spends on the test bench.

**Problem Statement Scenario:** Since the first automobile, the Benz Patent Motor Car in 1886, Mercedes-Benz has stood for important automotive innovations. These include the passenger safety cell with a crumple zone, the airbag, and intelligent assistance systems. Mercedes-Benz applies for nearly 2000 patents per year, making the brand the European leader among premium carmakers. Mercedes-Benz is the leader in the premium car industry. With a huge selection of features and options, customers can choose the customized Mercedes-Benz of their dreams.

To ensure the safety and reliability of every unique car configuration before they hit the road, the company's engineers have developed a robust testing system. As one of the world's biggest manufacturers of premium cars, safety and efficiency are paramount on Mercedes-Benz's production lines. However, optimizing the speed of their testing system for many possible feature combinations is complex and time-consuming without a powerful algorithmic approach.

You are required to reduce the time that cars spend on the test bench. Others will work with a dataset representing different permutations of features in a Mercedes-Benz car to predict the time it takes to pass testing. Optimal algorithms will contribute to faster testing, resulting in lower carbon dioxide emissions without reducing Mercedes-Benz's standards.

Following actions should be performed:

1. If for any column(s), the variance is equal to zero, then you need to remove those variable(s).
2. Check for null and unique values for test and train sets.
3. Apply label encoder.
4. Perform dimensionality reduction.
5. Predict your test\_df values using XGBoost.

## Data and Library acquisition and preliminary analysis

In [1]:

```
# Importing the required libraries

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from IPython.core.interactiveshell import InteractiveShell
InteractiveShell.ast_node_interactivity = 'all'
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
C:\Users\C. Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tools\_testing.py:19: FutureWarning: pandas.
util.testing is deprecated. Use the functions in the public API at pandas.testing instead.
  import pandas.util.testing as tm
```

In [2]:

```
# Reading the train and test dataset and storing them in two different dataframes (train_data and test_data)

train_data = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\C. Dev\Desktop\train.csv")
test_data = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\C. Dev\Desktop\test.csv")
```

In [3]:

```
# Checking the head and shapes of train_data and test_data
```

```
train_data.head()
train_data.shape
test_data.head()
test_data.shape
```

Out[3]:

	ID	y	X0	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X8	...	X375	X376	X377	X378	X379	X380	X382	X383	X384	X385
0	0	130.81	k	v	at	a	d	u	j	o	...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	88.53	k	t	av	e	d	y	l	o	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	7	76.26	az	w	n	c	d	x	j	x	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3	9	80.62	az	t	n	f	d	x	l	e	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	13	78.02	az	v	n	f	d	h	d	n	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5 rows × 378 columns

Out[3]:

(4209, 378)

Out[3]:

	ID	X0	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X8	X10	...	X375	X376	X377	X378	X379	X380	X382	X383	X384	X385
0	1	az	v	n	f	d	t	a	w	0	...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	t	b	ai	a	d	b	g	y	0	...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	az	v	as	f	d	a	j	j	0	...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	4	az	l	n	f	d	z	l	n	0	...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	5	w	s	as	c	d	y	i	m	0	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5 rows × 377 columns

Out[3]:

(4209, 377)

## Data Analysis

In [4]:

```
# Describing train_data and test_data
```

```
train_data.describe()
train_data.info()
test_data.describe()
test_data.info()
```

Out[4]:

	ID	y	X10	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15	X16	X17	...
count	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.0	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	...
mean	4205.960798	100.669318	0.013305	0.0	0.075077	0.057971	0.428130	0.000475	0.002613	0.007603	...
std	2437.608688	12.679381	0.114590	0.0	0.263547	0.233716	0.494867	0.021796	0.051061	0.086872	...
min	0.000000	72.110000	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...
25%	2095.000000	90.820000	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...
50%	4220.000000	99.150000	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...
75%	6314.000000	109.010000	0.000000	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...
max	8417.000000	265.320000	1.000000	0.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	...

8 rows × 370 columns



<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 4209 entries, 0 to 4208  
Columns: 378 entries, ID to X385  
dtypes: float64(1), int64(369), object(8)  
memory usage: 12.1+ MB

Out[4]:

	ID	X10	X11	X12	X13	X14	X15	X16	X17	X1
count	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000	4209.000000
mean	4211.039202	0.019007	0.000238	0.074364	0.061060	0.427893	0.000713	0.002613	0.008791	0.01021
std	2423.078926	0.136565	0.015414	0.262394	0.239468	0.494832	0.026691	0.051061	0.093357	0.10057
min	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000
25%	2115.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000
50%	4202.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000
75%	6310.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000
max	8416.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.00000

8 rows × 369 columns



<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 4209 entries, 0 to 4208  
Columns: 377 entries, ID to X385  
dtypes: int64(369), object(8)  
memory usage: 12.1+ MB

In [5]:

```
# Concatenating train_data and test_data into a new dataframe (new_dataset)

train_new_data = train_data.drop('y',axis =1)
new_dataset = pd.concat([train_new_data,test_data])
new_dataset.head()
```

Out[5]:

	ID	X0	X1	X2	X3	X4	X5	X6	X8	X10	...	X375	X376	X377	X378	X379	X380	X382	X383	X384	X385
0	0	k	v	at	a	d	u	j	o	0	...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	6	k	t	av	e	d	y	l	o	0	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	7	az	w	n	c	d	x	j	x	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
3	9	az	t	n	f	d	x	l	e	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	13	az	v	n	f	d	h	d	n	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5 rows × 377 columns

In [6]:

```
# Check for null and unique values for test and train sets.
```

```
for i in train_data.columns:
    train_data[i].unique()
for i in test_data.columns:
    test_data[i].unique()

train_data.isnull().sum()
test_data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[6]:

```
array([ 0,    6,    7, ..., 8412, 8415, 8417], dtype=int64)
```

Out[6]:

```
array([130.81,  88.53,  76.26, ...,  85.71, 108.77,  87.48])
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['k', 'az', 't', 'al', 'o', 'w', 'j', 'h', 's', 'n', 'ay', 'f', 'x',
      'y', 'aj', 'ak', 'am', 'z', 'q', 'at', 'ap', 'v', 'af', 'a', 'e',
      'ai', 'd', 'aq', 'c', 'aa', 'ba', 'as', 'i', 'r', 'b', 'ax', 'bc',
      'u', 'ad', 'au', 'm', 'l', 'aw', 'ao', 'ac', 'g', 'ab'],
      dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['v', 't', 'w', 'b', 'r', 'l', 's', 'aa', 'c', 'a', 'e', 'h', 'z',
      'j', 'o', 'u', 'p', 'n', 'i', 'y', 'd', 'f', 'm', 'k', 'g', 'q',
      'ab'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['at', 'av', 'n', 'e', 'as', 'aq', 'r', 'ai', 'ak', 'm', 'a', 'k',
      'ae', 's', 'f', 'd', 'ag', 'ay', 'ac', 'ap', 'g', 'i', 'aw', 'y',
      'b', 'ao', 'al', 'h', 'x', 'au', 't', 'an', 'z', 'ah', 'p', 'am',
      'j', 'q', 'af', 'l', 'aa', 'c', 'o', 'ar'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['a', 'e', 'c', 'f', 'd', 'b', 'g'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['d', 'b', 'c', 'a'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['u', 'y', 'x', 'h', 'g', 'f', 'j', 'i', 'd', 'c', 'af', 'ag', 'ab',
      'ac', 'ad', 'ae', 'ah', 'l', 'k', 'n', 'm', 'p', 'q', 's', 'r',
      'v', 'w', 'o', 'aa'], dtype=object)
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Out[6]:

```
array(['j', 'l', 'd', 'h', 'i', 'a', 'g', 'c', 'k', 'e', 'f', 'b'],
      dtype=object)
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Out[6]:

```
array(['o', 'x', 'e', 'n', 's', 'a', 'h', 'p', 'm', 'k', 'd', 'i', 'v',
      'j', 'b', 'q', 'w', 'g', 'y', 'l', 'f', 'u', 'r', 't', 'c'],
      dtype=object)
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Out[6]:

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array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
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array([0], dtype=int64)
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array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
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array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
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Out[6]:

```
array([ 1, 2, 3, ..., 8413, 8414, 8416], dtype=int64)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['az', 't', 'w', 'y', 'x', 'f', 'ap', 'o', 'ay', 'al', 'h', 'z',  
      'aj', 'd', 'v', 'ak', 'ba', 'n', 'j', 's', 'af', 'ax', 'at', 'aq',  
      'av', 'm', 'k', 'a', 'e', 'ai', 'i', 'ag', 'b', 'am', 'aw', 'as',  
      'r', 'ao', 'u', 'l', 'c', 'ad', 'au', 'bc', 'g', 'an', 'ae', 'p',  
      'bb'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['v', 'b', 'l', 's', 'aa', 'r', 'a', 'i', 'p', 'c', 'o', 'm', 'z',  
      'e', 'h', 'w', 'g', 'k', 'y', 't', 'u', 'd', 'j', 'q', 'n', 'f',  
      'ab'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['n', 'ai', 'as', 'ae', 's', 'b', 'e', 'ak', 'm', 'a', 'aq', 'ag',  
      'r', 'k', 'aj', 'ay', 'ao', 'an', 'ac', 'af', 'ax', 'h', 'i', 'f',  
      'ap', 'p', 'au', 't', 'z', 'y', 'aw', 'd', 'at', 'g', 'am', 'j',  
      'x', 'ab', 'w', 'q', 'ah', 'ad', 'al', 'av', 'u'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['f', 'a', 'c', 'e', 'd', 'g', 'b'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['d', 'b', 'a', 'c'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['t', 'b', 'a', 'z', 'y', 'x', 'h', 'g', 'f', 'j', 'i', 'd', 'c',  
      'af', 'ag', 'ab', 'ac', 'ad', 'ae', 'ah', 'l', 'k', 'n', 'm', 'p',  
      'q', 's', 'r', 'v', 'w', 'o', 'aa'], dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['a', 'g', 'j', 'l', 'i', 'd', 'f', 'h', 'c', 'k', 'e', 'b'],  
      dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

```
array(['w', 'y', 'j', 'n', 'm', 's', 'a', 'v', 'r', 'o', 't', 'h', 'c',  
      'k', 'p', 'u', 'd', 'g', 'b', 'q', 'e', 'l', 'f', 'i', 'x'],  
      dtype=object)
```

Out[6]:

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array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
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array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
```

Out[6]:

```
ID      0
y        0
X0       0
X1       0
X2       0
..
X380     0
X382     0
X383     0
X384     0
X385     0
Length: 378, dtype: int64
```

Out[6]:

```
ID      0
X0       0
X1       0
X2       0
X3       0
..
X380     0
X382     0
X383     0
X384     0
X385     0
Length: 377, dtype: int64
```

In [7]:

```
# Checking whether any column has all zero values
```

```
zero_cols = [cols for cols in new_dataset.columns if (new_dataset[cols] == 0).all()]
print(zero_cols)
```

```
[]
```

In [8]:

```
# Finding out the categorical columns
```

```
cat_cols = [cols for cols in new_dataset.columns if (new_dataset[cols].dtypes == 'object')]
cat_cols
```

Out[8]:

```
['X0', 'X1', 'X2', 'X3', 'X4', 'X5', 'X6', 'X8']
```

In [9]:

```
# Finding out the numerical columns
```

```
num_cols = [cols for cols in new_dataset.columns if (new_dataset[cols].dtypes == 'int64')]
print(num_cols)
```

```
['ID', 'X10', 'X11', 'X12', 'X13', 'X14', 'X15', 'X16', 'X17', 'X18', 'X19', 'X20', 'X21', 'X22', 'X
23', 'X24', 'X26', 'X27', 'X28', 'X29', 'X30', 'X31', 'X32', 'X33', 'X34', 'X35', 'X36', 'X37', 'X38
', 'X39', 'X40', 'X41', 'X42', 'X43', 'X44', 'X45', 'X46', 'X47', 'X48', 'X49', 'X50', 'X51', 'X52',
'X53', 'X54', 'X55', 'X56', 'X57', 'X58', 'X59', 'X60', 'X61', 'X62', 'X63', 'X64', 'X65', 'X66', 'X
67', 'X68', 'X69', 'X70', 'X71', 'X73', 'X74', 'X75', 'X76', 'X77', 'X78', 'X79', 'X80', 'X81', 'X82
', 'X83', 'X84', 'X85', 'X86', 'X87', 'X88', 'X89', 'X90', 'X91', 'X92', 'X93', 'X94', 'X95', 'X96',
'X97', 'X98', 'X99', 'X100', 'X101', 'X102', 'X103', 'X104', 'X105', 'X106', 'X107', 'X108', 'X109',
'X110', 'X111', 'X112', 'X113', 'X114', 'X115', 'X116', 'X117', 'X118', 'X119', 'X120', 'X122', 'X12
3', 'X124', 'X125', 'X126', 'X127', 'X128', 'X129', 'X130', 'X131', 'X132', 'X133', 'X134', 'X135',
'X136', 'X137', 'X138', 'X139', 'X140', 'X141', 'X142', 'X143', 'X144', 'X145', 'X146', 'X147', 'X14
8', 'X150', 'X151', 'X152', 'X153', 'X154', 'X155', 'X156', 'X157', 'X158', 'X159', 'X160', 'X161',
'X162', 'X163', 'X164', 'X165', 'X166', 'X167', 'X168', 'X169', 'X170', 'X171', 'X172', 'X173', 'X17
4', 'X175', 'X176', 'X177', 'X178', 'X179', 'X180', 'X181', 'X182', 'X183', 'X184', 'X185', 'X186',
'X187', 'X189', 'X190', 'X191', 'X192', 'X194', 'X195', 'X196', 'X197', 'X198', 'X199', 'X200', 'X20
1', 'X202', 'X203', 'X204', 'X205', 'X206', 'X207', 'X208', 'X209', 'X210', 'X211', 'X212', 'X213',
'X214', 'X215', 'X216', 'X217', 'X218', 'X219', 'X220', 'X221', 'X222', 'X223', 'X224', 'X225', 'X22
6', 'X227', 'X228', 'X229', 'X230', 'X231', 'X232', 'X233', 'X234', 'X235', 'X236', 'X237', 'X238',
'X239', 'X240', 'X241', 'X242', 'X243', 'X244', 'X245', 'X246', 'X247', 'X248', 'X249', 'X250', 'X25
1', 'X252', 'X253', 'X254', 'X255', 'X256', 'X257', 'X258', 'X259', 'X260', 'X261', 'X262', 'X263',
'X264', 'X265', 'X266', 'X267', 'X268', 'X269', 'X270', 'X271', 'X272', 'X273', 'X274', 'X275', 'X27
6', 'X277', 'X278', 'X279', 'X280', 'X281', 'X282', 'X283', 'X284', 'X285', 'X286', 'X287', 'X288',
'X289', 'X290', 'X291', 'X292', 'X293', 'X294', 'X295', 'X296', 'X297', 'X298', 'X299', 'X300', 'X30
1', 'X302', 'X304', 'X305', 'X306', 'X307', 'X308', 'X309', 'X310', 'X311', 'X312', 'X313', 'X314',
'X315', 'X316', 'X317', 'X318', 'X319', 'X320', 'X321', 'X322', 'X323', 'X324', 'X325', 'X326', 'X32
7', 'X328', 'X329', 'X330', 'X331', 'X332', 'X333', 'X334', 'X335', 'X336', 'X337', 'X338', 'X339',
'X340', 'X341', 'X342', 'X343', 'X344', 'X345', 'X346', 'X347', 'X348', 'X349', 'X350', 'X351', 'X35
2', 'X353', 'X354', 'X355', 'X356', 'X357', 'X358', 'X359', 'X360', 'X361', 'X362', 'X363', 'X364',
'X365', 'X366', 'X367', 'X368', 'X369', 'X370', 'X371', 'X372', 'X373', 'X374', 'X375', 'X376', 'X37
7', 'X378', 'X379', 'X380', 'X382', 'X383', 'X384', 'X385']
```

In [10]:

```
# If for any column(s), the variance is equal to zero, then you need to remove those variable(s).
```

```
num_data = new_dataset.drop(cat_cols,axis =1)
zero_var = [col for col in num_data.columns if num_data[col].var() == 0]
zero_var
```

Out[10]:

```
[]
```

In [11]:

```
# Checking the unique values present in the categorical columns
```

```
for i in cat_cols:
    print(new_dataset[i].unique())
```

```
['k' 'az' 't' 'al' 'o' 'w' 'j' 'h' 's' 'n' 'ay' 'f' 'x' 'y' 'aj' 'ak' 'am'
'z' 'q' 'at' 'ap' 'v' 'af' 'a' 'e' 'ai' 'd' 'aq' 'c' 'aa' 'ba' 'as' 'i'
'r' 'b' 'ax' 'bc' 'u' 'ad' 'au' 'm' 'l' 'aw' 'ao' 'ac' 'g' 'ab' 'av' 'ag'
'an' 'ae' 'p' 'bb']
['v' 't' 'w' 'b' 'r' 'l' 's' 'aa' 'c' 'a' 'e' 'h' 'z' 'j' 'o' 'u' 'p' 'n'
'i' 'y' 'd' 'f' 'm' 'k' 'g' 'q' 'ab']
['at' 'av' 'n' 'e' 'as' 'aq' 'r' 'ai' 'ak' 'm' 'a' 'k' 'ae' 's' 'f' 'd'
'ag' 'ay' 'ac' 'ap' 'g' 'i' 'aw' 'y' 'b' 'ao' 'al' 'h' 'x' 'au' 't' 'an'
'z' 'ah' 'p' 'am' 'j' 'q' 'af' 'l' 'aa' 'c' 'o' 'ar' 'aj' 'ax' 'ab' 'w'
'ad' 'u']
['a' 'e' 'c' 'f' 'd' 'b' 'g']
['d' 'b' 'c' 'a']
['u' 'y' 'x' 'h' 'g' 'f' 'j' 'i' 'd' 'c' 'af' 'ag' 'ab' 'ac' 'ad' 'ae'
'ah' 'l' 'k' 'n' 'm' 'p' 'q' 's' 'r' 'v' 'w' 'o' 'aa' 't' 'b' 'a' 'z']
['j' 'l' 'd' 'h' 'i' 'a' 'g' 'c' 'k' 'e' 'f' 'b']
['o' 'x' 'e' 'n' 's' 'a' 'h' 'p' 'm' 'k' 'd' 'i' 'v' 'j' 'b' 'q' 'w' 'g'
'y' 'l' 'f' 'u' 'r' 't' 'c']
```

## Data Visualisation

In [12]:

```
# Plotting count plots for the categorical data
```

```
for i in cat_cols:
    sns.set_style("darkgrid")
    f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 15))
    sns.countplot(y=i, data=new_dataset, order = new_dataset[i].value_counts().index, color="c");
```

Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X0'>

Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X1'>

Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X2'>

Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X3'>

Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X4'>

Out[12]:

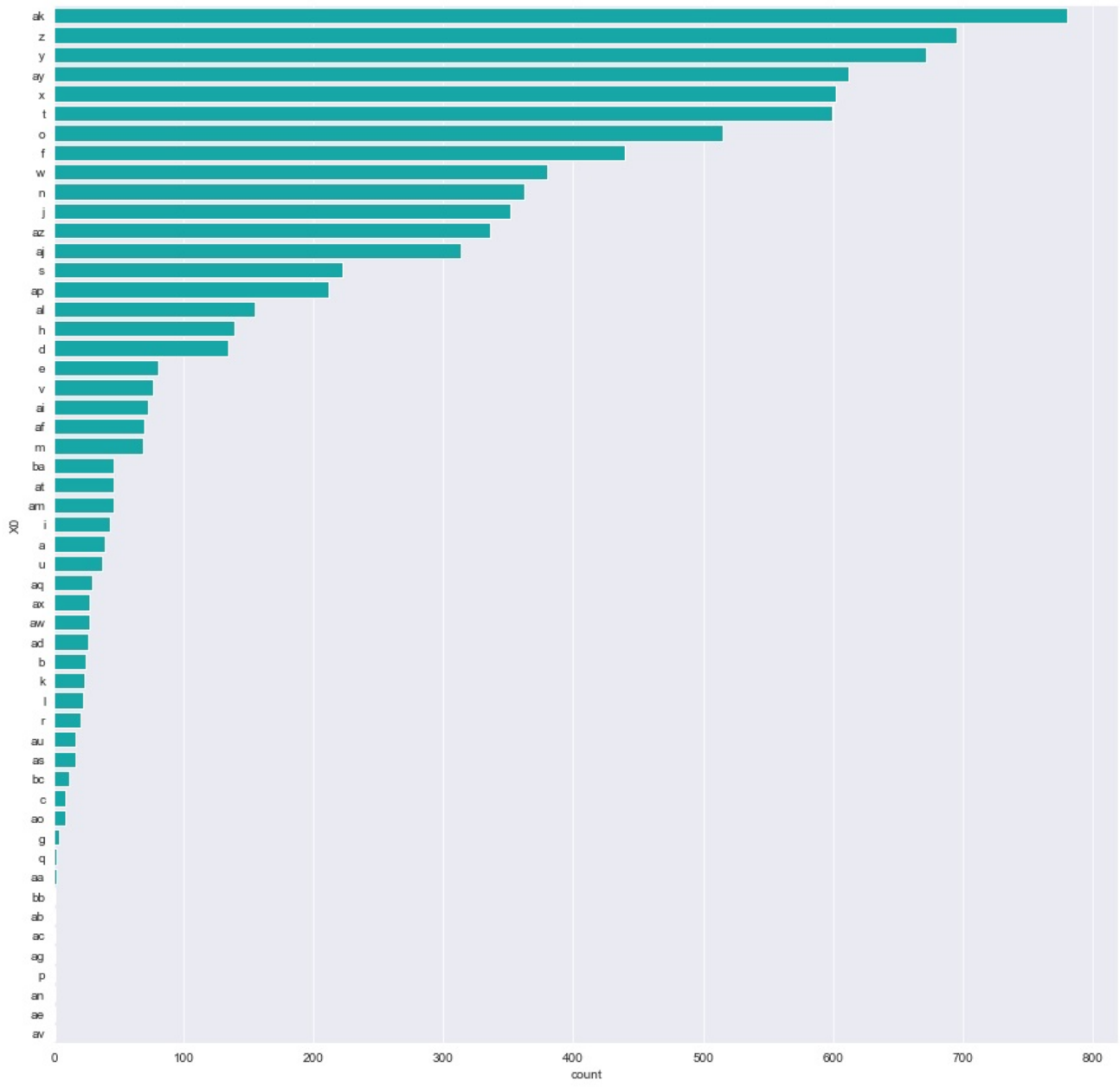
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X5'>

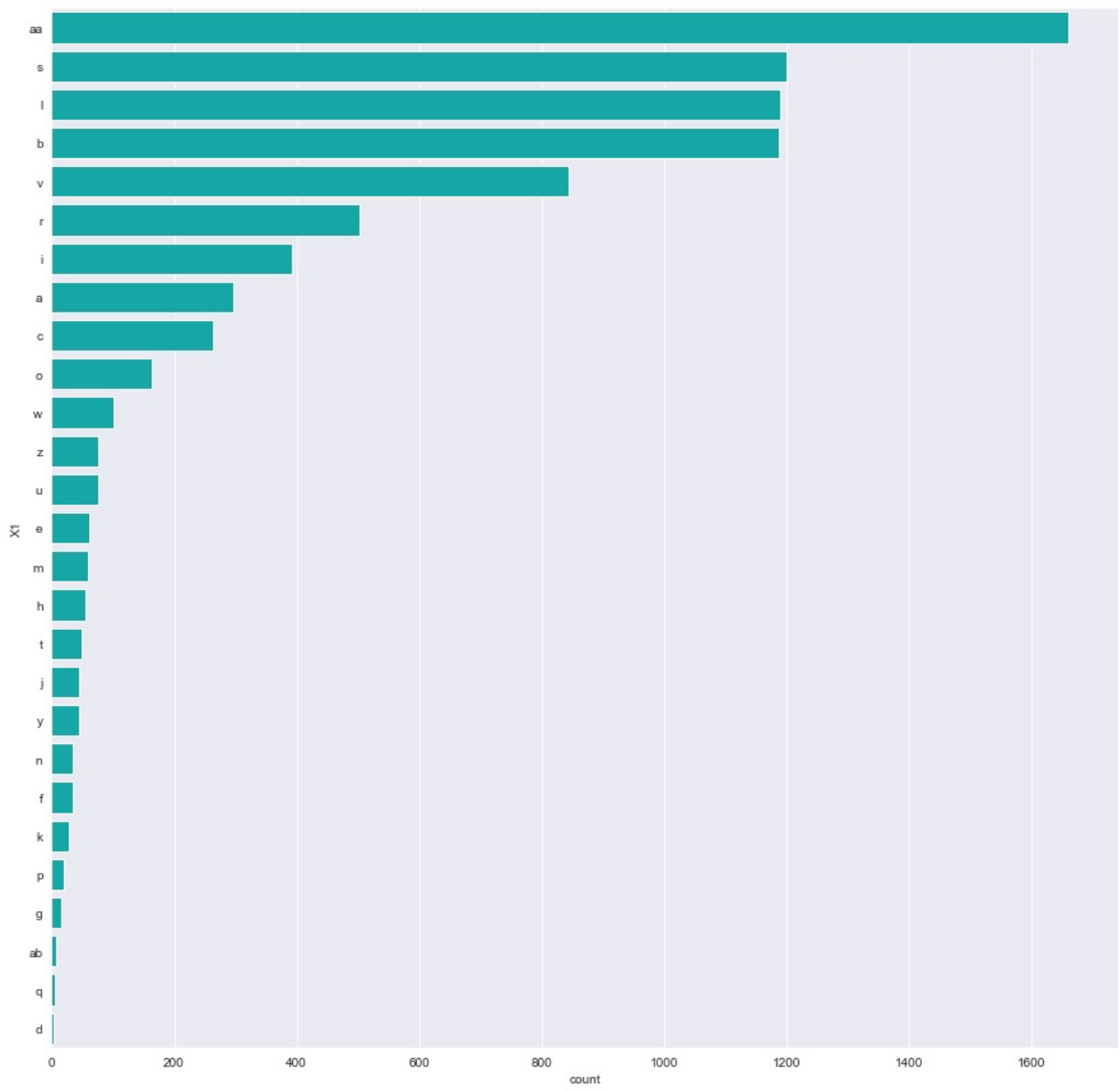
Out[12]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X6'>

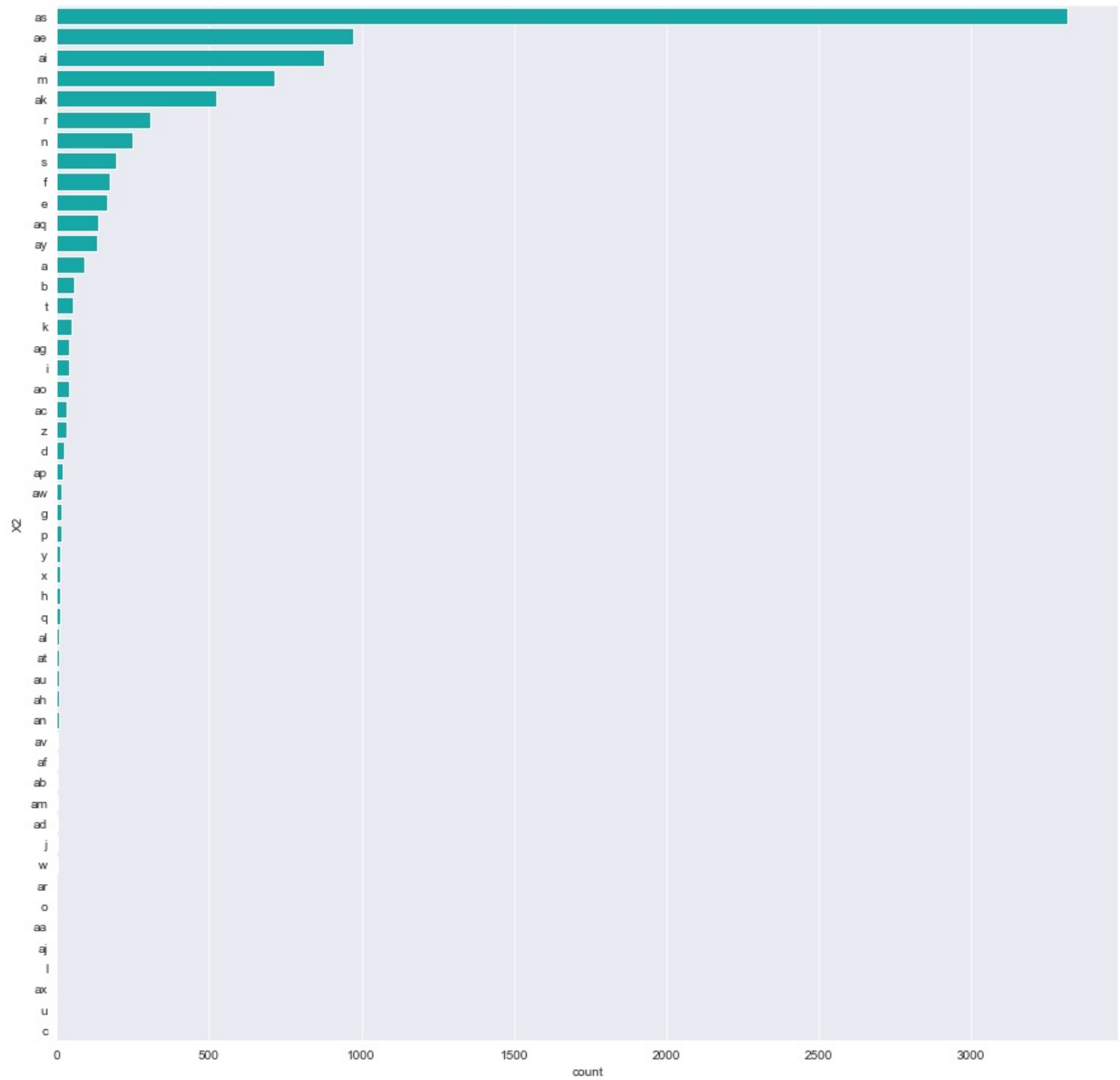
Out[12]:

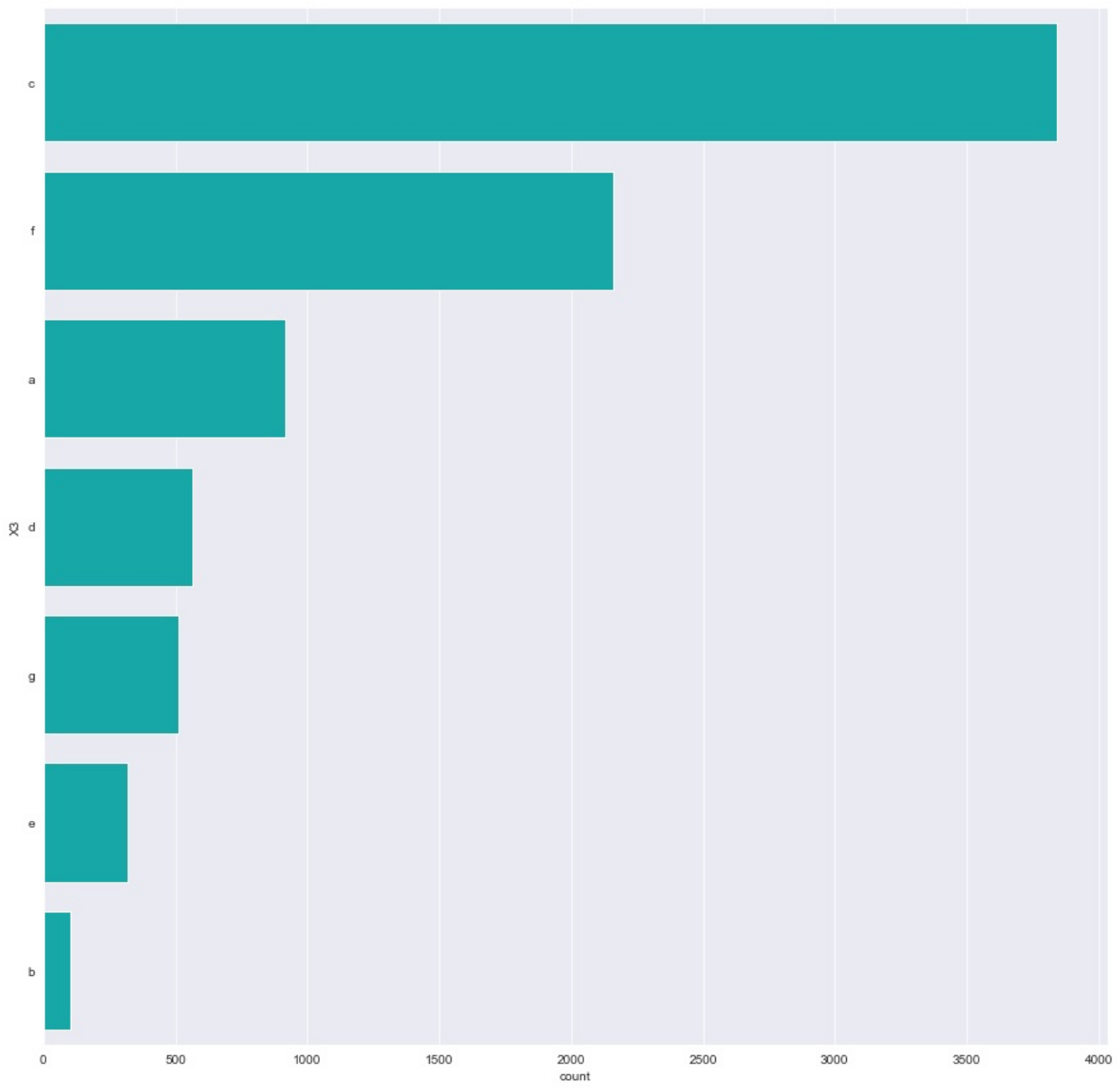
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='count', ylabel='X8'>

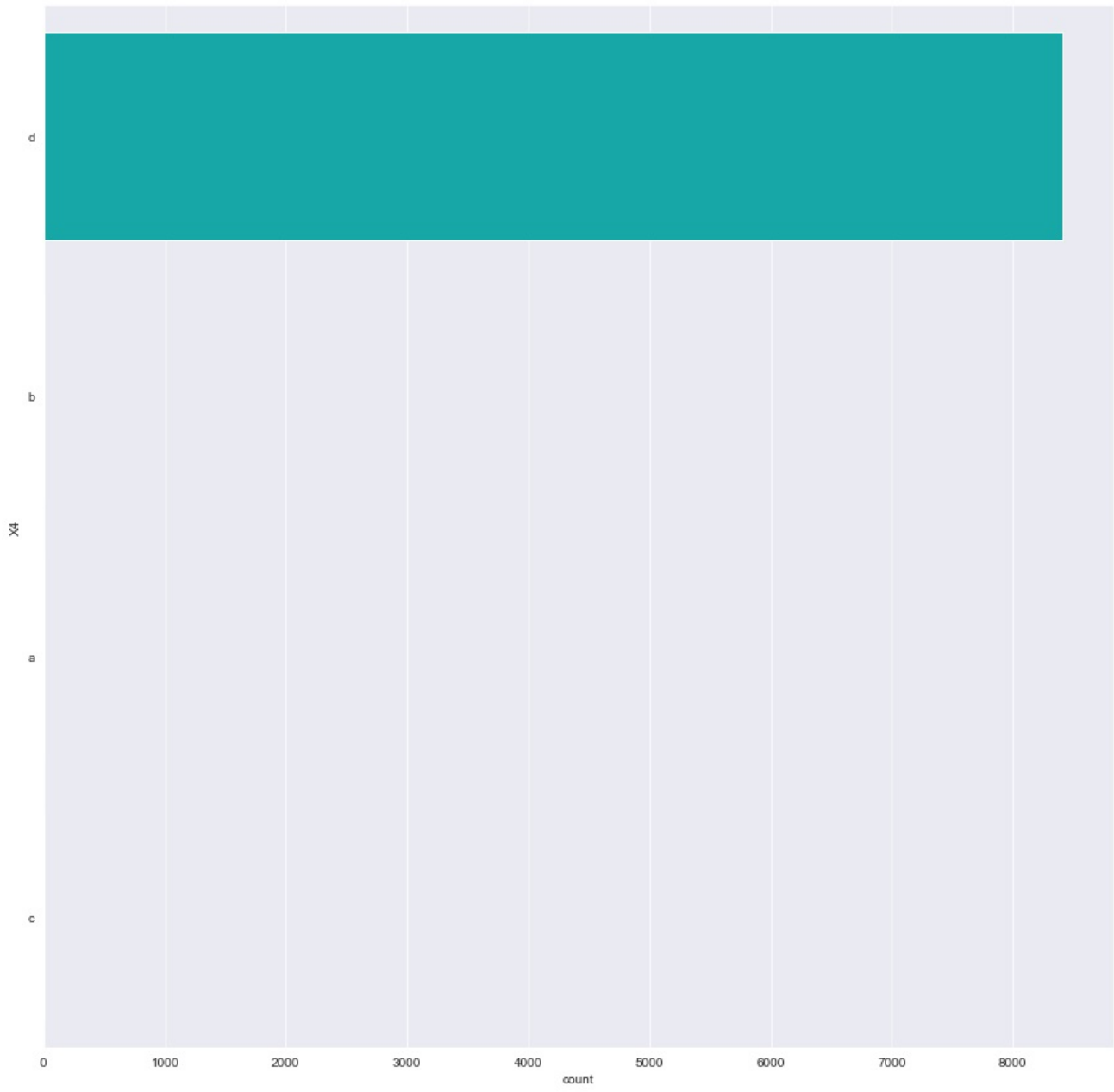


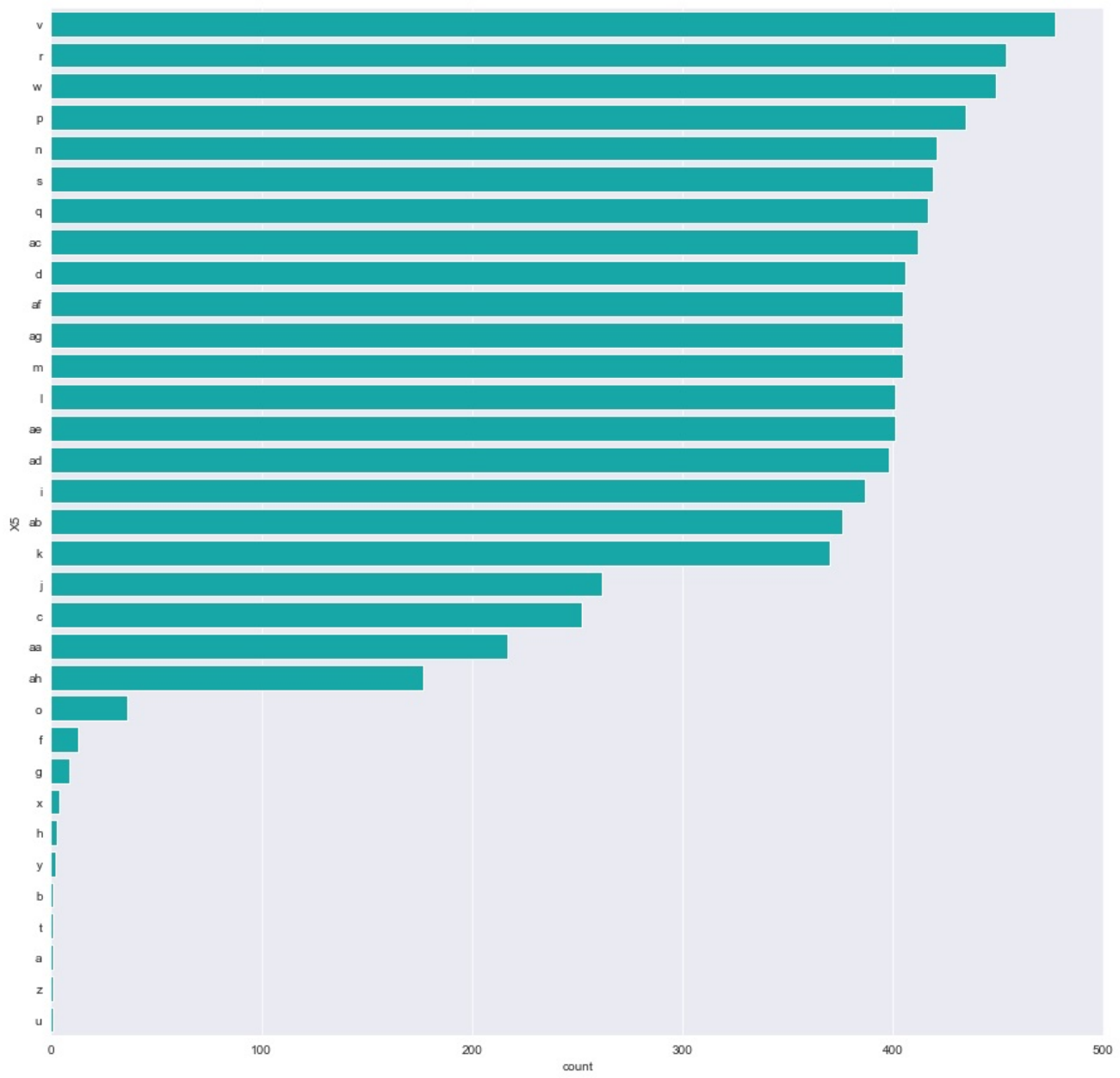


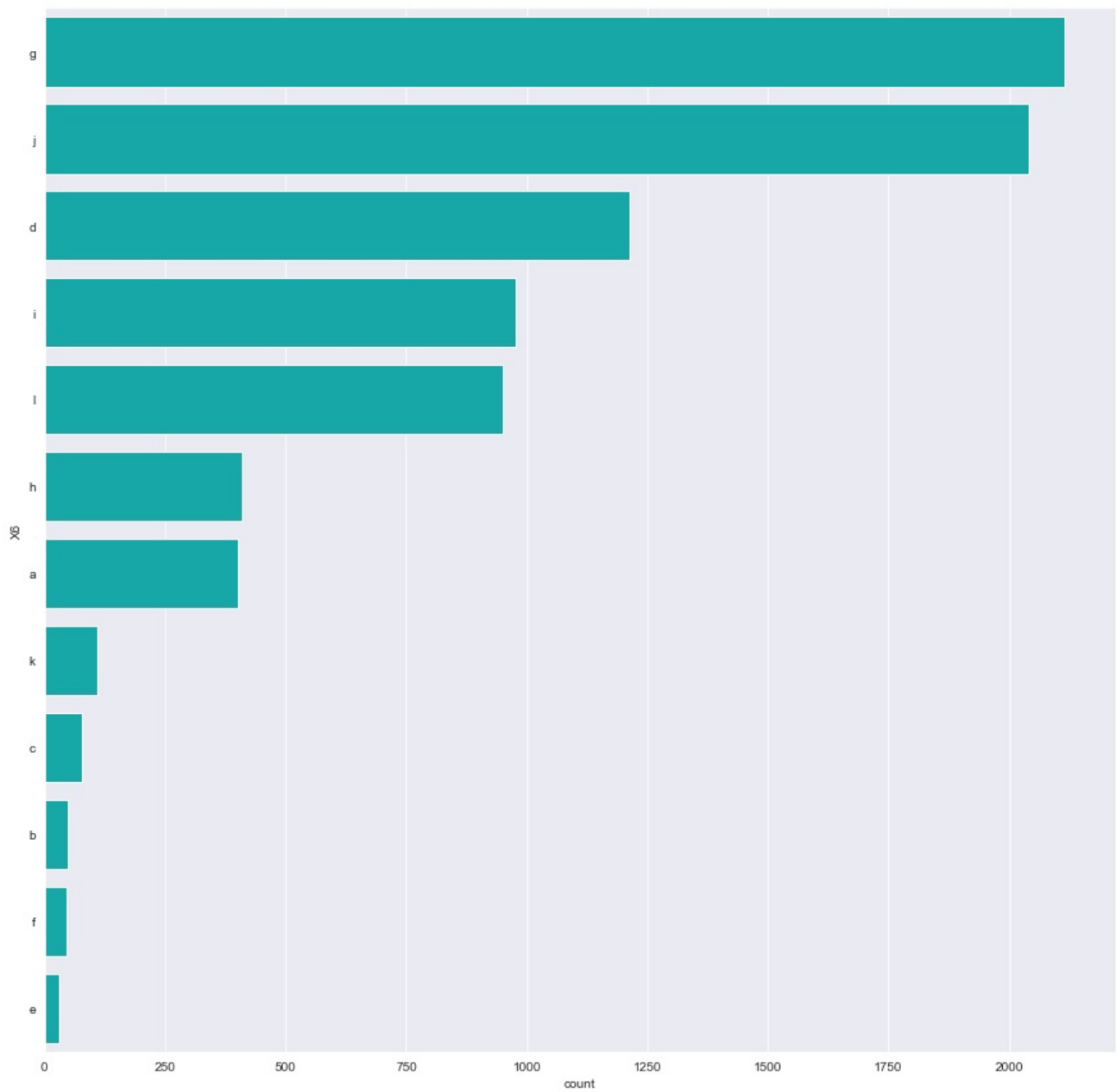


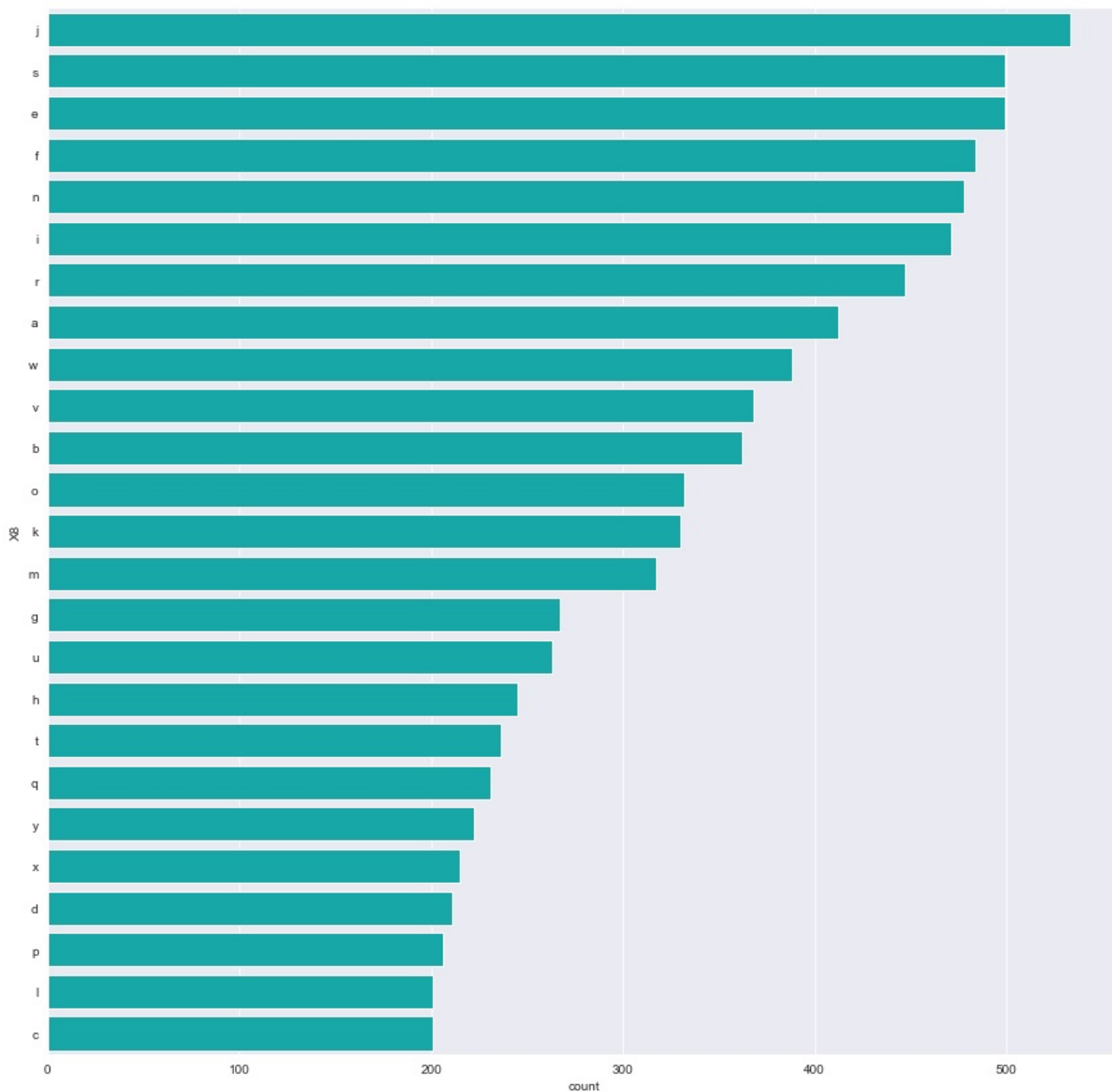












In [13]:

```
# Plotting horizontal bar chart (stacked) for numerical data
one_count_list = []
zero_count_list = []
for col in num_cols:
    zero_count_list.append((new_dataset[col]==0).sum())
    one_count_list.append((new_dataset[col]==1).sum())

N = len(num_cols)
ind = np.arange(N)
width = 0.50

plt.figure(figsize=(20,100))
p1 = plt.barh(ind, zero_count_list, width, color='red')
p2 = plt.barh(ind, one_count_list, width, left=zero_count_list, color="blue")
plt.yticks(ind, num_cols)
plt.legend((p1[0], p2[0]), ('Zero count', 'One Count'))
plt.show()
```

Out[13]:

<Figure size 1440x7200 with 0 Axes>

Out[13]:

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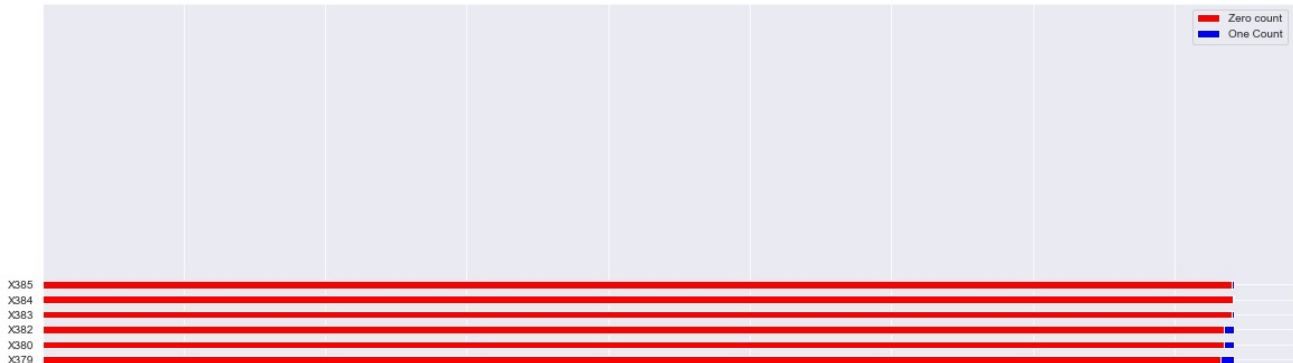
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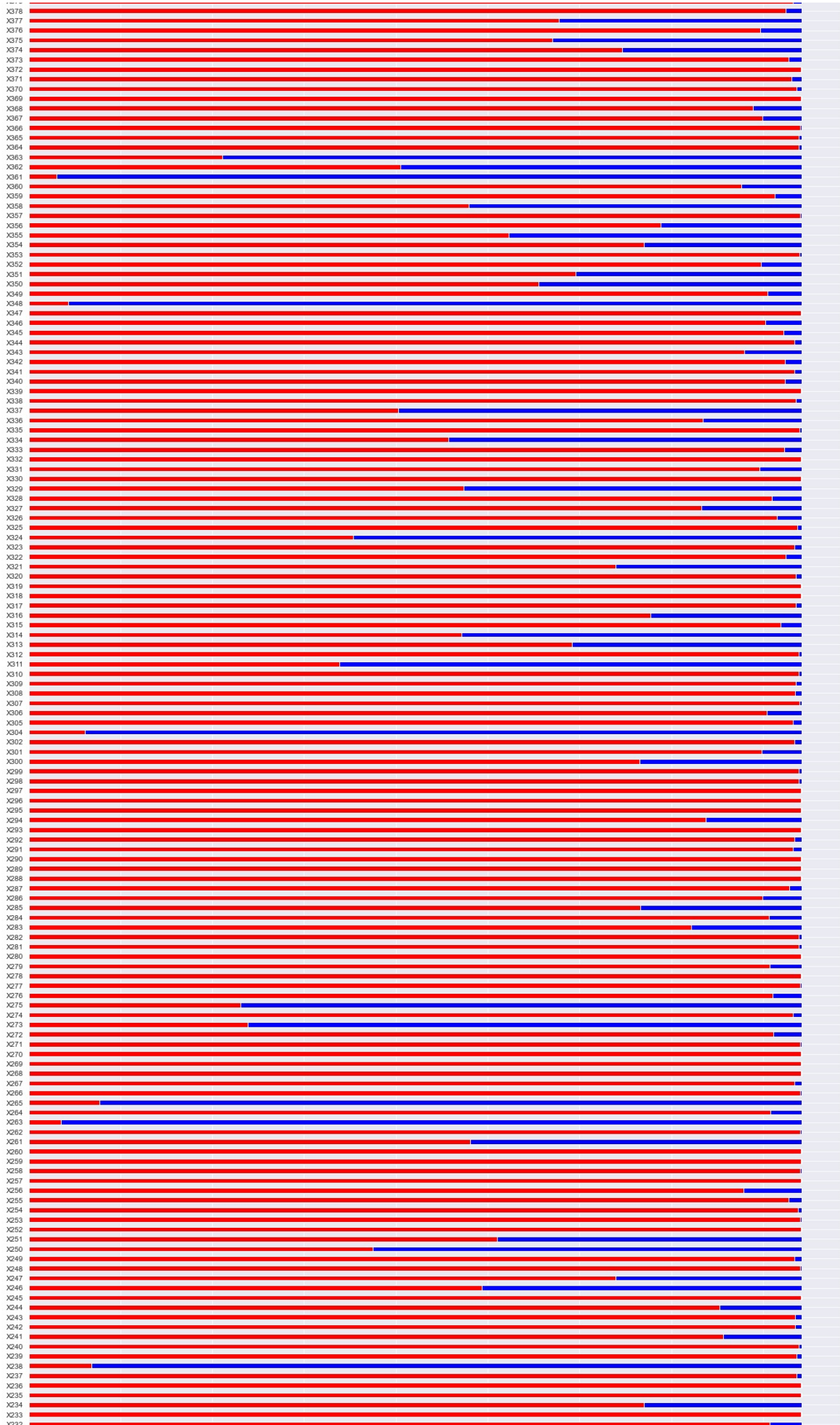
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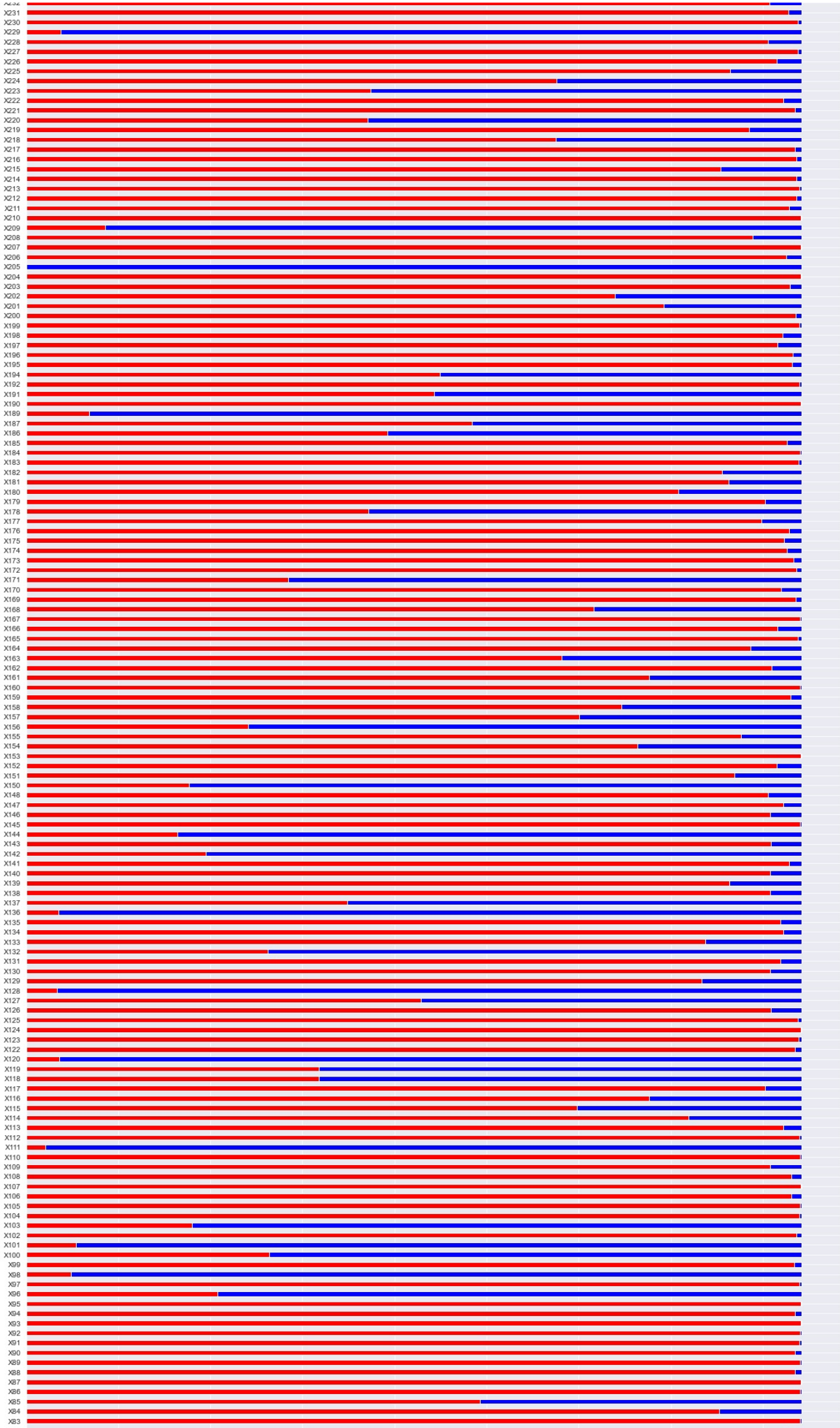
Out[13]:

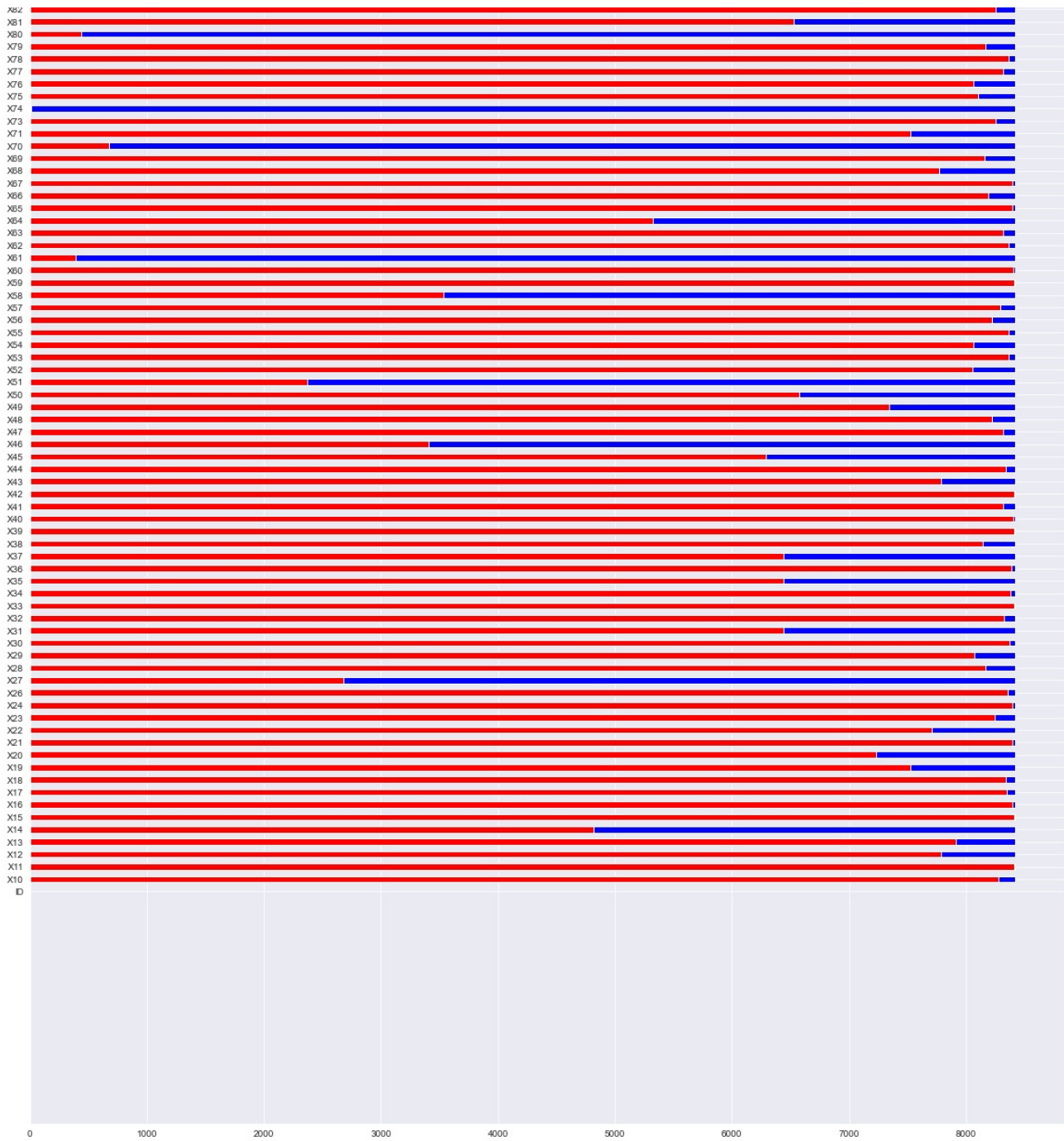
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x236022c3c88>











Data Preparation

In [14]:

```
# Apply label encoder

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

lb = LabelEncoder()
for i in cat_cols:
    lb.fit(new_dataset[i])
    train_data[i] = lb.transform(train_data[i].astype('str'))
    test_data[i] = lb.transform(test_data[i].astype('str'))
```

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

Out[14]:

LabelEncoder()

In [15]:

```
# Checking the train_data and test_data

train_data.sort_index(axis=1, inplace=True)
test_data.sort_index(axis=1, inplace=True)
train_data.head()
test_data.head()
```

Out[15]:

	ID	X0	X1	X10	X100	X101	X102	X103	X104	X105	...	X91	X92	X93	X94	X95	X96	X97	X98	X99	y
0	0	37	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130.81
1	6	37	21	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	88.53
2	7	24	24	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	76.26
3	9	24	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	80.62
4	13	24	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	78.02

5 rows × 378 columns

Out[15]:

	ID	X0	X1	X10	X100	X101	X102	X103	X104	X105	...	X90	X91	X92	X93	X94	X95	X96	X97	X98	X99
0	1	24	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	2	46	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	3	24	23	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
3	4	24	13	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4	5	49	20	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

5 rows × 377 columns

In [16]:

```
# Dropping the column "ID" from both train_data and test_data

train_data = train_data.drop(["ID"], axis=1)
test_data = test_data.drop(["ID"], axis=1)
train_data

# Dropping column "y" from train_data and storing the rest of the data into x variable also storing the "y" column data in y
#variable

x = train_data.drop(['y'],axis = 1)
y = train_data['y']
x
y
```

Out[16]:

	X0	X1	X10	X100	X101	X102	X103	X104	X105	X106	...	X91	X92	X93	X94	X95	X96	X97	X98	X99	y
0	37	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130.81
1	37	21	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	88.53
2	24	24	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	76.26
3	24	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	80.62
4	24	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	78.02
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4204	10	20	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	107.39
4205	36	16	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	108.77
4206	10	23	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	109.22
4207	11	19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	87.48
4208	52	19	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	110.85

4209 rows × 377 columns

Out[16]:

	X0	X1	X10	X100	X101	X102	X103	X104	X105	X106	...	X90	X91	X92	X93	X94	X95	X96	X97	X98	X99
0	37	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	37	21	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
2	24	24	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
3	24	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4	24	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4204	10	20	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4205	36	16	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4206	10	23	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4207	11	19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4208	52	19	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

4209 rows × 376 columns

Out[16]:

```
0      130.81
1       88.53
2       76.26
3       80.62
4       78.02
...
4204    107.39
4205    108.77
4206    109.22
4207     87.48
4208    110.85
Name: y, Length: 4209, dtype: float64
```

```
In [18]:  
  
# Splitting the data into training and testing data  
  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
  
test = test_data.values  
  
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x,y, test_size = 0.3)  
x_train.shape  
y_train.shape  
x_test.shape  
y_test.shape  
  
x  
y  
test
```

Out[18]:  
(2946, 376)

Out[18]:  
(2946,)

Out[18]:  
(1263, 376)

Out[18]:  
(1263,)

Out[18]:

	X0	X1	X10	X100	X101	X102	X103	X104	X105	X106	...	X90	X91	X92	X93	X94	X95	X96	X97	X98	X99
0	37	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	37	21	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
2	24	24	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
3	24	21	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4	24	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4204	10	20	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4205	36	16	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4206	10	23	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
4207	11	19	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4208	52	19	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

4209 rows × 376 columns

Out[18]:  
0 130.81  
1 88.53  
2 76.26  
3 80.62  
4 78.02  
...  
4204 107.39  
4205 108.77  
4206 109.22  
4207 87.48  
4208 110.85  
Name: y, Length: 4209, dtype: float64

Out[18]:  
array([[24, 23, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0],  
 [46, 3, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0],  
 [24, 23, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0],  
 ...,  
 [51, 23, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0],  
 [10, 23, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0],  
 [46, 1, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0]], dtype=int64)

## Feature Engineering

In [19]:

```
# Applying StandardScaler to standardize the train and test set

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()
x_train = sc.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test = sc.fit_transform(x_test)
```

In [26]:

```
# Applying PCA for feature selection

from sklearn.decomposition import PCA

pca = PCA(n_components=12)
x_train1 = pca.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test1 = pca.fit_transform(x_test)
pca.explained_variance_ratio_
```

Out[26]:

```
array([0.06851874, 0.05965272, 0.0478273 , 0.03747134, 0.03418013,
        0.03273601, 0.02936726, 0.02281833, 0.01982128, 0.01877915,
        0.01819401, 0.01729655])
```

## Model Initialisation, Prediction and Evaluation

In [ ]:

```
# Applying XGBoost model for Regression and prediction

import xgboost as xgb

model = xgb.XGBRegressor()

model.fit(x_train,y_train)
preds = model.predict(x_test)
preds
```

In [28]:

```
# Calculating the Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) for the predicted data

from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, preds))
print("RMSE: %f" % (rmse))
```

RMSE: 9.126421

In [23]:

```
# Deploying Cross Validation algorithm to minimise the train and test RMSE

dtrain = xgb.DMatrix(x_train, y_train)
dtest = xgb.DMatrix(test)

xgb_params = {
    'n_trees': 500,
    'eta': 0.005,
    'max_depth':6,
    'alpha':40,
    'lambda':20,
    'subsample': 0.5,
    'objective': 'reg:linear',
    'eval_metric': 'rmse',
    'base_score': np.mean(y_train), # base prediction = mean(target)
    'silent': 1}

cv_result = xgb.cv(xgb_params,dtrain,num_boost_round=500,verbose_eval=50,show_stdv=False)

num_boost_rounds = len(cv_result)
print(num_boost_rounds)

# Train model
model = xgb.train(dict(xgb_params, silent=0), dtrain, num_boost_round=num_boost_rounds)
```

```
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:170: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:\Users\Administrator\workspace\xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0\src\learner.cc:480:
Parameters: { n_trees, silent } might not be used.
```

This may not be accurate due to some parameters are only used in language bindings but passed down to XGBoost core. Or some parameters are not used but slip through this verification. Please open an issue if you find above cases.

```
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:170: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:\Users\Administrator\workspace\xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0\src\learner.cc:480:
Parameters: { n_trees, silent } might not be used.
```

This may not be accurate due to some parameters are only used in language bindings but passed down to XGBoost core. Or some parameters are not used but slip through this verification. Please open an issue if you find above cases.

```
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:170: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
[14:29:26] WARNING: C:\Users\Administrator\workspace\xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0\src\learner.cc:480:
Parameters: { n_trees, silent } might not be used.
```

This may not be accurate due to some parameters are only used in language bindings but passed down to XGBoost core. Or some parameters are not used but slip through this verification. Please open an issue if you find above cases.

```
[0]      train-rmse:12.68694      test-rmse:12.67955
[50]     train-rmse:11.43149     test-rmse:11.45535
[100]    train-rmse:10.52449     test-rmse:10.58425
[150]    train-rmse:9.87441      test-rmse:9.97525
[200]    train-rmse:9.40894      test-rmse:9.55372
[250]    train-rmse:9.07258      test-rmse:9.26559
[300]    train-rmse:8.82530      test-rmse:9.06595
[350]    train-rmse:8.63944      test-rmse:8.92732
[400]    train-rmse:8.49331      test-rmse:8.83110
[450]    train-rmse:8.37628      test-rmse:8.76283
[499]    train-rmse:8.28045      test-rmse:8.71617
500
```

```
[14:29:59] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:170: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
[14:29:59] WARNING: C:\Users\Administrator\workspace\xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0\src\learner.cc:480:
Parameters: { n_trees, silent } might not be used.
```

This may not be accurate due to some parameters are only used in language bindings but passed down to XGBoost core. Or some parameters are not used but slip through this verification. Please open an issue if you find above cases.

```
[14:30:15] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.1.0/src/objective/regression_obj.cu:170: reg:linear is now deprecated in favor of reg:squarederror.
```

In [24]:

```
# Plotting the feature with their F-Score and checking which are the most important features

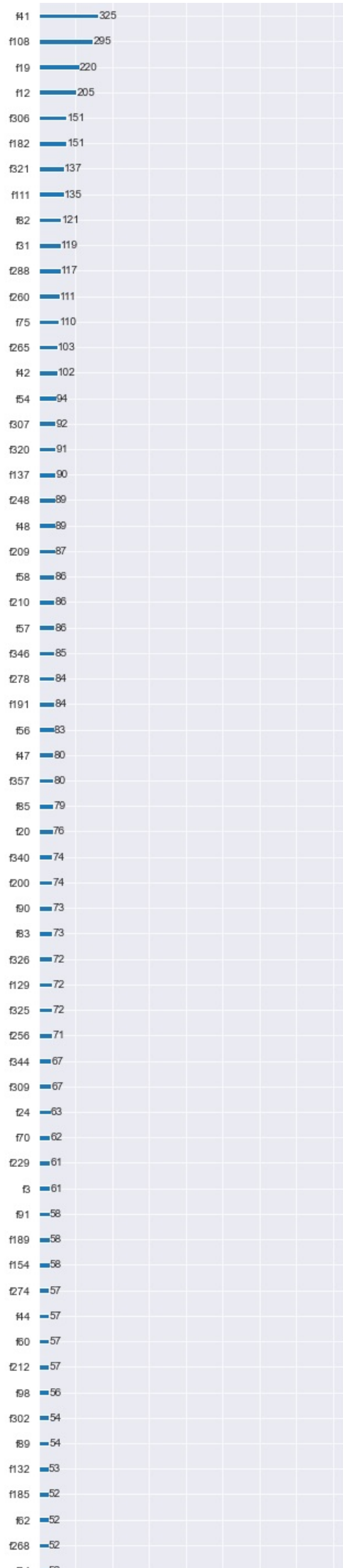
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(5, 100))
xgb.plot_importance(model, ax)
plt.show()
```

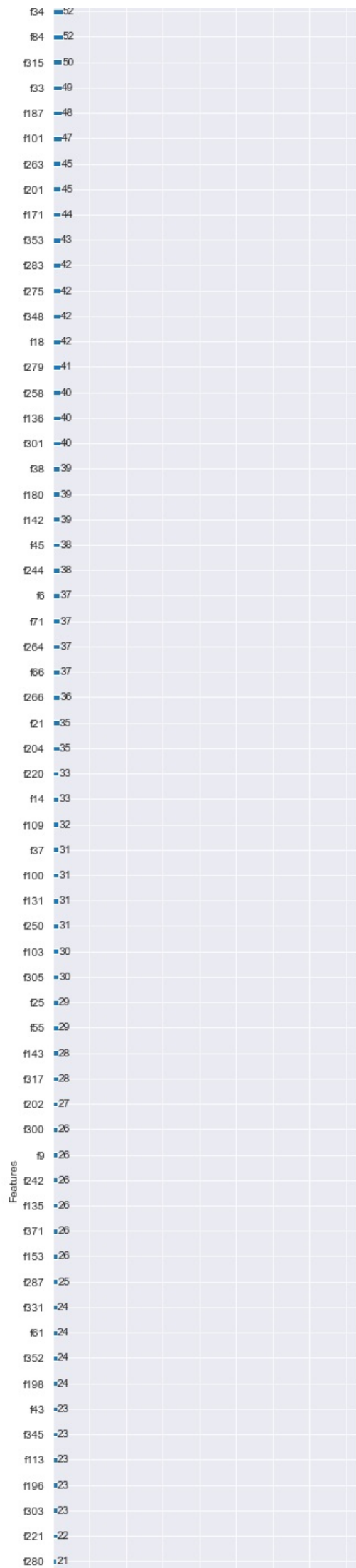
Out[24]:

```
<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Feature importance'}, xlabel='F score', ylabel='Features'>
```

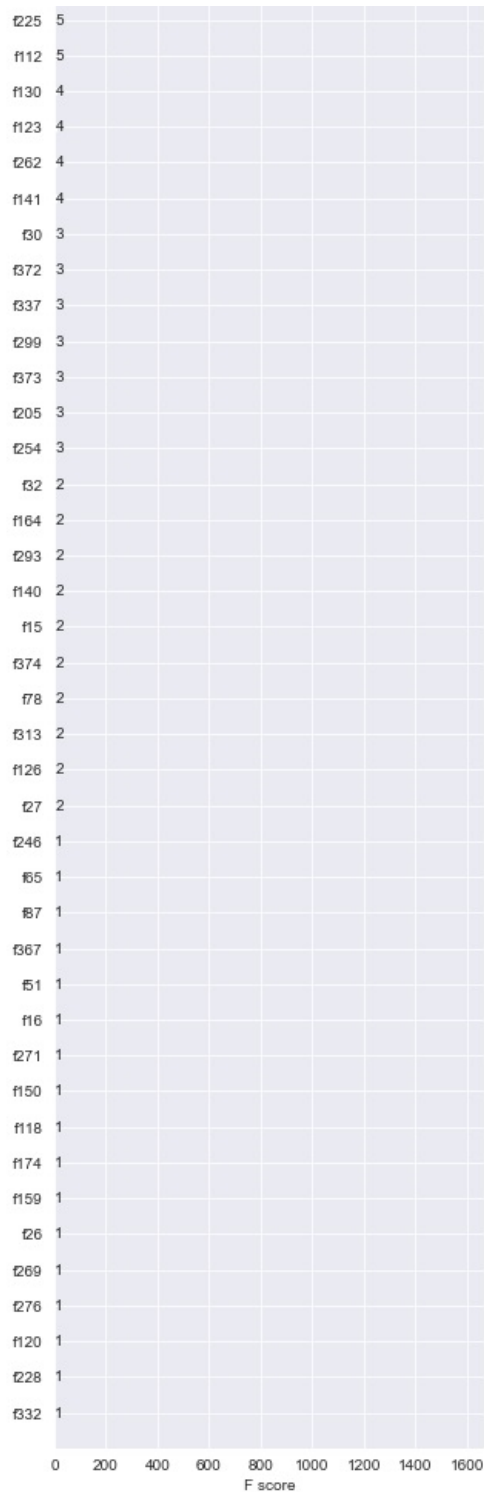








f122	21
361	21
4	21
243	21
245	20
272	20
49	20
f105	19
f104	19
267	19
f176	18
f144	18
f124	18
f110	18
50	17
40	17
5	17
36	16
8	16
354	16
236	15
259	15
f147	15
f199	15
f170	13
358	13
f155	13
f116	13
233	12
86	12
f158	12
255	12
f160	12
203	11
277	11
29	11
253	11
81	11
95	10
96	10
f169	10
294	10
223	10
f165	9
79	9
f119	9
224	9
f192	8
319	8
68	7
69	7
350	7
226	7
231	6
88	6
216	5
282	5
2	5
f128	5
368	5
359	5



## Model Testing

In [25]:

```
# Predict your test_df values using XGBoost

test_df_predictions = model.predict(dtest)
test_df_predictions
```

Out[25]:

```
array([ 96.14065 , 95.031906, 97.126144, ..., 95.85386 , 106.1074 ,
        95.22096 ], dtype=float32)
```

In [ ]: